



Centre for Science and Environment

TRAINING ON DISTRICT LEVEL PLANNING FOR FAECAL SLUDGE MANAGEMENT (FSM) IN RURAL AREAS

Mode of delivery: Classroom training at AAETI

Participants: SBM-G officials

Training dates: September 20th – 24th, 2022 (optional field trip on September 24th, 2022)

Objective: To train the participants to develop the district level FSM planning and implementation

Outcome: To prepare a district level faecal sludge management plan

Day 1: 20/09/2022

Module 1: Introduction to faecal sludge management and importance of safe sanitation			
Time	Title	Outcomes	Trainer
10:00 – 10:45	Ice breaking session	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Introduction of the participantsOverview of SBM – phase 1, needs for SBM – phase 2. (types of toilets created and issues with the design)Need for safe sanitation and experiences in the country.Connection between sanitation and health (SDG 6)	Sushmita Sengupta, CSE
10:45 – 11:00	Energiser 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Group AgreementPre assessment	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
11:00 – 11:15: Tea Break			
11:15 – 11:45	Overview of faecal sludge management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Problem identification, need for FSM, basics of onsite and offsite solutions and need of good/related IEC activities.	Swati Bhatia, CSE
11:45 – 12:45	Quantification of faecal sludge	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Amount of FS generated household/village/block/district level	Swati Bhatia, CSE
	Group exercise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Quantification of faecal sludge	Swati Bhatia, CSE
12.45 – 1:15	Desludging and conveyance	<ul style="list-style-type: none">To describe and brief on various sludge emptying and conveyance in practice	Ravi Kumar, CSE
1:00 – 2:00: Lunch			
2:00 – 2:15	Energiser 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Importance of clear instructions	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
2:15 – 2:45	Decision matrix	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding various selection criteria necessary for selection of onsite sanitation systemsUnderstanding various selection criteria for faecal sludge treatment systemsDeveloping a decision matrix for selection of various technologies	Ravi Kumar, CSE
Module 2: Onsite sanitation systems – in-situ treatment			
2:45 – 3:30	Onsite sanitation design and exercise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Discussing the design specifications and hands-on exercise for honeycomb twin pit toilets	Swati Bhatia, CSE
3:30 – 4:00	Onsite sanitation design and exercise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Design Specification of Septic TankHands-on exercise to design of Septic Tanks	Swati Bhatia, CSE
3:30 – 3:45: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
4:00 – 4:30	Design aspects of Biogas linked toilet	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Step by step designing of biogas linked toiletsCase example from Kolhapur	Vijay Patil, Zilla Parishad Kolhapur, Maharashtra
4:30 – 4:45	Energiser 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Muddiest pointDaily Feedback	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
4:45 – 5:30	Introduction to Green Features of AAETI Visiting green features at AAETI		Gita Kavarana, Head, AAETI
End of day 1			



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Day 2: 21/09/2022

Module 3: Retrofitting of toilets and IEC and awareness generation			
8:00 – 10:00	Visit to nearby village to understand OSS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Visit to nearby village to understand the challenges of Toilet design	CSE team
10:30 – 11:30	IEC and Awareness Generation Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Role of strong IEC and Awareness generation activities in the Sanitation value chain- Case Study from Patora, Durg	Gopesh Sahu, chairman, Patora Gram Panchayat and Swati Bhatia, CSE
11:30 – 12:00	Group Discussion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Discussion on the challenges and solutions of toilet designs in the village visited	Swati Bhatia, CSE
11:45 – 12:00: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
Module 4: Planning and designing of faecal sludge treatment technologies			
12:00 – 1:00	Treatment Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Data required for design of treatment plantsArriving at the plant capacity and dimensions of treatment modules selected	Santhosh G.S., BORDA-SA
1:00 – 2:00: Lunch			
2:00 – 2:15	Energiser 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Graffiti Wall	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
2:15 – 4:00	Treatment Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Design of Established technologies for faecal sludge treatmentHands on training on designing faecal sludge treatment technologies	Santhosh G.S., BORDA-SA
3:30 – 3:45: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
4:30 – 5:30	Co-Treatment of Faecal Sludge	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Co-Treatment of Faecal Sludge in a Sewage Treatment Plant- Technical Modifications, etc.	Santhosh G.S., BORDA-SA
5:30 – 5:45	Energiser 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Muddiest pointDaily Feedback	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
7:00 Onwards: Get Together Night			
End of day 2			

Day 3: 22/09/2022

9:15 – 9:30	Energiser 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Cabbage Ball	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
9:30 – 11:30	Cluster approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding the nuances of cluster approach and various modalities involved (hands on exercise)	Avinash Y. Kumar, NIUM
11:00 – 11:15: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
11:30 – 12:30	Funding options and channels	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Description on various sources of funds available for FSM implementation	Avinash Y.Kumar, NIUM
12:30 – 1:30: Lunch			
1:30 – 1:45	Energiser 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Play with mind	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
1:45 – 4:45	Management of faecal sludge treatment plants	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding on institutional arrangements – role and responsibilities of stakeholdersUnderstanding various financial models	Avinash Y.Kumar, NIUM
3:30 – 3:45: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
4:45 – 5:00	Energiser 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Muddiest pointDaily Feedback	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
5:00 – 6:00	How to identify faulty toilets and retrofit?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding the challenges/technologies and approaches for retrofitting of existing toilets	Shrikant Navrekar, Nirmal Gram Nirman Kendra (Virtual)
End of Day 3			



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Day 4: 23/09/2022

Module 5: Management of Dry Waste			
09:45 – 10:45	Dry Waste Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Dry Waste Management-Reduction on plastic waste- probable solutions	Solid waste team, CSE
10:45 – 11:00	Dry Waste Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Learnings from different models across India	Shivangi Aggarwal, CSE
Module 6: Reuse of by-products			
11:00 – 11:30	Reuse standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Understanding of standards necessary for various reuse optionsTechnologies options for reuse of by-products	Vinod Vijayan, CSE Lab
10:45 – 11:00: Tea Break (to be served inside)			
11:30 – 1:00	Group exercise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Working of Group Exercises	Swati Bhatia, CSE
1:00-2:00 – Lunch			
2:00 – 3:00	Group Presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Presentation of Group Exercises	Swati Bhatia, CSE
3:00 – 3:30	Feedback and closing remarks		Gita Kavarana, Head, AAETI

Day 5: 24/09/2022

7:00 – 02:00	Field Trip to Lalsot FSTP	CSE Team
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