

Grid Controller of India Limited

**SCADA as Critical
Grid Infrastructure -
Operational Benefits
and the relevance of
indigenization**

**Akhil Singhal
(Dy. General Manager
NRLDC, Grid-India)**

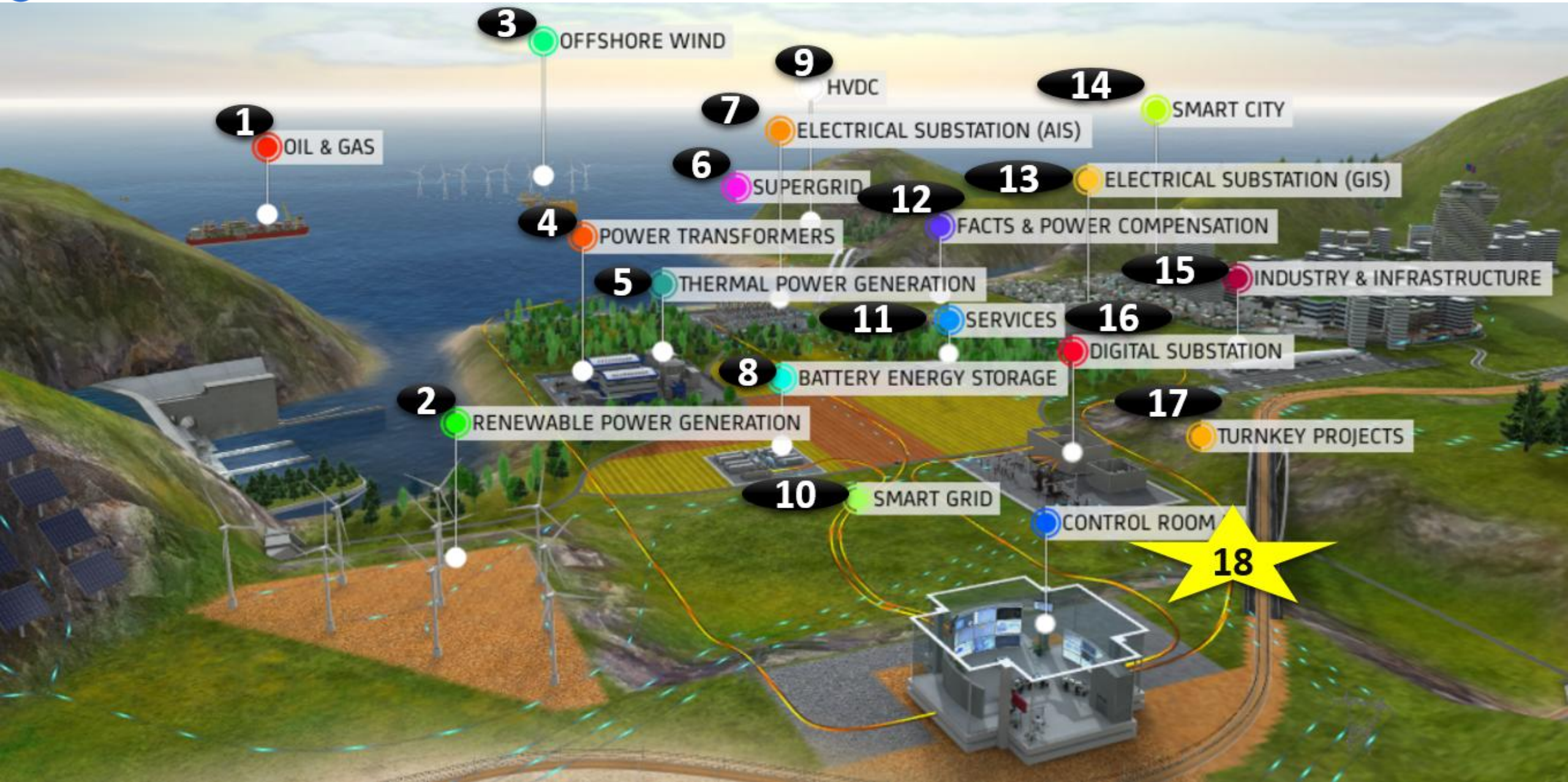


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- **Future Vision for Control Centres/LDCs**

Energy Sector Scenario – Major Areas



Rapid Expansion in Indian Electricity Grid

Installed Generation Capacity – 5,51,994 MW

Transmission Lines –

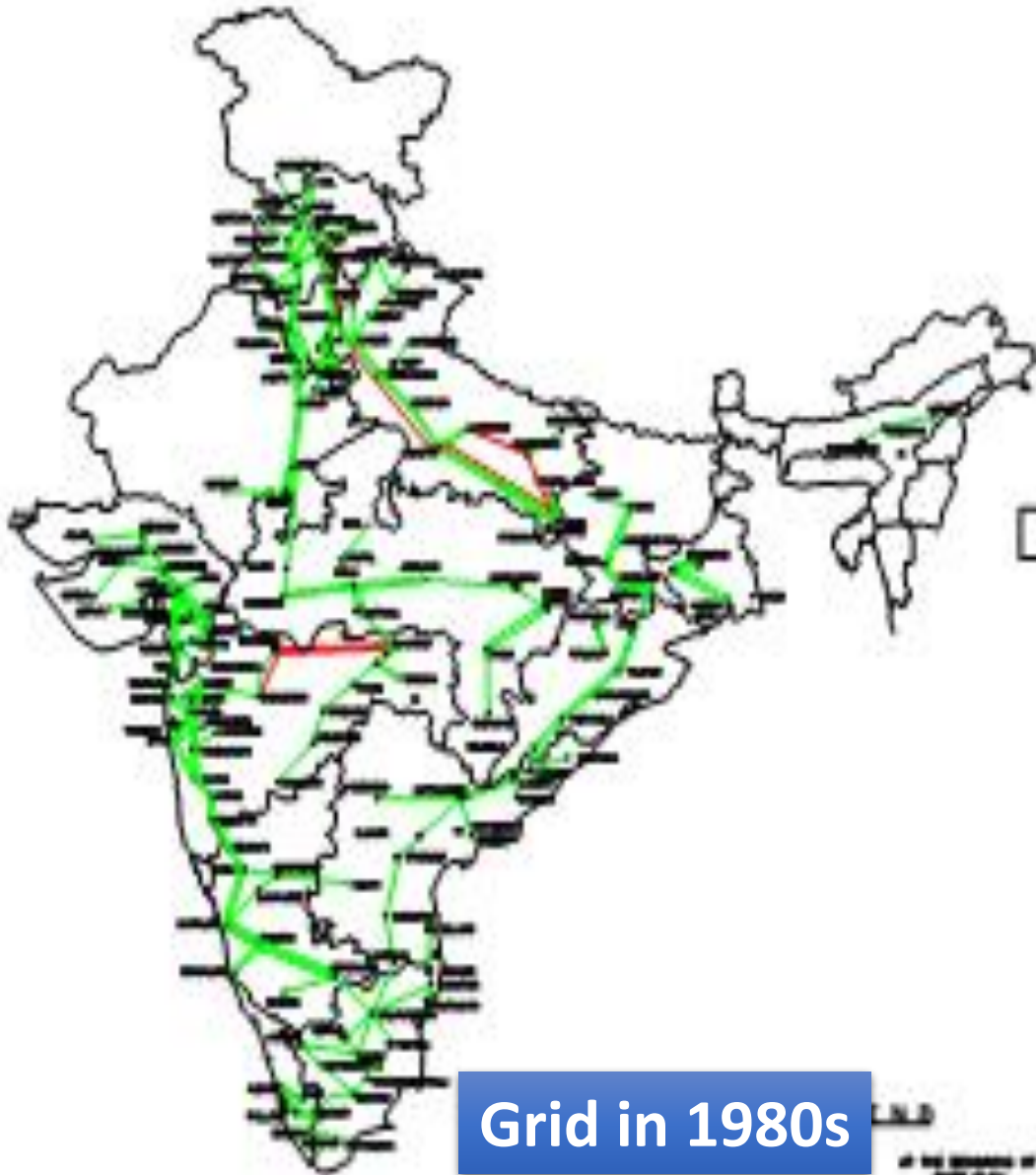
+/- 800kV HVDC: 9,655 ckm

+/- 500kV HVDC: 9,432 ckm

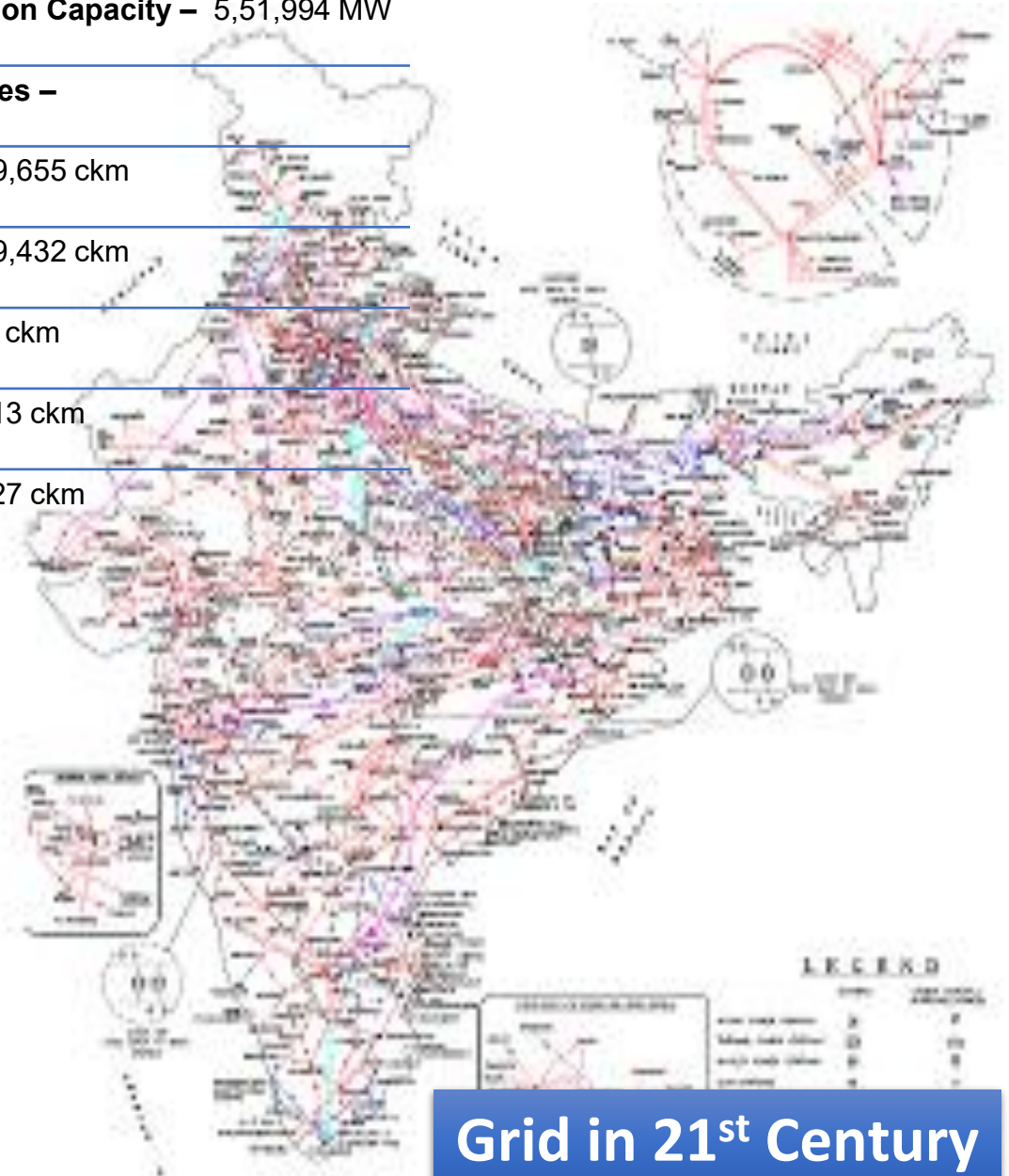
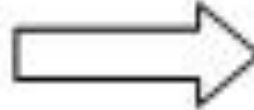
765kV AC: 63,479 ckm

400kV AC: 2,11,613 ckm

220kV AC: 2,16,127 ckm

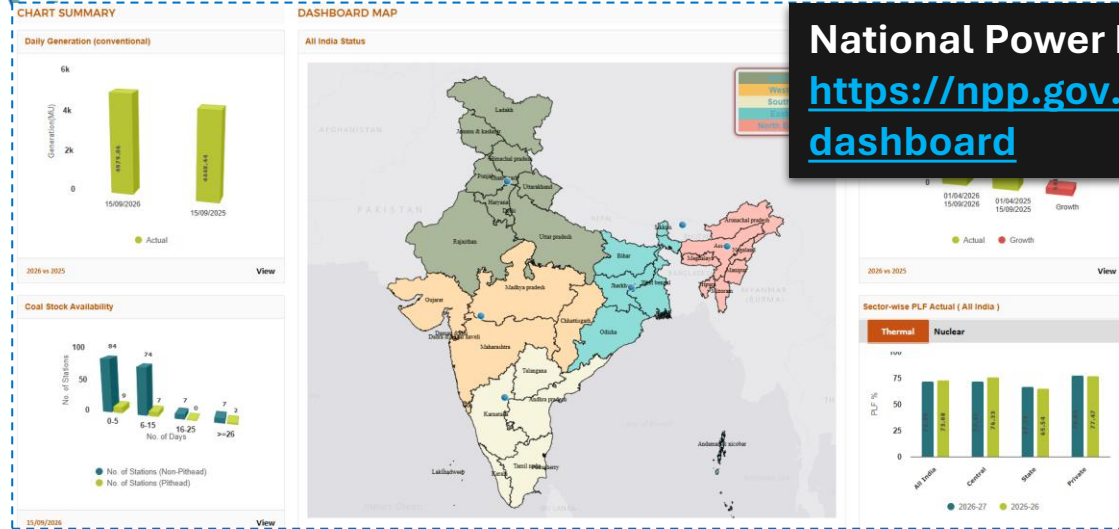


Grid in 1980s

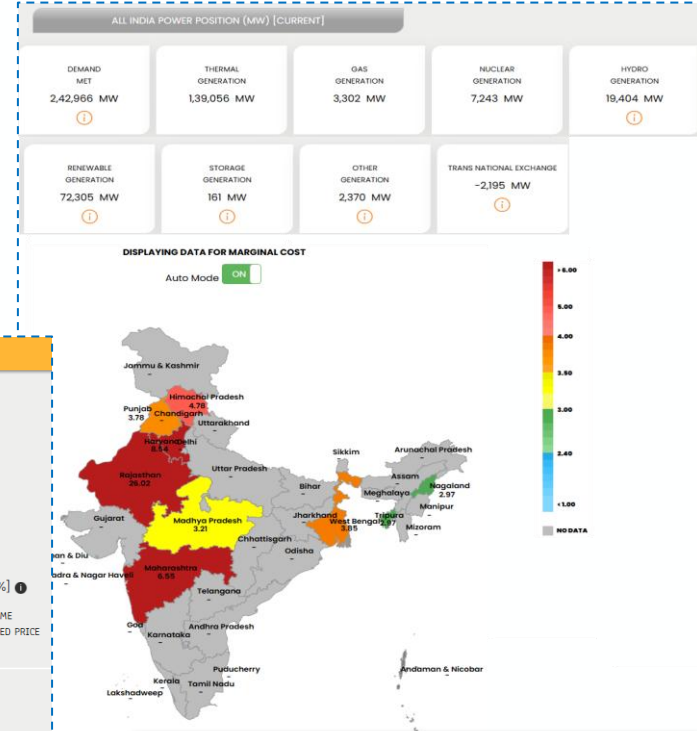
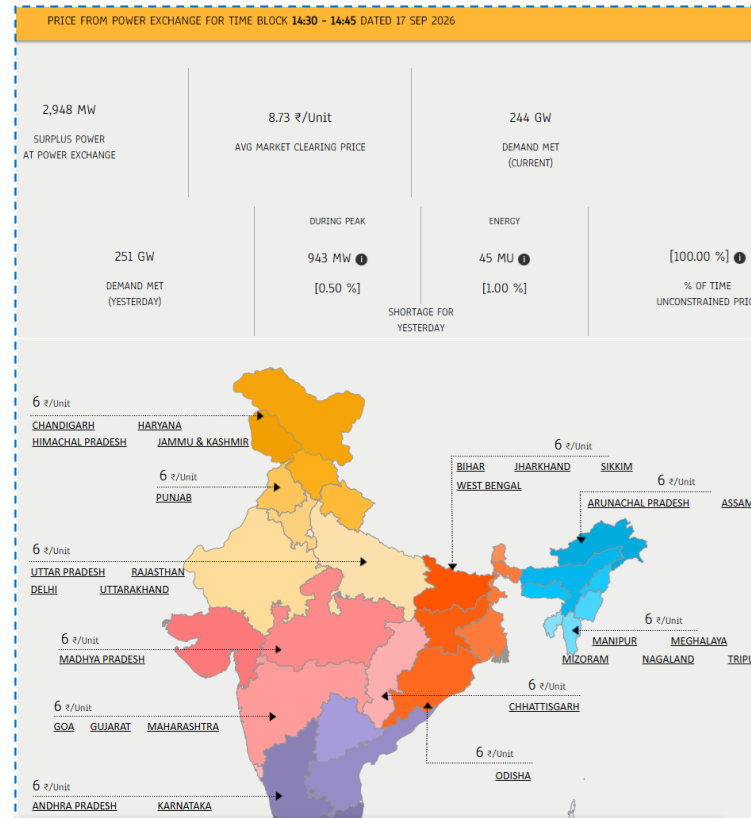


Grid in 21st Century

Power System Data available in Public Domain – Web Portals



National Power Portal (NPP) by CEA:
<https://npp.gov.in/dashBoard/cp-map-dashboard>



MERIT Portal by Grid-India:
<https://npp.gov.in/dashBoard/cp-map-dashboard>

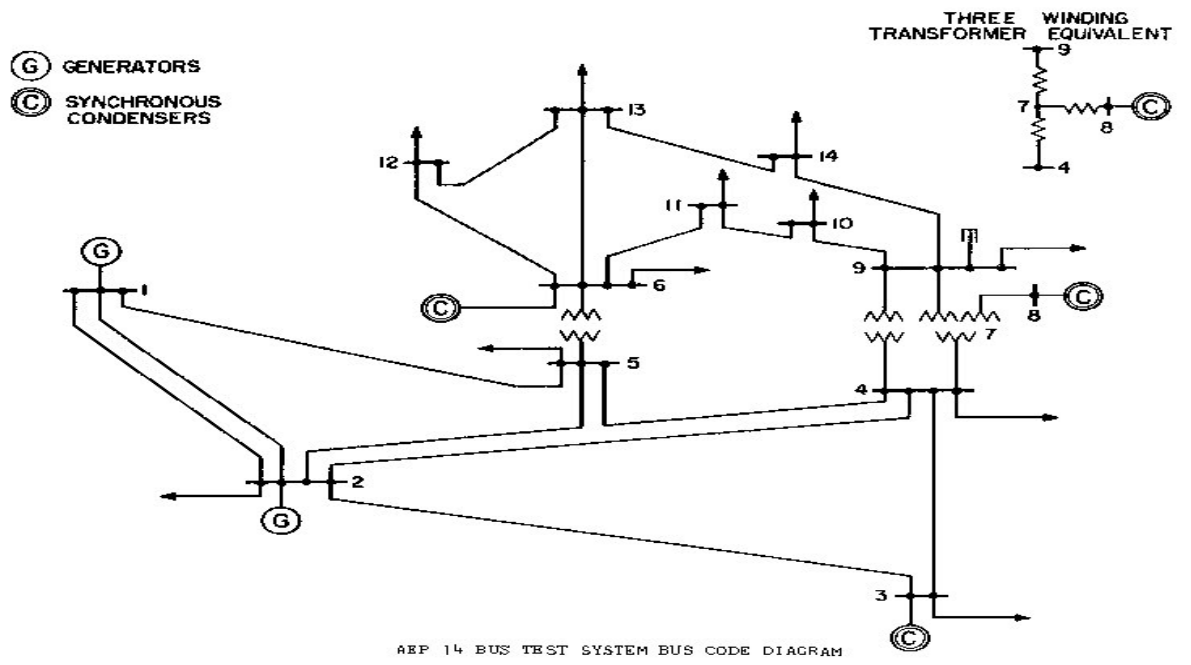


India Climate & Energy Dashboard
 by Niti Aayog:
<https://www.iced.niti.gov.in/>

Vidyut Pravah Portal by Grid-India:
<https://vidyutpravah.in/>

..... **Several Other Portals**

Earlier – Simpler Networks



- Use of Legacy DA System
- Simpler tools (AC Net Ana)
- Slower response – acceptable
- Accuracy – Ok
- Only overload analysis
- Storage - Limited data

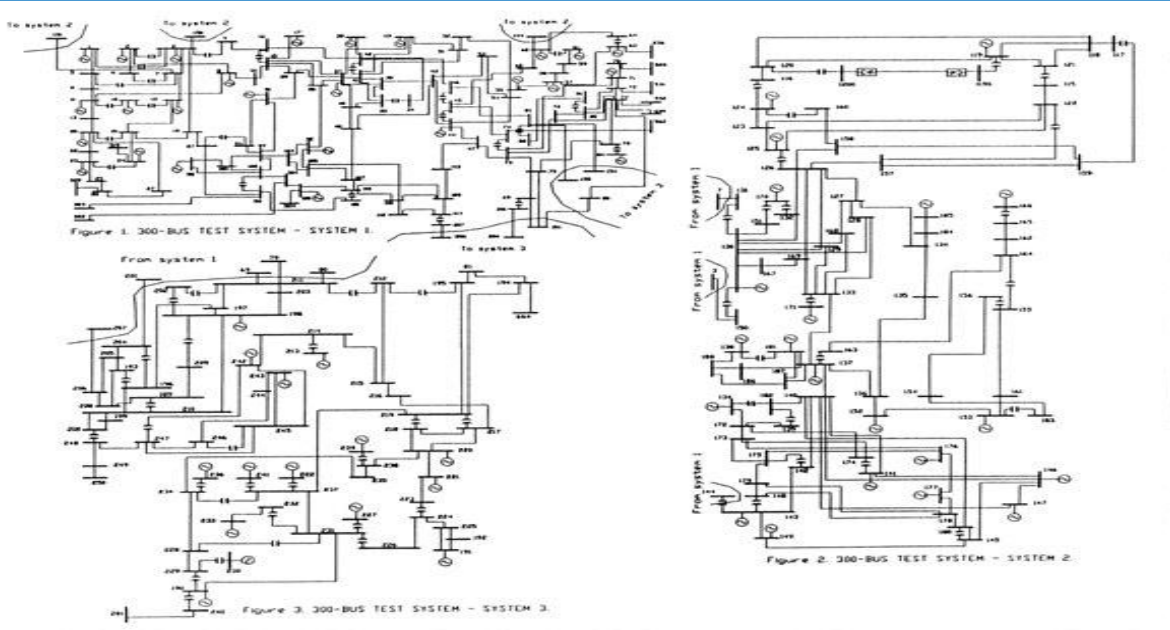
• **Small Size Systems**

• **Simpler Analysis**

• **Systems not so heavily loaded**

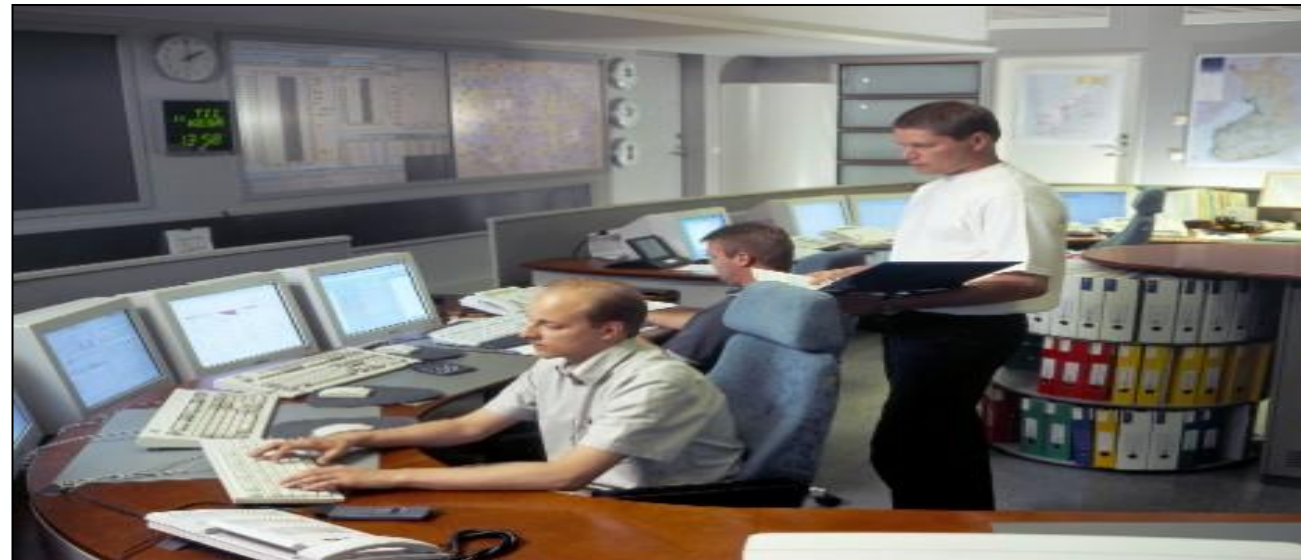


Now – Complex Networks



-  **Faster and reliable data acquisition**
-  **Better Analytical tools (Dyn. Ana.)**
-  **Accuracy – Ok**
-  **Storage -- Huge data**

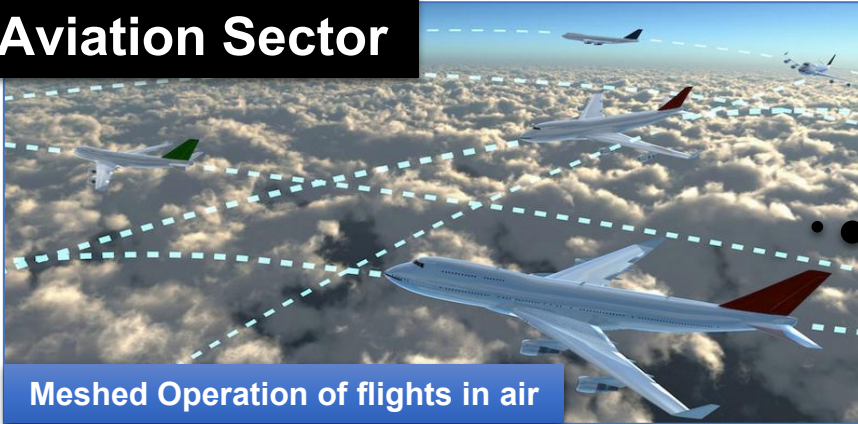
-  **Large and Complex Systems**
-  **Heavily loaded systems**
-  **Close to limits**
-  **More complex, fast and accurate analysis**



Automation for better grid operations

Managing Power System Network – Through Control Centres

Aviation Sector

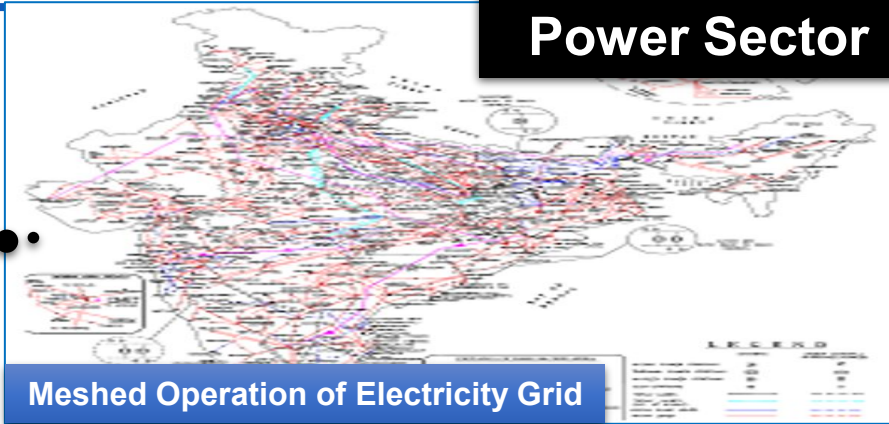


Meshed Operation of flights in air

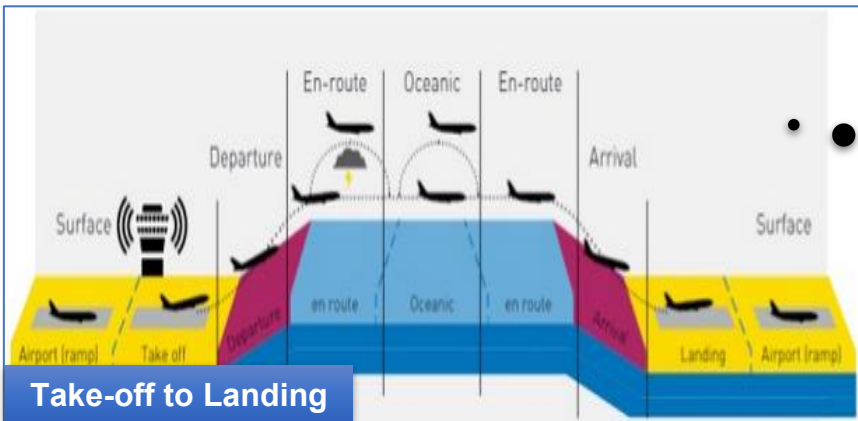
Analogous Operations

Mission Critical
Complex Operations

Power Sector

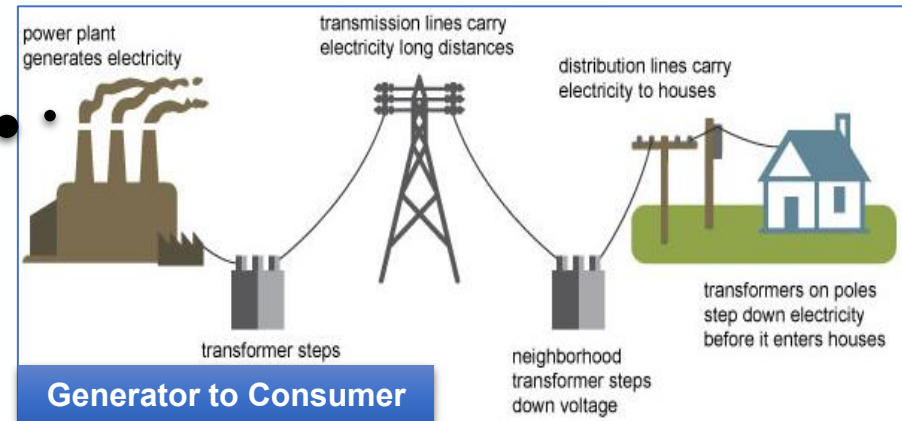


Meshed Operation of Electricity Grid



Take-off to Landing

Beginning till End
Coordination



Generator to Consumer



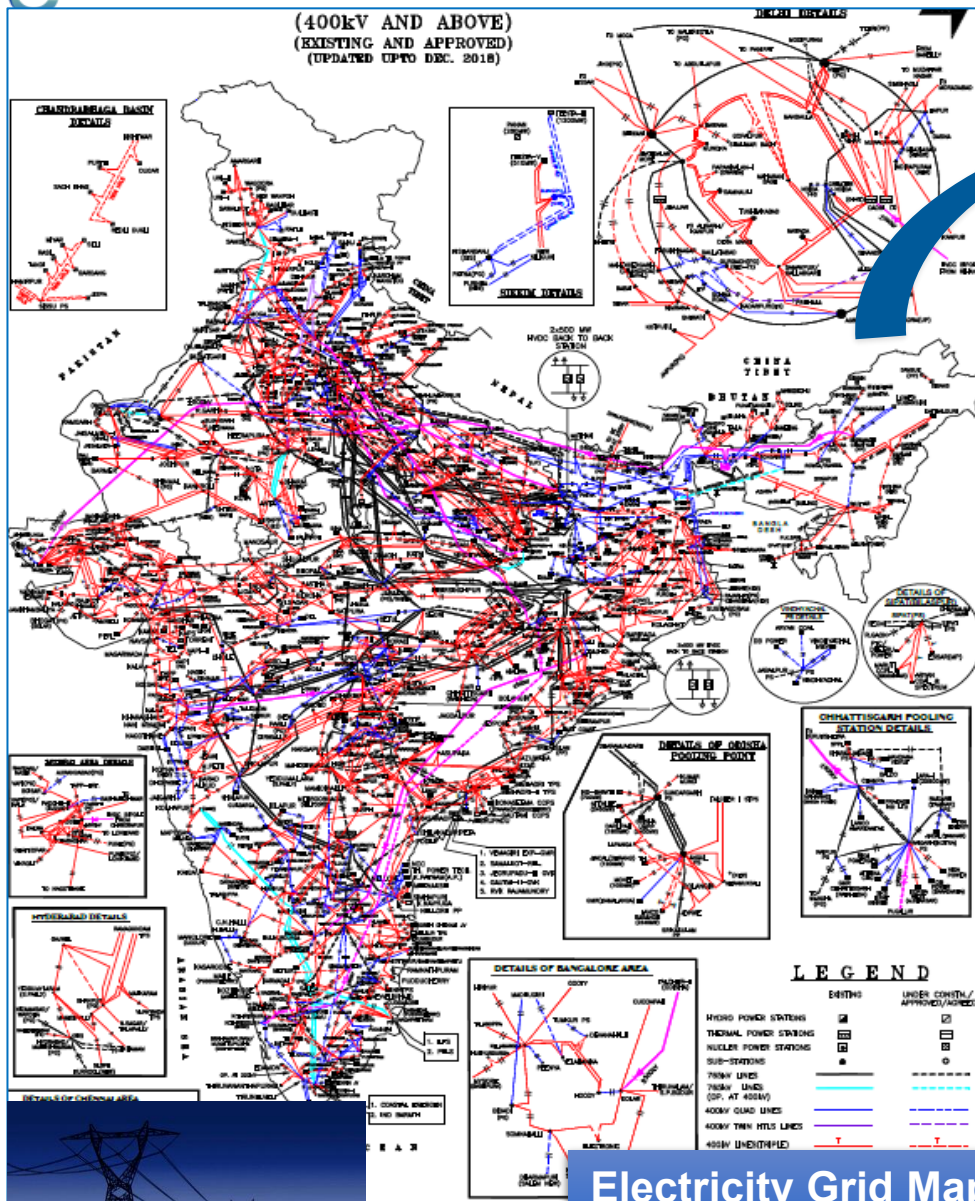
Air Traffic Control Room

State-of-the-Art Control
Centres of National
Importance
(with specialized
hardware/software
systems)

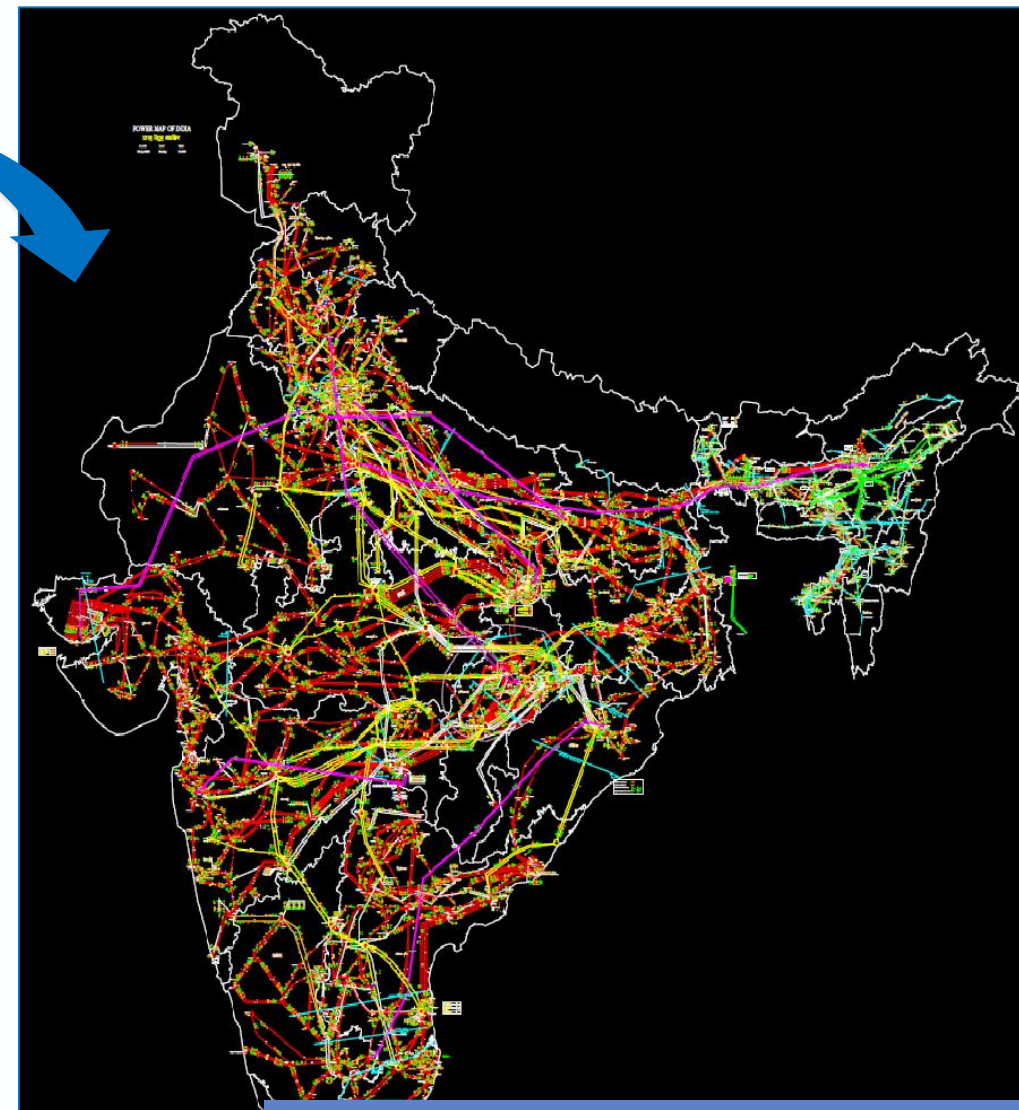


Load Dispatch Centres

Managing Power System Network – Monitoring through SCADA



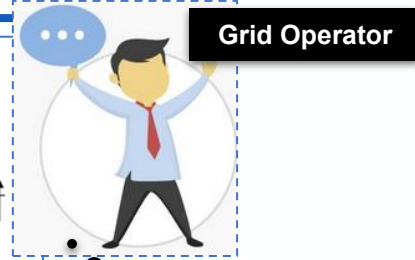
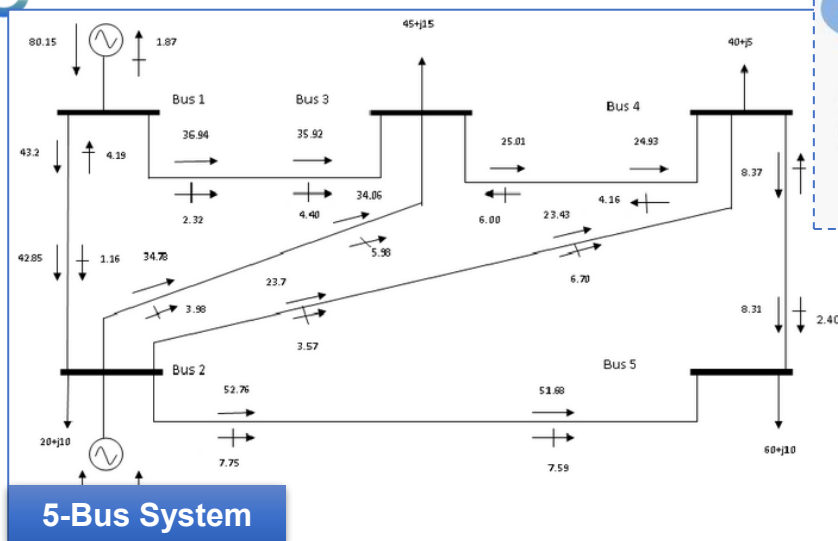
Real-time Data
Acquisition
from
Substations to
Control Centre



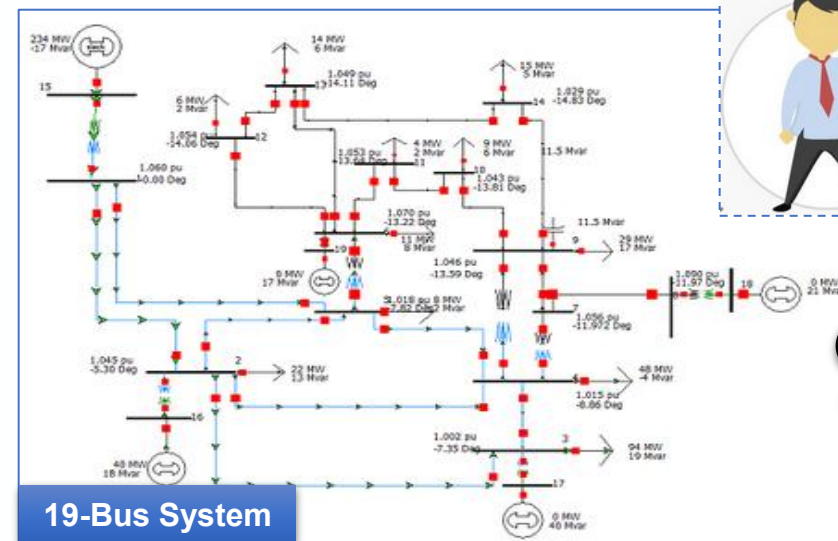
Transmission Network monitoring
in SCADA with Real-time Power
System Operational Data

Electricity Grid Map (or
Transmission Network)

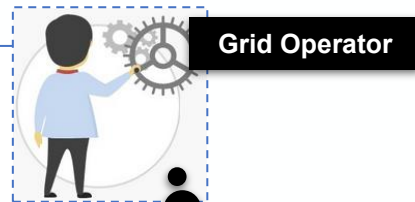
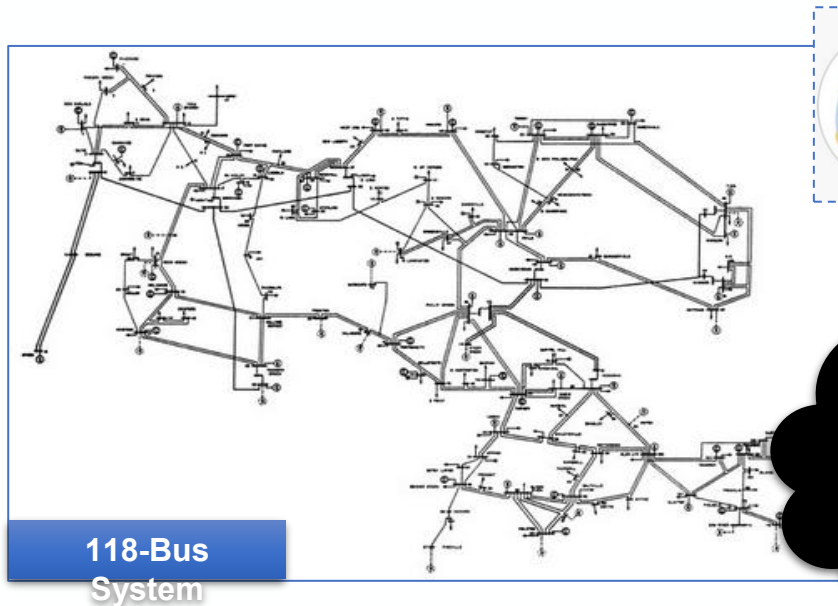
Managing Power System Network – Decision Support using EMS



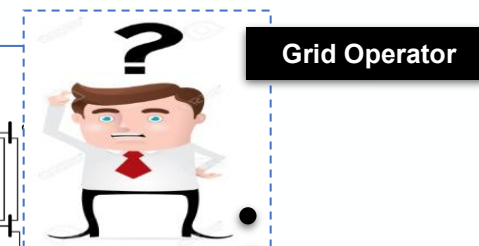
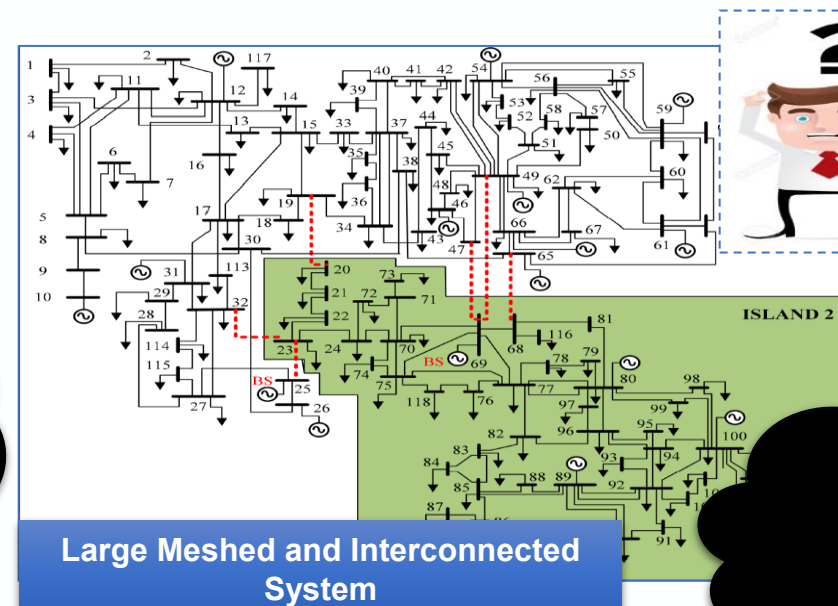
Can easily manage



Can easily manage using my experience

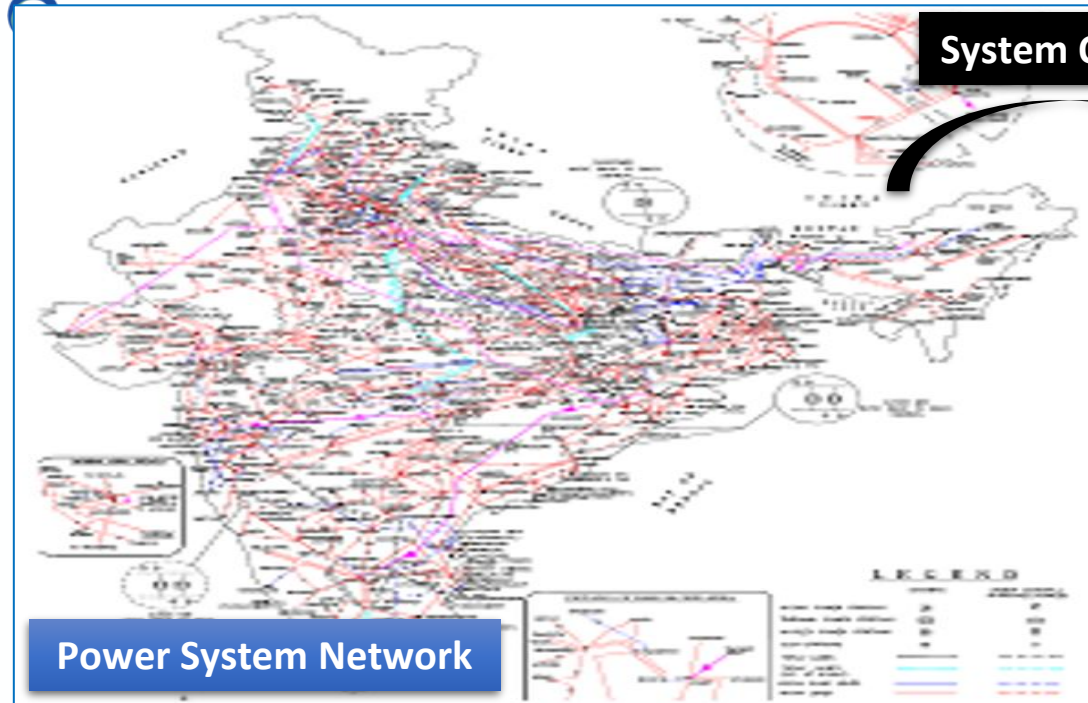


Can manage using some simple power system software tools



Cannot manage..... Need some decision support tools

Managing Power System Network – Decision Support Tools accompanying SCADA



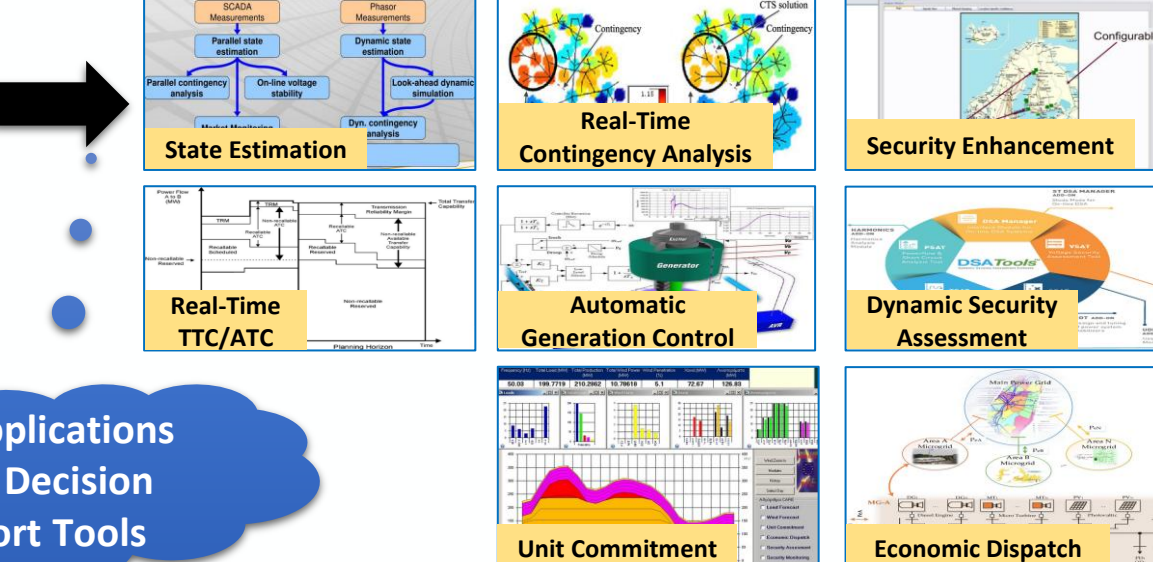
System Operation





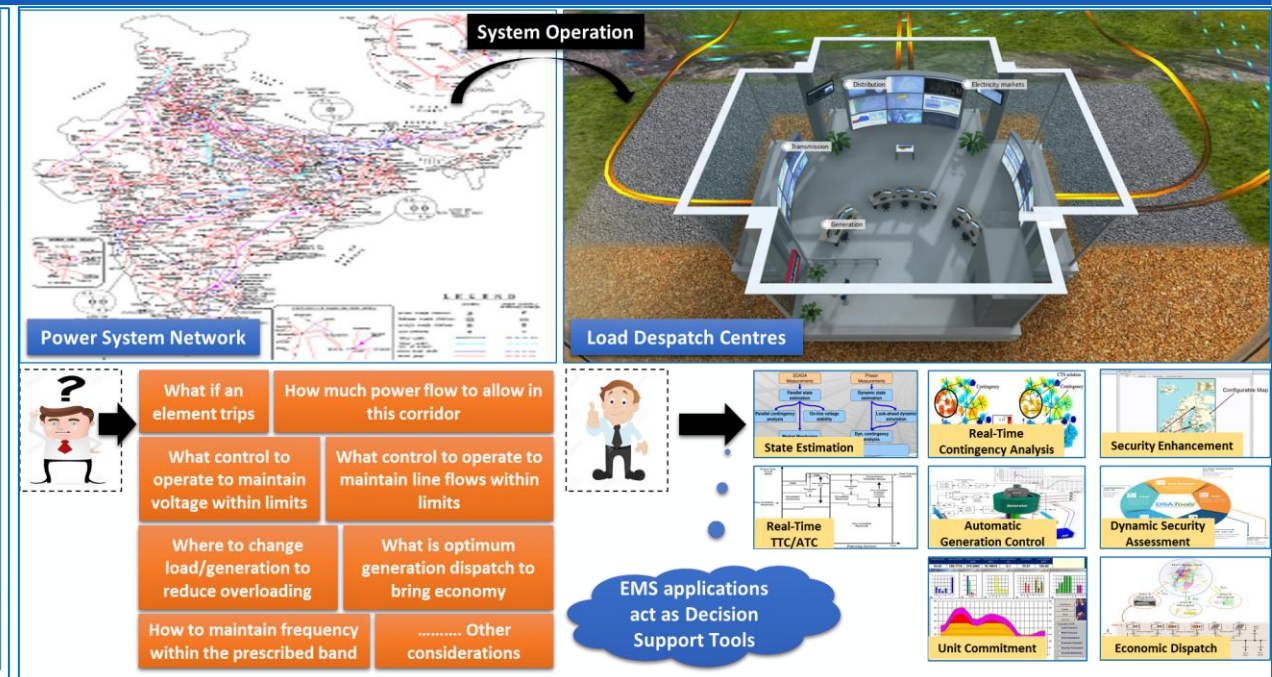
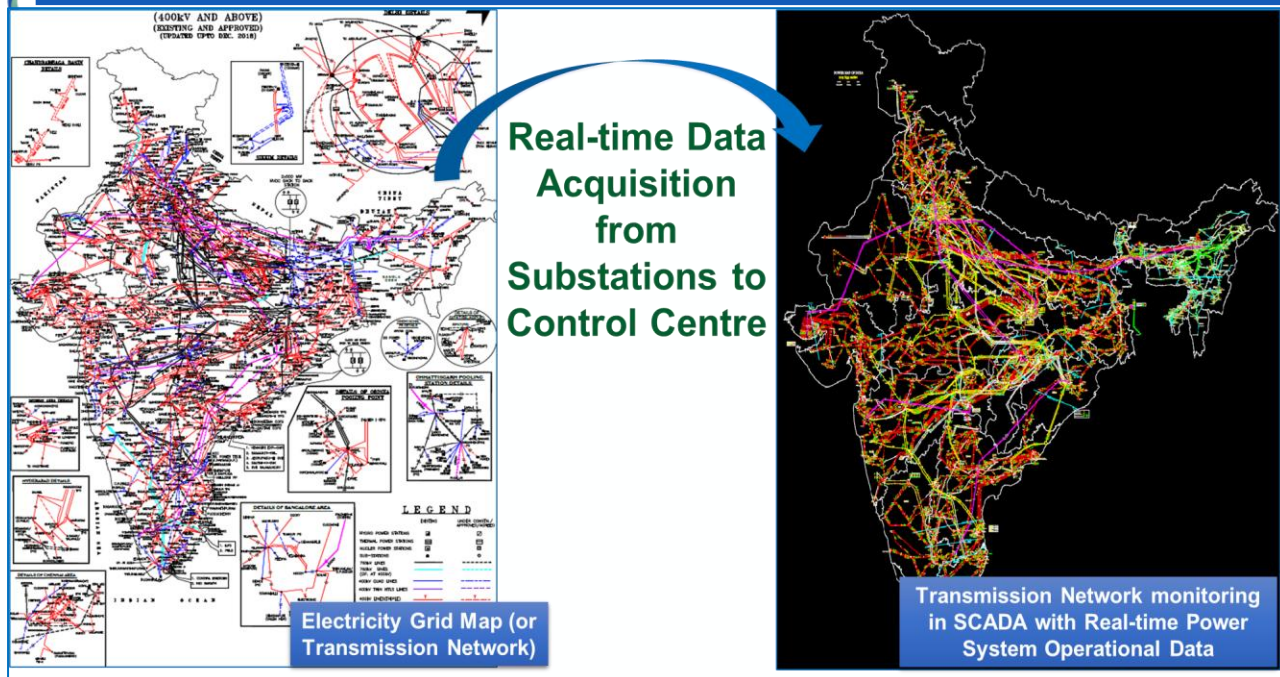
What if an element trips	How much power flow to allow in this corridor
What control to operate to maintain voltage within limits	What control to operate to maintain line flows within limits
Where to change load/generation to reduce overloading	What is optimum generation dispatch to bring economy
How to maintain frequency within the prescribed band	 Other considerations





EMS applications act as Decision Support Tools

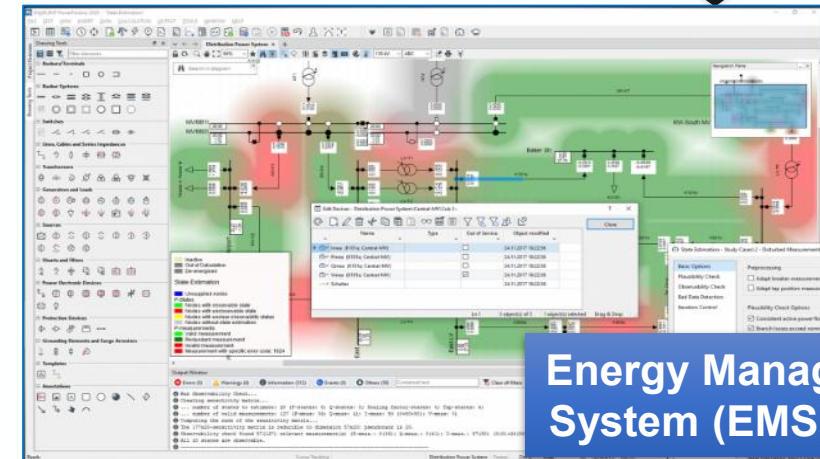
Managing Power System Network – SCADA & EMS



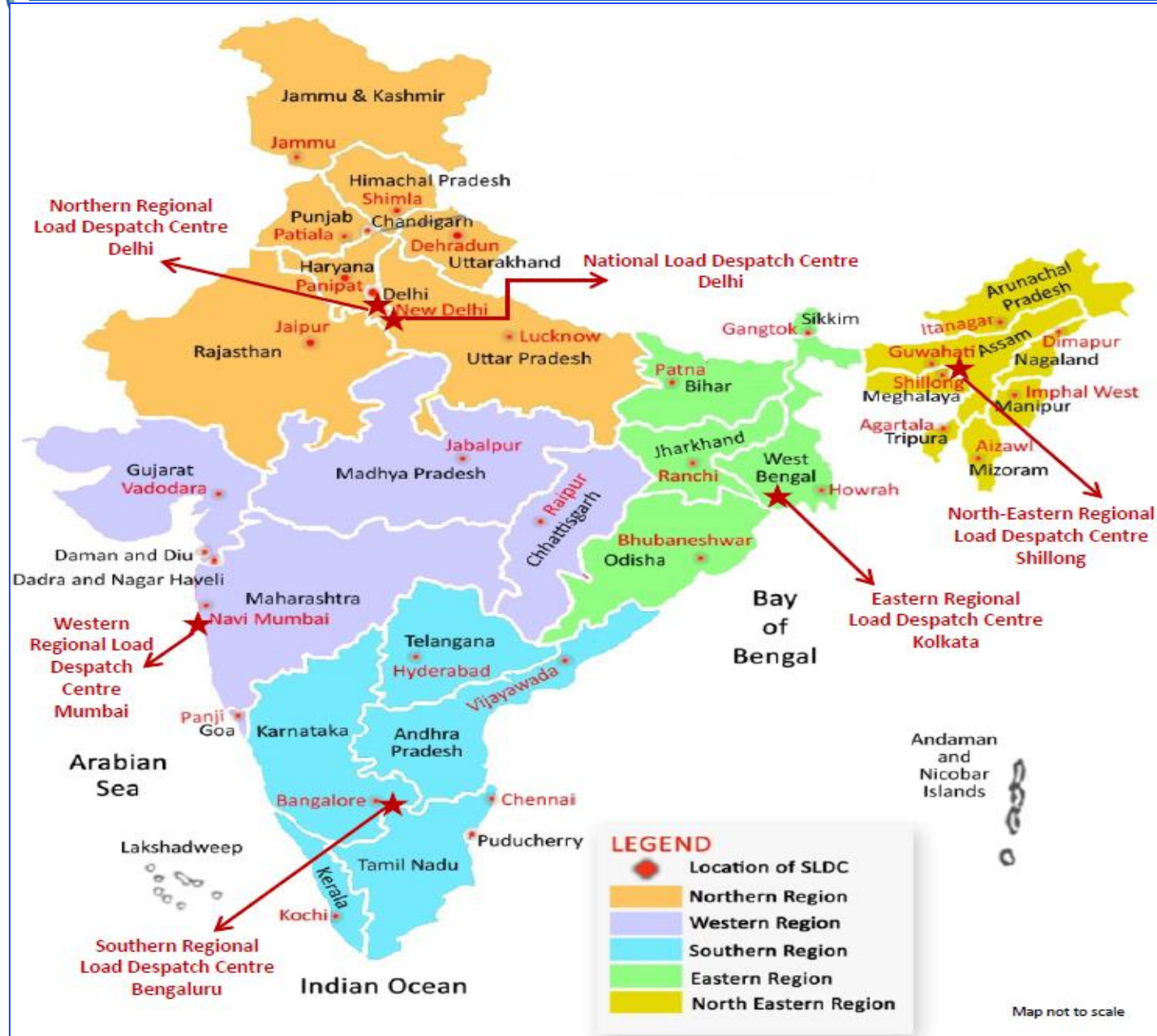
Monitoring



Decision Support

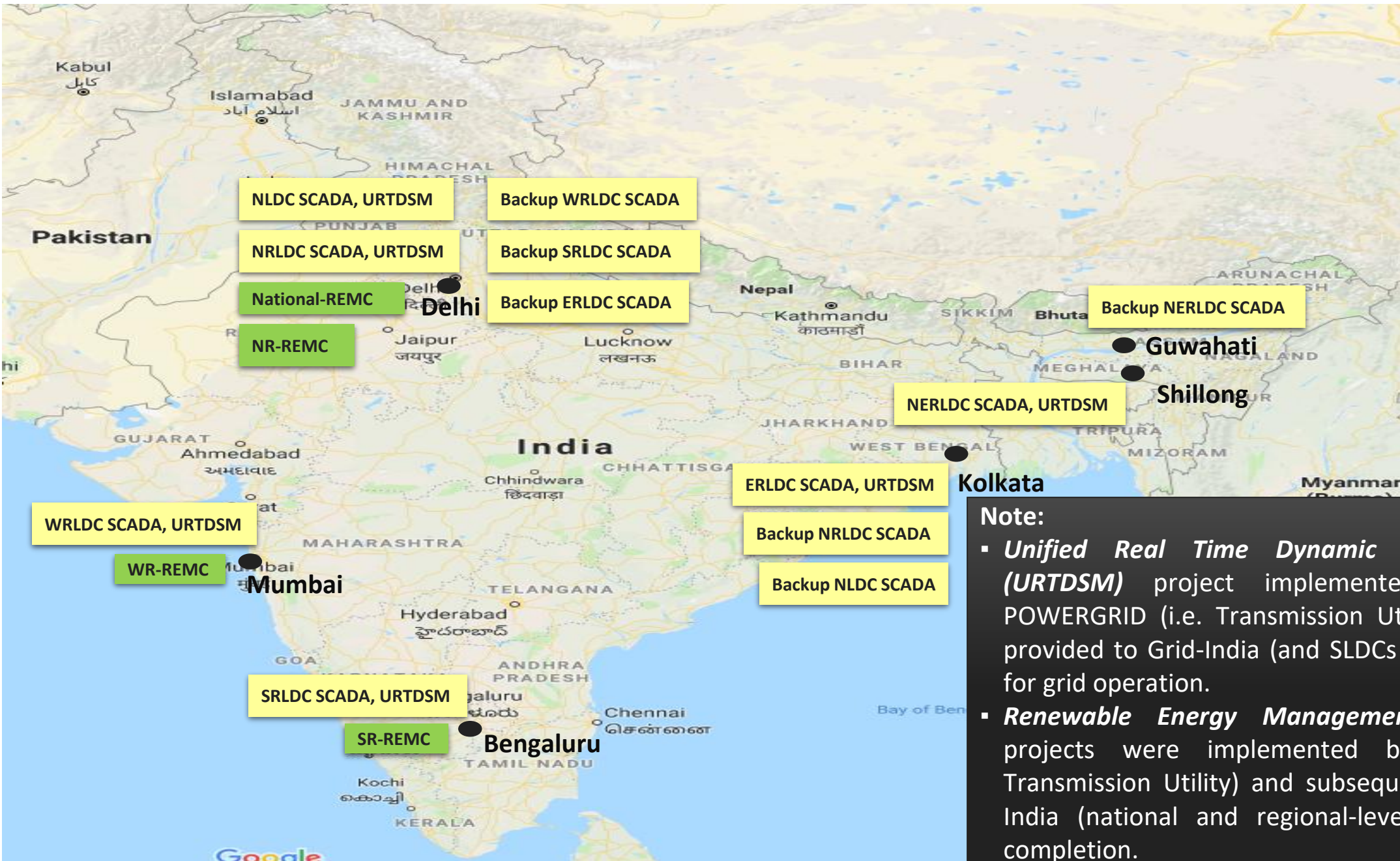


Load Despatch Centres of India – With SCADA/EMS Systems



- ❑ 1 National Load Despatch Centre (NLDC)
- ❑ 5 Regional Load Despatch Centres (RLDCs)
- ❑ 35 State Load Despatch Centres (SLDCs)
- ❑ 11 Renewable Energy Management Centres (REMCs)

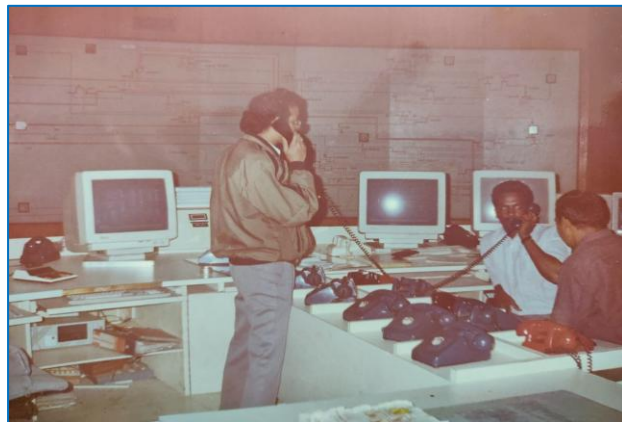
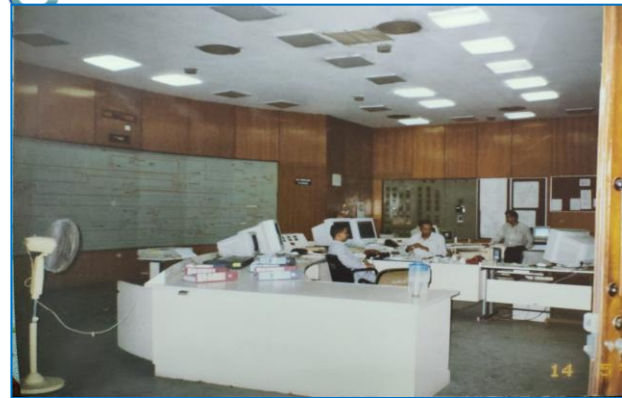
Load Despatch Centres of India – SCADA/EMS Systems (Under Grid-India)



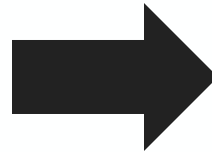
Note:

- **Unified Real Time Dynamic State Measurement (URTDSM)** project implemented and owned by POWERGRID (i.e. Transmission Utility) and the data is provided to Grid-India (and SLDCs also) as an obligation for grid operation.
- **Renewable Energy Management Centres (REMCs)** projects were implemented by POWERGRID (i.e. Transmission Utility) and subsequently owned by Grid-India (national and regional-level REMCs only) after completion.

Load Despatch Centres of India – Transition with Time



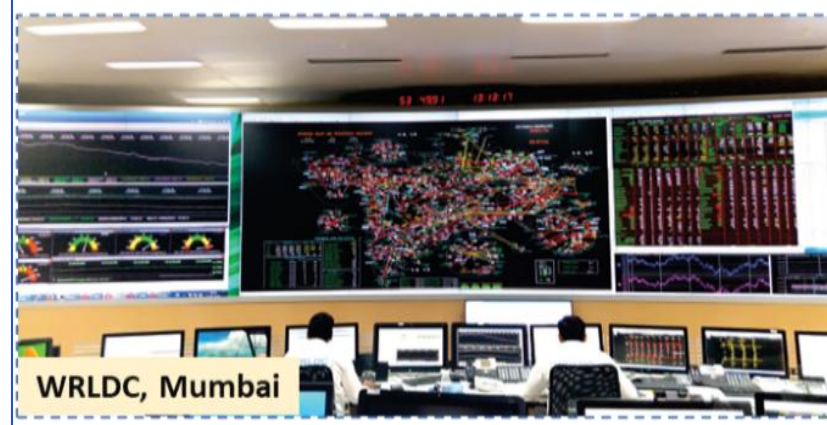
RLDCs in 1980-2000 period



ERLDC, Kolkata



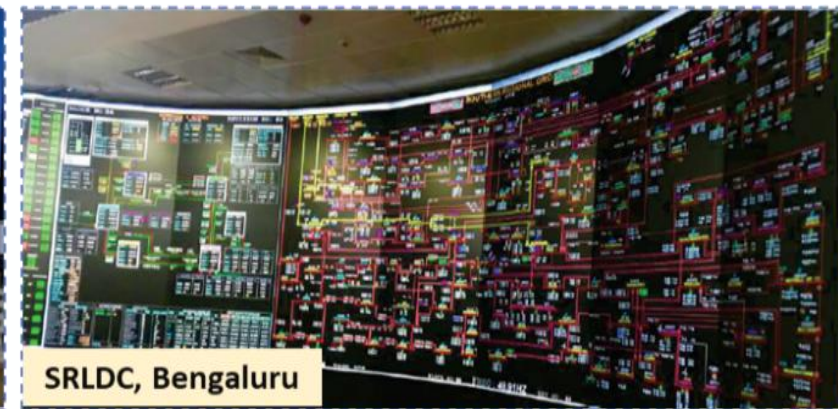
NRLDC, Delhi



WRLDC, Mumbai



NERLDC, Shillong



SRLDC, Bengaluru



NLDC, Delhi

RLDCs in 2020

Load Despatch Centres of India – Control Rooms of Grid-India



NLDC (2012)

National Load Despatch Centre, Delhi



NRLDC (2015)

Northern Regional Load Despatch Centre,
Delhi



SRLDC (2012)

Southern Regional Load Despatch Centre,
Bengaluru



NERLDC (2012)

North-eastern Regional Load Despatch
Centre, Shillong



WRLDC (2012)

Western Regional Load Despatch Centre,
Mumbai



ERLDC (2012)

Eastern Regional Load Despatch Centre,
Kolkata

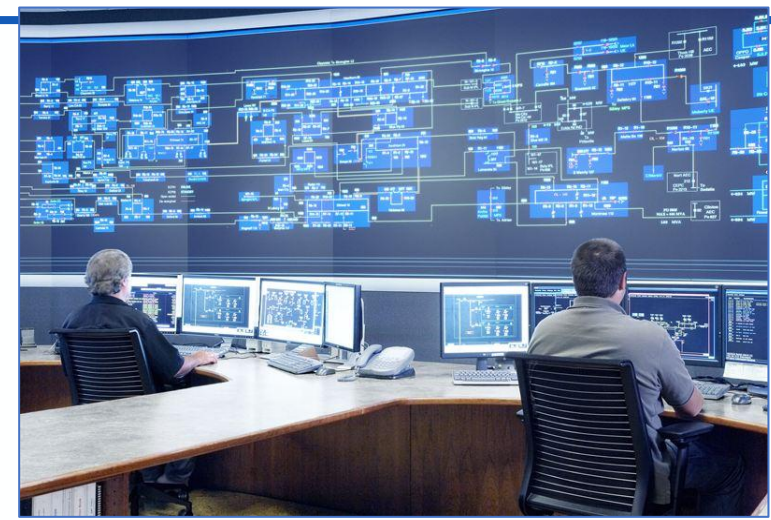
Load Despatch Centres – International Glimpses



Spain



Bhutan



France



New York

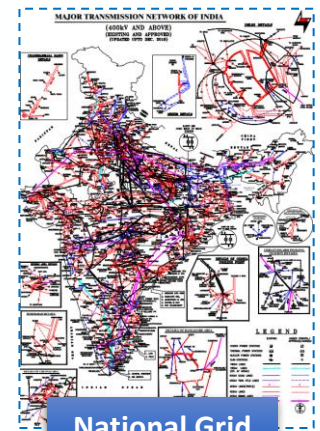


United Kingdom

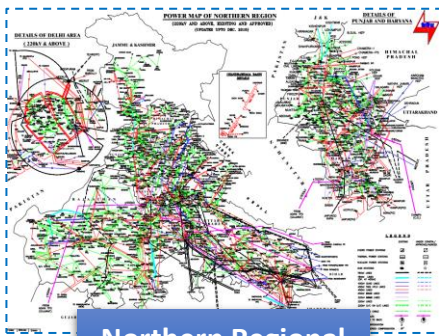


California

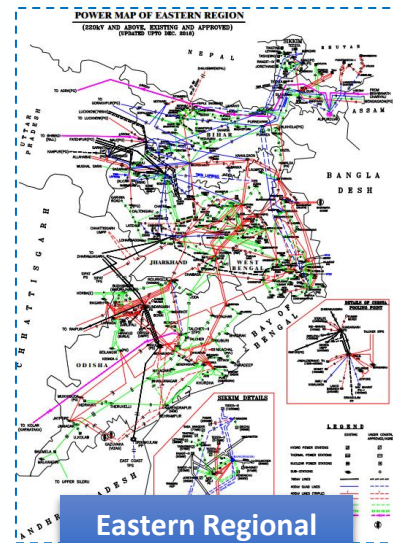
Load Despatch Centres of India – National/Regional Level



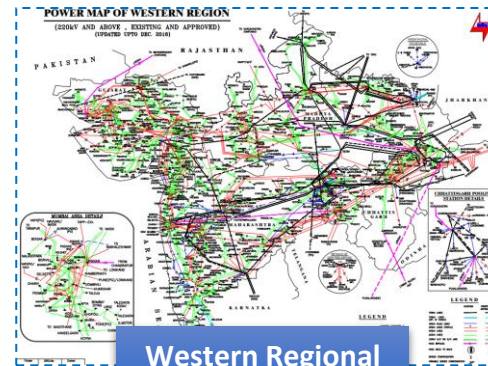
National Grid



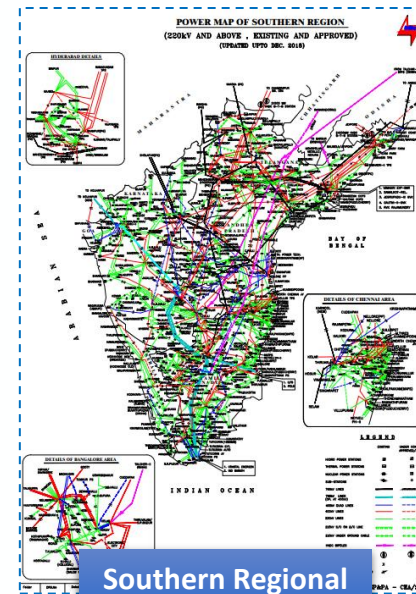
Northern Regional Grid



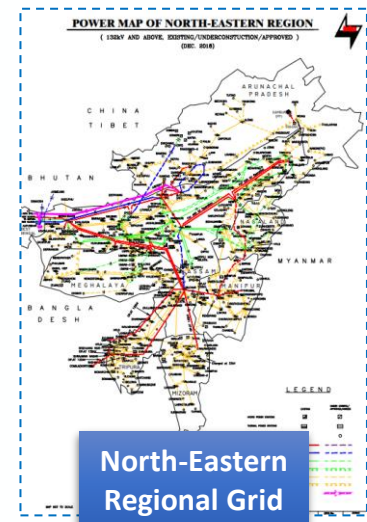
Eastern Regional Grid



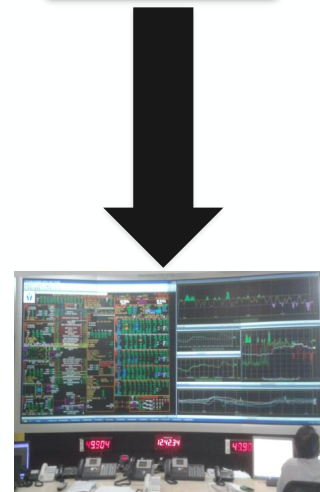
Western Regional Grid



Southern Regional Grid



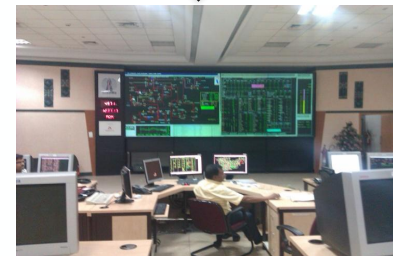
North-Eastern Regional Grid



NLDC



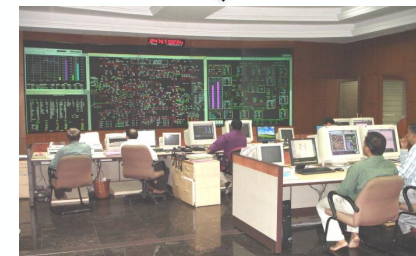
NRLDC



ERLDC



WRLDC

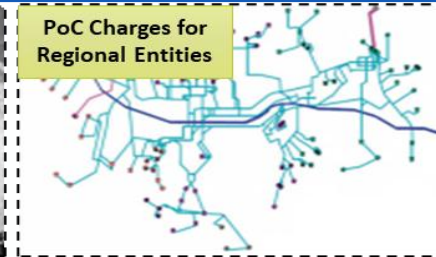
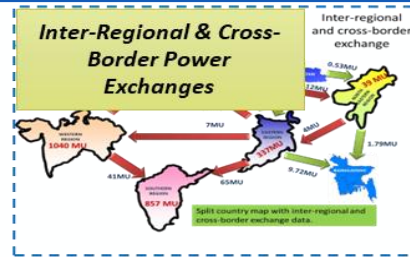


SRLDC

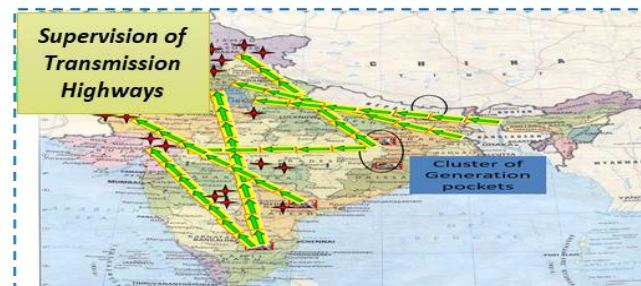
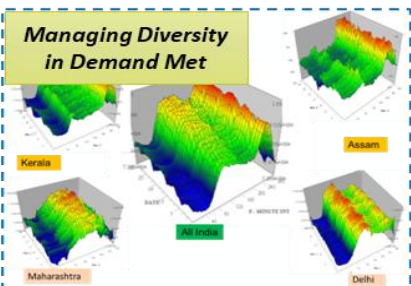
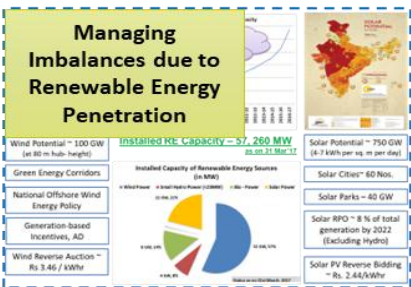


NERLDC

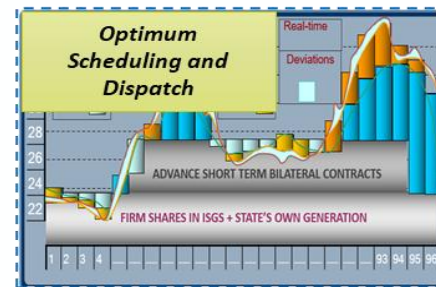
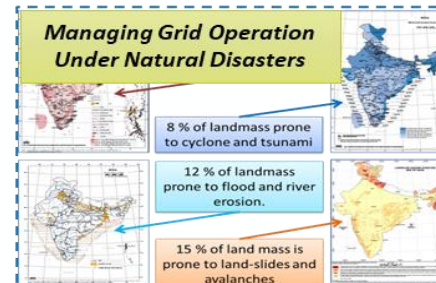
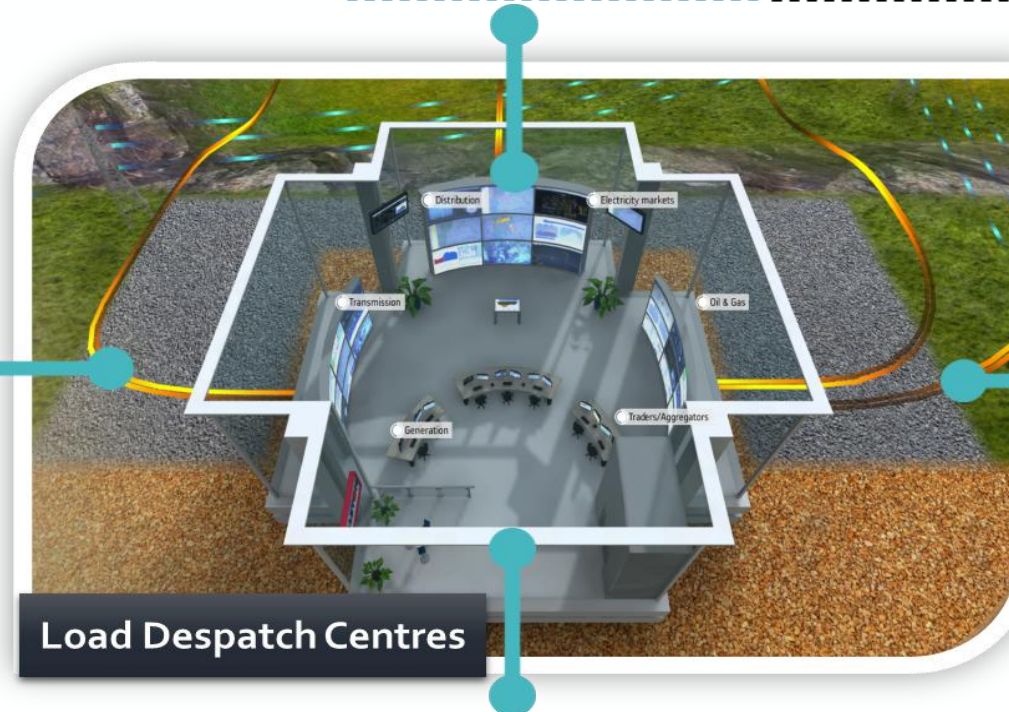
Load Despatch Centres of India – National/Regional Level



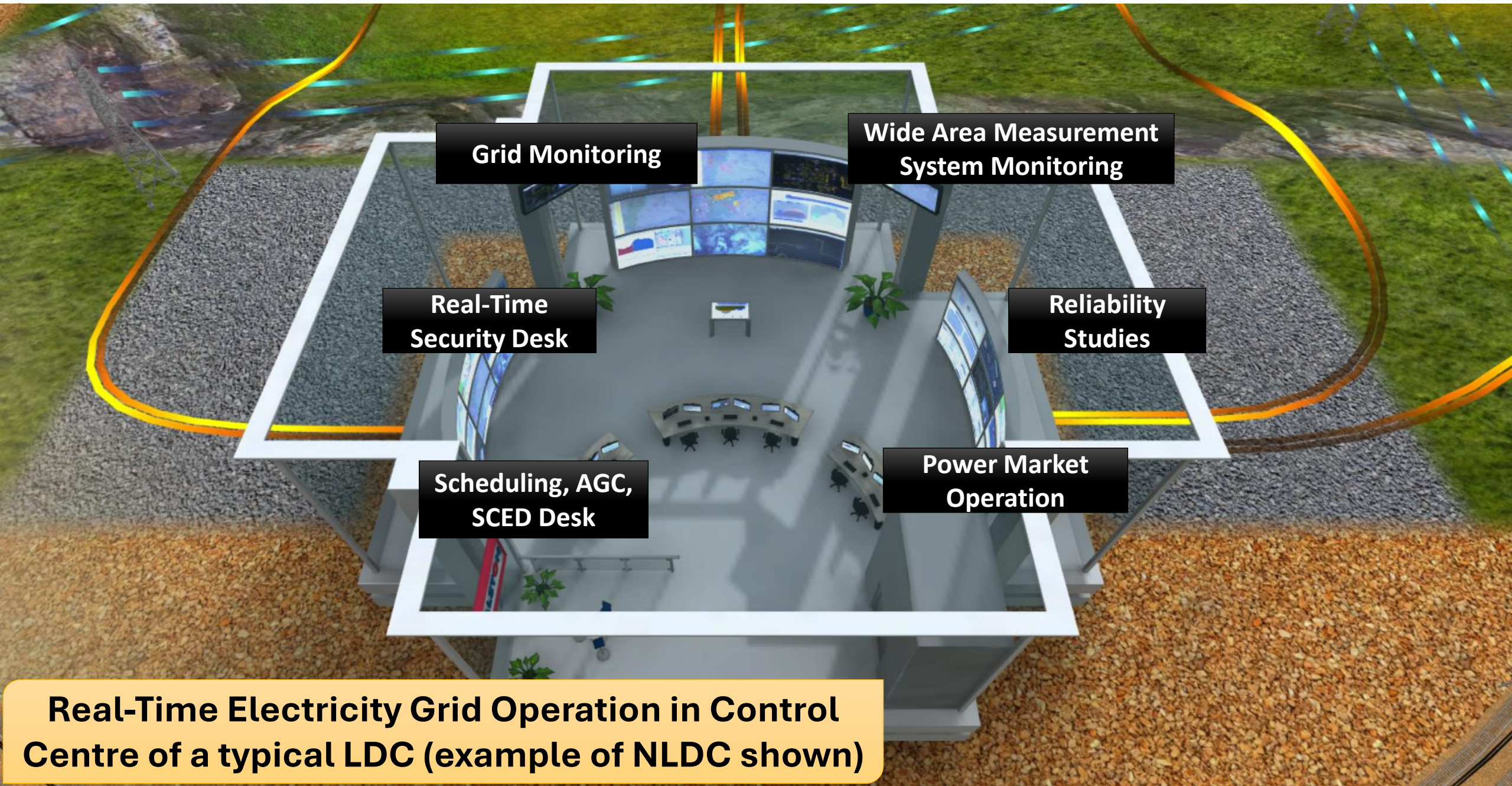
Typical Functions of a Load Despatch Centre (example of NLDC shown)



..... Several Other Functions

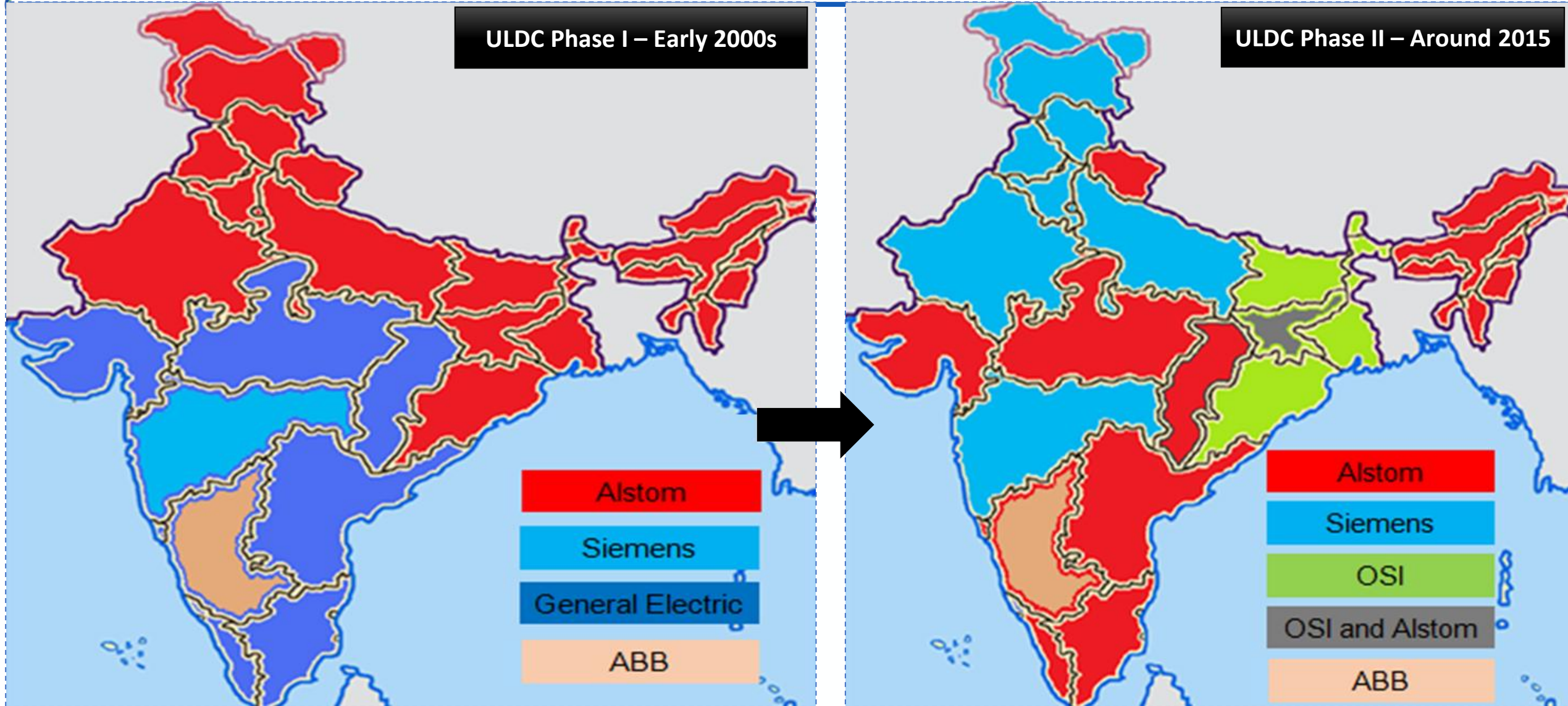


Load Despatch Centres of India – National/Regional Level



Real-Time Electricity Grid Operation in Control Centre of a typical LDC (example of NLDC shown)

Load Despatch Centres of India – Multivendor Systems

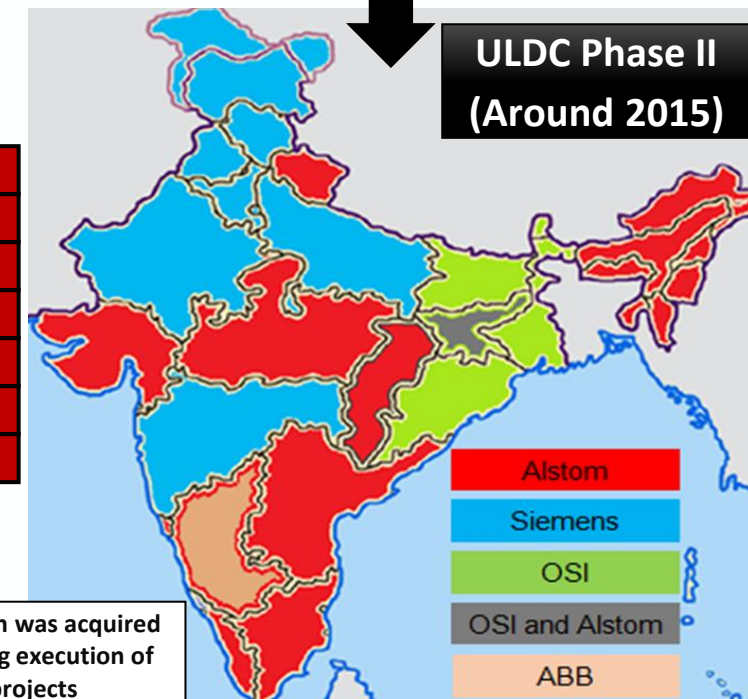
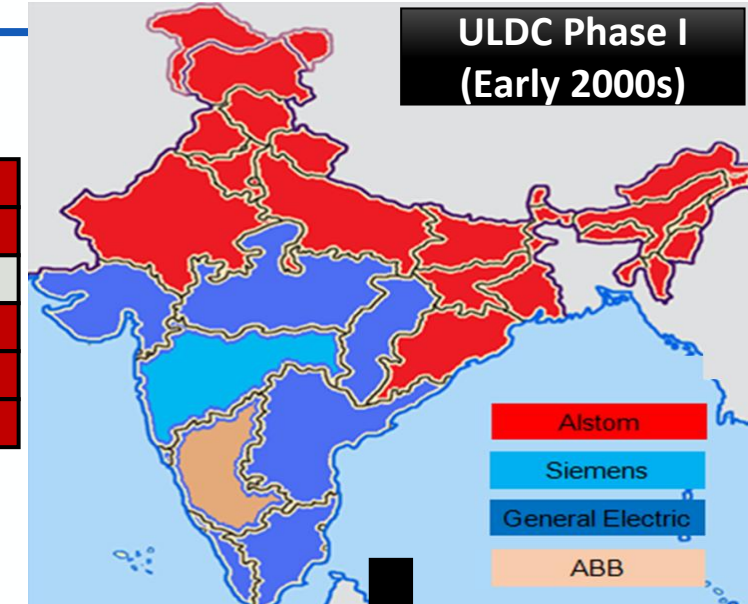
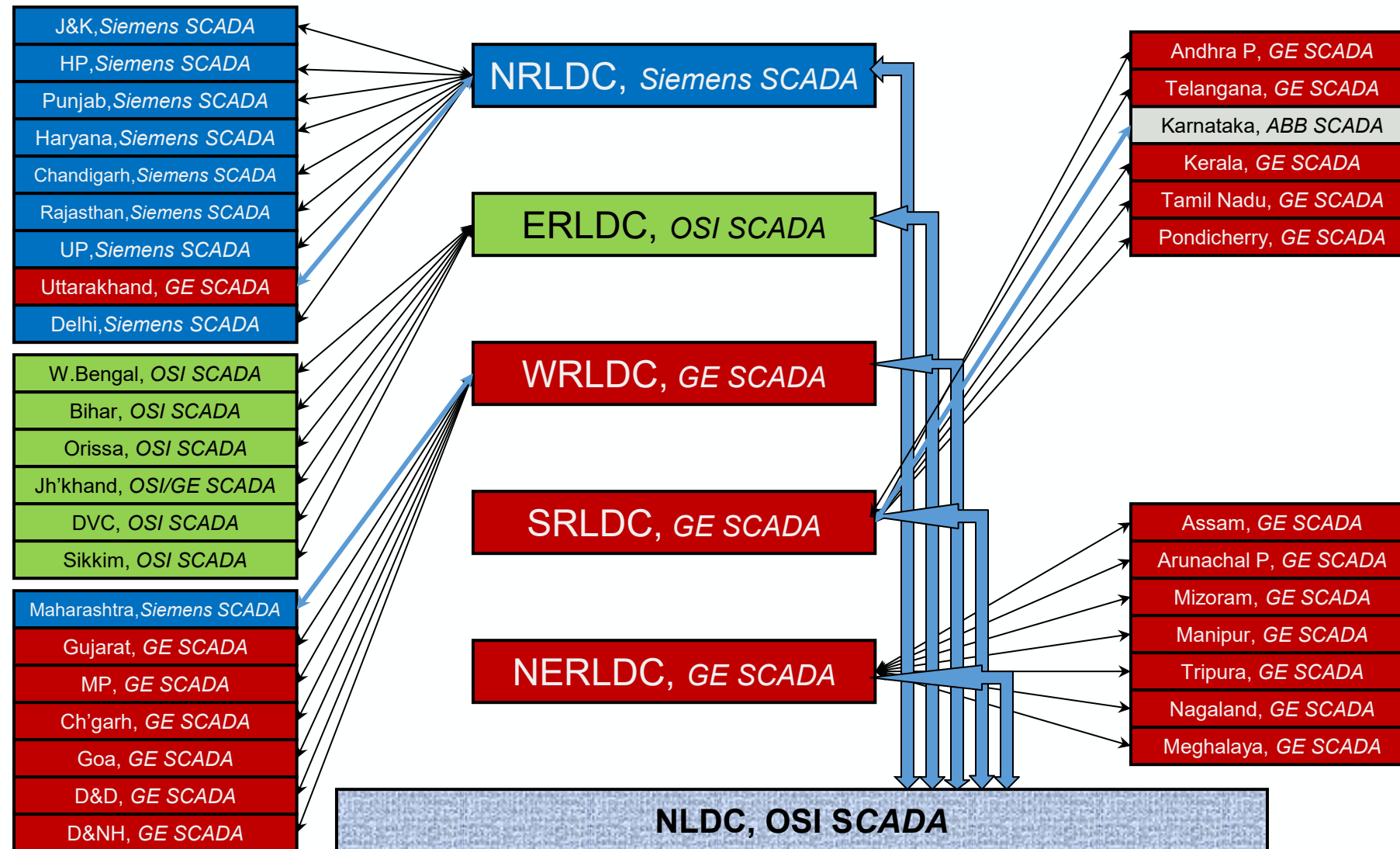


- ❑ ULDC is “Unified Load Despatch & Communication Scheme” for unified upgradation of systems
- ❑ ULDC Phase III under progress to replace all the systems between 2024-28 period.

Note: Alstom was acquired by GE during execution of the projects

Load Despatch Centres of India – Multivendor Systems (Contd.)

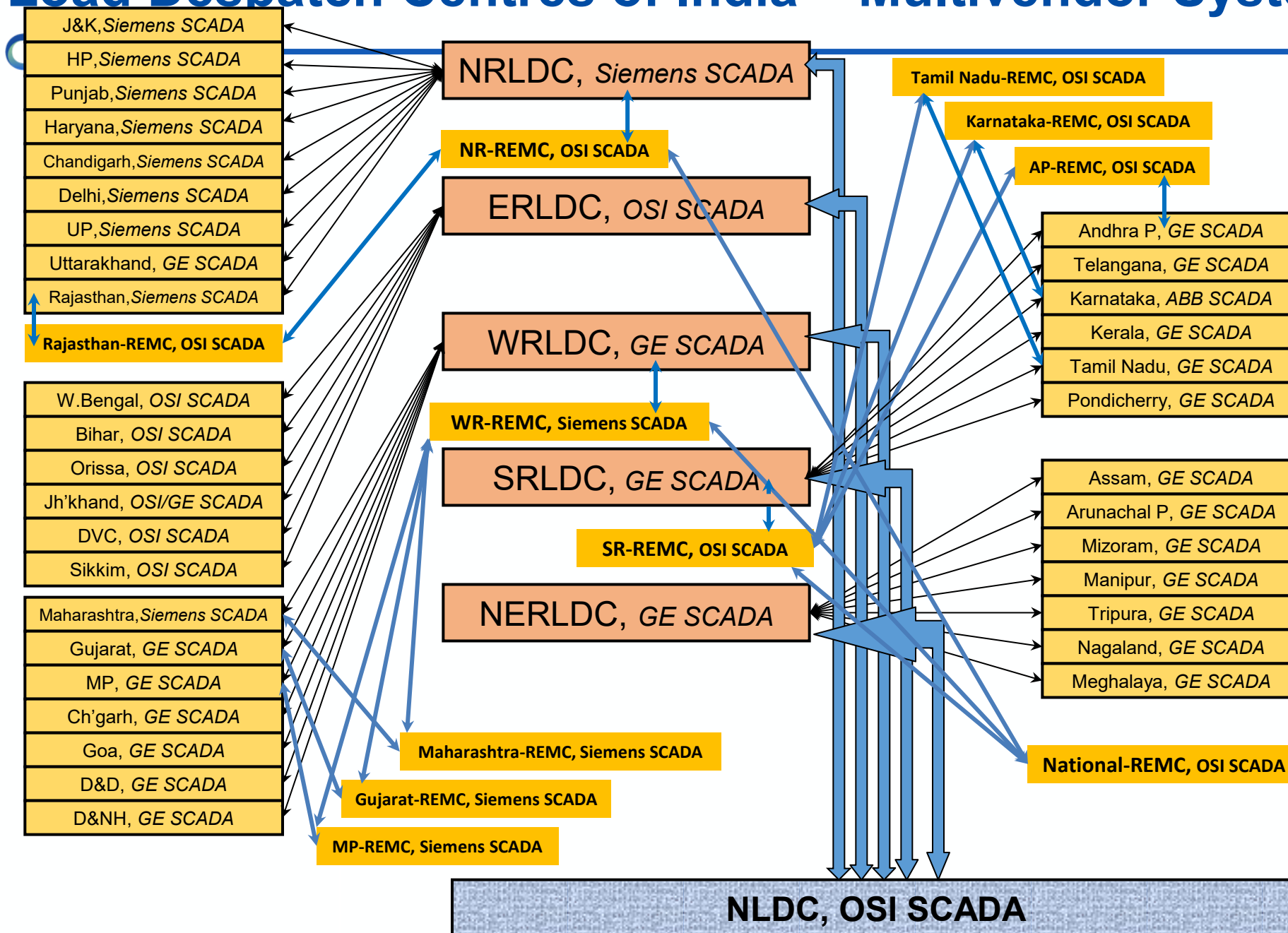
Data Exchange between LDCs on ICCP protocol



Note: Alstom was acquired by GE during execution of the projects

* Backup Control Centres not shown

Load Despatch Centres of India – Multivendor Systems (Contd.)



Data transfer between several Load Despatch Centres –

- *National Load Despatch Centre*
- *Regional Load Despatch Centres*
- *State Load Despatch Centres*
- *Renewable Energy Management Centres (National, Regional and State Level)*

Renewable Energy Management Centres (REMCs) also shown

Load Despatch Centres of India – Cost of Control Centre SCADA Infrastructure



Sl. No.	Region	Gross Block Central Portion (₹ Crore)	Gross Block State Portion (₹ Crore)	Gross Block Total (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	Southern	127.74	417.35	545.08	01-07-2002
2	Northern	260.31	311.04	571.34	01-08-2002
3	North-Eastern	119.16 (incl. 104.85 crore grant)	78.25 (incl. 70.40 crore grant)	197.41 (includes 175.25 crore grant)	01-08-2003
4	Eastern	141.59	193.63	335.23	01-09-2005
5	Western	105.76	71.26	177.03	01-02-2006
6	Total	754.56	1,071.53	1,826.09	
Note: Provisional figures of investment in ULDC Phase 1 project by POWERGRID which includes SLDCs and RLDCs. (Source: https://powermin.nic.in/sites/default/files/uploads/Task_Force_Report.pdf)					

ULDC Phase-1 (RLDCs and SLDCs)

Sl. No.	Load Despatch Centre	Cost (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	NLDC Phase-1	16	Feb-2009
2	NLDC Phase-2	23	Mar-2022
Note: Figures does not include the costing towards consultancy charges by POWERGRID and civil renovation works.			

NLDC Phases

Sl. No.	Load Despatch Centre	Cost (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	URTDSM Phase-1	240	31-Dec-2015
2	URTDSM Phase-2	--	Under planning stage.
Note: Figures include the cost of package 1 (National, ER, NR and NER) of 158 crores and package-2 (WR & SR) of 82 crores.			

URTDSM Phases

Sl. No.	Load Despatch Centre	Cost (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	NRLDC	11.9	31-Dec-2015
2	ERLDC	11.2	31-Mar-2016
3	WRLDC	8.9	28-Mar-2016
4	SRLDC	13.1	24-Mar-2016
5	NERLDC	13.3	06-Jan-2017
	Total	58.4	
Note: Figures do not include the cost of SLDCs portions, consultancy charges and civil renovation works.			

ULDC Phase-2 (RLDCs Portion; SLDCs portion not shown)

Sl. No.	Load Despatch Centre	Cost (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	SR-REMC (Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and SRLDC REMC)	53	Between Jan-2020 to Feb-2020
2	WR-REMC (Maharashtra, Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh and WRLDC REMC)	43.79	Between Jan-2020 to Jun-2020
3	NR-REMC (Rajasthan, NRLDC REMC and NLDC REMC)	28.94	Between Jul-2020 to Dec-2020
	Total	125.73	
Note: Figures does not include the costing towards consultancy charges by POWERGRID and civil renovation works.			

REMCs – National, Regional & State Level

Sl. No.	Load Despatch Centre	Cost (₹ Crore)	Commercial Operation Date
1	Northern Region	729	LoA awarded in Aug-2024.
2	Eastern Region	437	LoA awarded in Aug-2024.
3	Southern Region	375	LoA awarded in Oct-2024.
4	Ladakh SLDC cum REMC	80	LoA awarded on 25-Jun-2024.
	Total	1,621	
Note: WR project under tendering stage and NER project under planning stage.			

ULDC Phase-3 (RLDCs and SLDCs)

Regulatory Policies and Framework for SCADA System in LDCs

Electricity Act – 2003

* Section – 2 (54) : Definition of Real time Operation – Information to be available

"real time operation" means action to be taken at a given time at which information about the electricity system is made available to the concerned Load Despatch Centre;"

* Section 28(e) : RLDC Responsible for Real Time Operation

"be responsible for carrying out real time operations for grid control and despatch of electricity within the region through secure and economic operation of the regional grid in accordance with the Grid Standards and the Grid Code."

Electricity Act 2003

Indian Electricity Grid Code

* Section 4.6.2 : Reliable and efficient speech and data communication systems shall be provided by USERS.

"Reliable and efficient speech and data communication systems shall be provided to facilitate necessary communication and data exchange, and supervision/control of the grid by the RLDC, under normal and abnormal conditions. All Users, STUs and CTU shall provide Systems to telemeter power system parameter such as flow, voltage and status of switches/ transformer taps etc. in line with interface requirements and other guideline made available by RLDC. The associated communication system to facilitate data flow up to appropriate data collection point on CTU's system, shall also be established by the concerned User or STU as specified by CTU in the Connection Agreement. All Users/STUs in coordination with CTU shall provide the required facilities at their respective ends as specified in the Connection Agreement."

Indian Electricity Grid Code

Draft Connection Agreement, CEA

Draft Connection Agreement

* Clause 1.1 (C) : Applicant is responsible for data communication & to provide facilities for voice & data communication / DCP to RLDC communication CTU responsibility / Applicant to provide up to DCP.

"The applicant or inter-State transmission licensee shall provide necessary facilities for voice & data communication for transfer of real time operational data such as voltage, frequency, real and reactive power flow, energy, status of circuit breaker & isolators positions, transformer taps and other parameters from their station to Data Collection Point(DCP) of CTU as per IEGC. CTU may provide access to applicant's data transfer through communication network in case spare channels are available on mutually agreed terms. The location of DCP of CTU shall be the nearest station connected electrically where wideband communication capacity of POWERGRID is available. Additional communication system from DCP to the concerned RLDC shall be the responsibility of CTU; however, its cost shall be borne by the applicant. The responsibility of data transfer shall be that of the applicant."

Grid Standards, CEA

Central Electricity Authority (Grid Standards) Regulations, 2010

* Clause 15 (1): Operational Data during normal operation and during grid incidents and grid disturbances.

"All real time operational data as required by the Appropriate Load Despatch Center shall be furnished by the Entities."

Technical Standards for Connectivity of the Grid, CEA

Central Electricity Authority (Technical Standards for Connectivity of the Grid) Regulations, 2007

* Clause 6 (3) The requester and user shall provide necessary facilities for voice and data communication and transfer of on-line operational data, such as voltage, frequency, line flows, and status of breaker and isolator position and other parameters as prescribed by the Appropriate Load Despatch Centre.

PREAMBLE

Dated: 15th May 2017

NOTIFICATION

1. SHORT TITLE AND COMMENCEMENT:

- ## 2. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATIONS:

- (i) In these regulations, unless the context otherwise requires, -

- Central Electricity Regulatory
Commission (Communication System
for inter-State transmission of
electricity) Regulations, 2017 –
*effective from 01st July 2017***

[भाग III—खण्ड 4]

भारत का राजपत्र : असाधारण

17

मेन्ब्रर	जीपीआरएस/3जी/4जी/एनबीआईओटी/एमपीएलएस	ईटीएसआई, 3जीपीपी कॉमप्लायंट
एमपीएलएस-टीपी:		जी.8110, 8112, 8113.1, 8113.2, 8121, 8121.1, 8121.2, 8131, 8151, 8152.
एमपीएलएस-आईपी:		मानक उद्योग कार्यप्रणाली के अनुसार

पी.सी.कुरील, सचिव

[विज्ञापन-III/4/असा./472/19]

CENTRAL ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY
NOTIFICATION

New Delhi, the 27th February, 2020

And whereas copies of the said newspapers containing the said draft regulations were made available to the public on the 26th March, 2019;

And whereas the objections and suggestions received from the public on the said draft regulations were considered by the Central Electricity Authority;

Now, therefore, in exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 177 of the Electricity Act, 2003 (36 of 2003) read with clause (b) of section 73 of the said Act, the Central Electricity Authority hereby makes the following regulations, namely: -

CHAPTER I

PRELIMINARY

1. **Short title and commencement.**—(1) These regulations may be called the Central Electricity Authority (Technical Standards for Communication System in Power System Operations) Regulations, 2020.
- (2) They shall come into force on the date of their publication in the Official Gazette.
2. **Definitions.**—(1) In these regulations, unless the context otherwise requires, -
- (a) "Act" means the Electricity Act, 2003 (36 of 2003);
- (b) "Authority" means the Central Electricity Authority established under sub-section (2) of section 70 of the Act;
- (c) "automatic generation control" means capability to regulate the power output of selectable units in response to total power plant output, tie-line power flow, and power system frequency;
- (d) "bulk consumer" means a consumer who avails supply at voltage of 33 kV or above;
- (e) "communication channel" means a dedicated signal path configured from one node to another.
- (f)
- (g)

**Central Electricity Authority –
(Technical Standards for
Communication System in Power
System Operations) Regulations, 2020
*effective from 29th February 2020***

**- Procedures on Maintenance & Testing
(Order - dated 19.01.2024)**

Cyber Security – Guidelines/Regulations for Power Sector by CEA released in 2021 and 2026

File No.CEA-CH-13-12/4/2021



भारत सरकार

Government of India

विद्युत मंत्रालय

Ministry of Power

केन्द्रीय विद्युत प्राधिकरण

Central Electricity Authority

सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी एवं साइबर सुरक्षा प्रभाग

Information Technology & Cyber Security Division

विषय : CEA (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Guidelines, 2021.

CEA is mandated to prepare 'Guidelines on Cyber Security' in Power Sector under the provision of regulation (10) of the Central Electricity Authority (Technical Standards for Connectivity to the Grid) (Amendment) Regulations, 2019. Guidelines on Cyber Security in Power Sector incorporating the cardinal principles has been prepared by CEA. In compliance to the provision of the above regulation, CEA (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Guidelines, 2021 are issued for compliance by all entities listed in the clause 2.3 (Applicability of the Guidelines) of the guidelines.

Encl: Guidelines on Cyber Security


07/10/21
(V.K. Mishra)
Secretary CEA

CEA (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Guidelines, 2021
(https://cea.nic.in/wp-content/uploads/notification/2021/10/Guidelines_on_Cyber_Security_in_Power_Sector_2021-2.pdf)

-- Issued in form of guidelines

Guidelines to Regulations in 5 years interval by CEA

CEA (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Regulations, 2026
(https://cea.nic.in/wp-content/uploads/notification/2026/08/Cyber_Regulations_Notification.pdf)
-- Regulations effective from 01-Apr-2027

CENTRAL ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY

NOTIFICATION

New Delhi, the 31th July, 2026

F. No. CEA-HY-91-19/8/2024-Cyber Security Division.—Whereas public notices advertising the draft of the Central Electricity Authority (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Regulations, 2025 were published in six newspaper dailies, as required by sub-section (3) of section 177 of the Electricity Act, 2003 (36 of 2003) read with sub-rule (2) of rule 3 of the Electricity (Procedure for Previous Publication) Rules, 2005 for inviting objections and suggestions from all persons likely to be affected thereby, before the expiry of the period of thirty days, from the date on which the copies of the said draft regulations were made available to the public;

And whereas copies of the said newspapers containing the public notices and the said draft regulations on the website of the Central Electricity Authority were made available to the public on 07th October 2025;

And whereas the objections and suggestions received from the public on the said draft regulations were considered by the Central Electricity Authority;

And whereas Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology has accorded its concurrence to make these regulations in respect of the Cyber Security for power sector.

Now, therefore, in exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 177 read with clause (c) of section 73 of the Electricity Act, 2003(36 of 2003), the Central Electricity Authority hereby makes the following regulations relating to Cyber Security in power sector for ensuring safe and secure operation and maintenance of electrical plants and electrical lines, namely: –

Chapter I

Preliminary

1. **Short title and commencement** - (1) These regulations may be called the Central Electricity Authority (Cyber Security in Power Sector) Regulations, 2026.

(2) These regulations shall come into force with effect from 1st April 2027:

Provided that the Regulations 5(9), 5(24), 5(33), 5(39), 6(2) and 6(7) shall come into force on such dates, as may be specified by the Authority through separate orders with prior approval of the Central Government.

2. **Scope and extent of applicability** - (1) These Regulations shall apply to -

(a) all the entities which own, operate, or manage Operational Technology infrastructure associated with the interconnected power system and their Information Technology infrastructure that is physically or logically connected to such Operational Technology infrastructure, for their existing as well as upcoming infrastructure:

respect of generating companies, captive generating plants, and organisations System, these regulations shall be applicable only where such entities have an MW or more:

at the entities having an installed capacity of less than 50 MW are encouraged num baseline cyber security controls outlined in the "15 Elemental Cyber micro, Small and Medium Enterprises" issued by Indian Computer Emergency

es and over the counter platforms, except regulations 6, 11, and 12.

with the regulations 11 and 12 of these regulations as applicable.

regulations, unless the context otherwise requires -

Cyber Security – For Critical Load Despatch Centres

**Mission Critical Control
Centres of National
Importance**



**National Load
Despatch Centre**

**Unified Real Time
Dynamic State
Measurement
(URTDMS)**

**Regional Load
Despatch Centres**

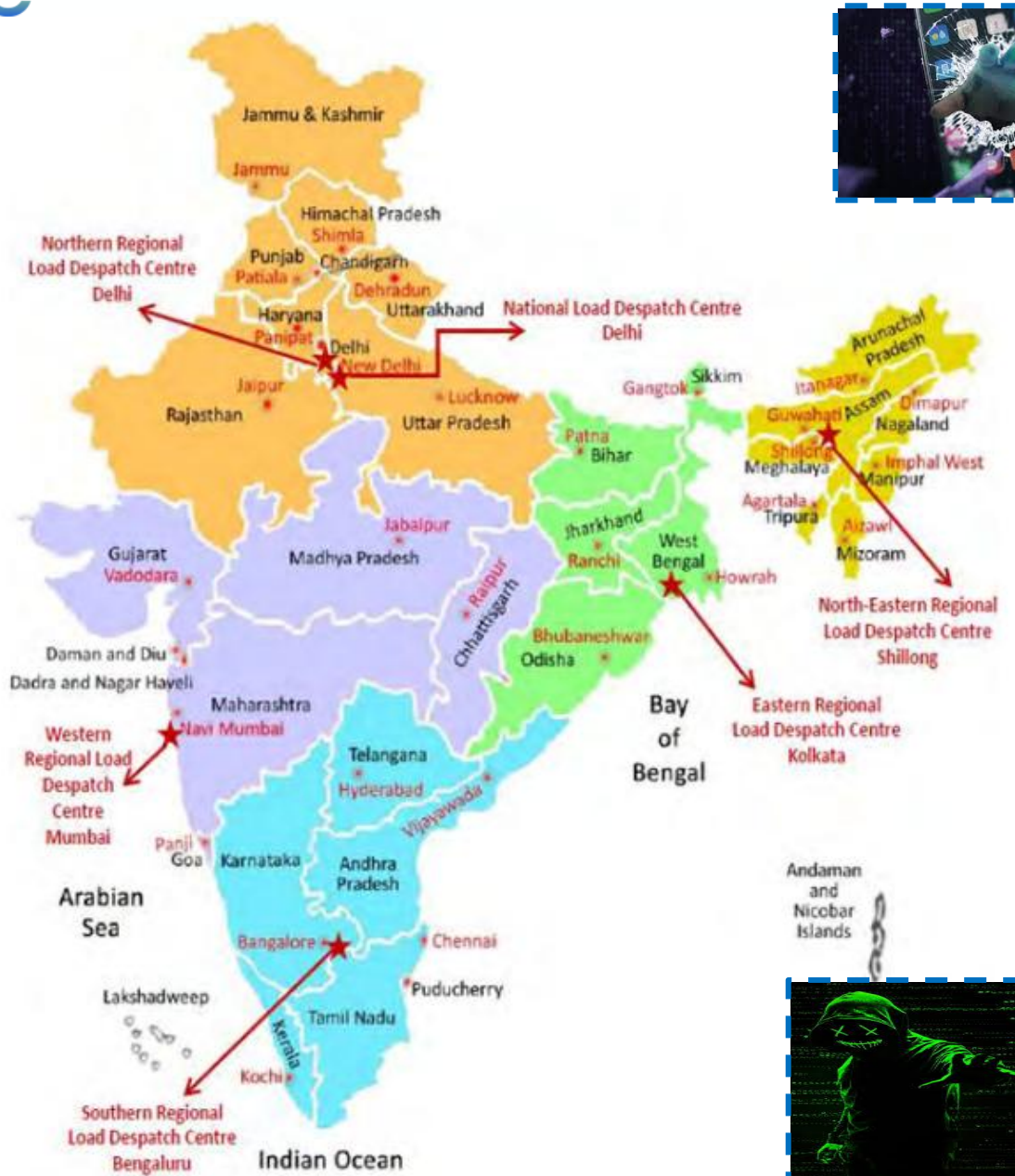
**State Load
Despatch Centres**

**National
Transmission
Asset Management
Centre
(POWERGRID)**

**Renewable Energy
Management
Centres –
National/Regional
and State Level**

**Regional
Transmission
Asset Management
Centres
(POWERGRID)**

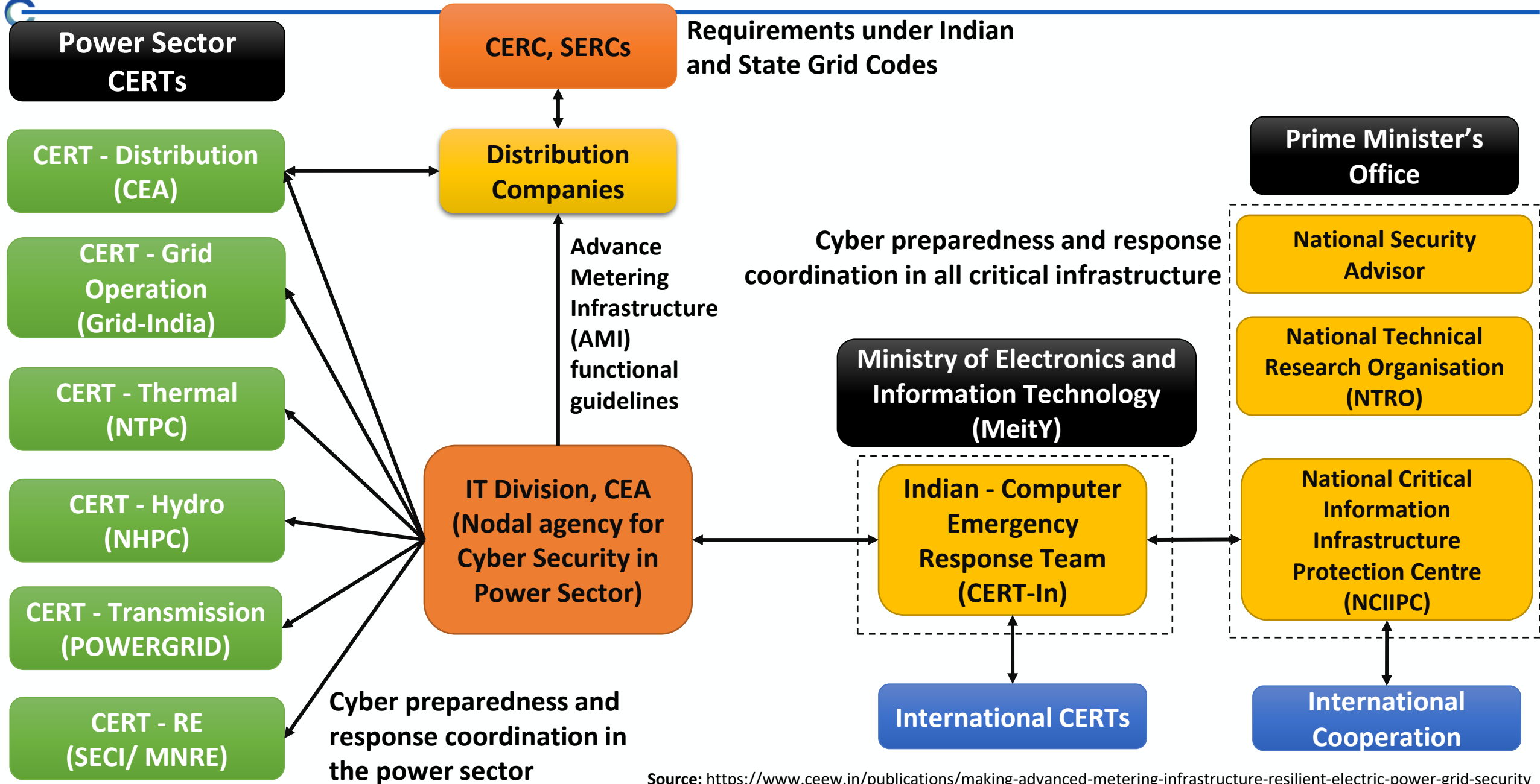
**Web Based Energy
Scheduling**



Cyber Security – Key entities for Power Sector

Sl. No.	Entity	Formed by	Remarks
1	Indian Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT-In)	MEITY, Government of India	☐ Early warning and response to cyber security incidents ☐ To have collaboration at National and International level for information sharing on mitigation of cyber threats ☐ Regularly issues advisories ☐ Publishes Security Guidelines ☐ Conducts workshops and training programs
2	6 (six) sectoral CERTs formed/nominated namely – ☐ Thermal ☐ Hydro ☐ Transmission ☐ Grid Operation ☐ RE and ☐ Distribution	Ministry of Power, Govt. of India	☐ Ensuring cyber security in Indian Power Sector ☐ Sectoral CERT has prepared their sub-sector specific model Cyber Crisis Management Plan(C-CMP)
3	Cyber Swachhta Kendra (operated by CERT-In)	CERT-In	☐ Botnet cleaning ☐ Malware analysis ☐ Issues alerts and vulnerabilities
4	NCIIPC (formed through IT Act)	Government by India	☐ Nodal Agency in terms of Critical Information Infrastructure Protection ☐ Unit of NTRO ☐ Works under Prime Minister's Office
5	Central Electricity Authority (CEA)	Government of India	☐ Frames guidelines for Cyber Security in Power Sector
	 more		

Cyber Security – Key entities for Power Sector (contd.)



Article 5. Cyber Security Requirements

- a) The Responsible Entity shall have an Information Security Division (ISD), headed by CISO.
- b) The Responsible Entity shall ensure that the ISD must be functional on 24x7x365 basis and is manned by sufficient numbers of Engineers having valid certificate of successful completion of course on cyber security of Power Sector from the Training Institutes designated by CEA.
- c) The Responsible Entity shall ensure that ISD
 - 1) has on-boarded Cyber Swachhta Kendra(CSK) of CERT-In, if they have public IPs.
 - 2) has timely acted upon the advisories, guidelines and directive of NCIIPC, CSK, CERT-In and Sectoral CERTs,
 - 3) has deployed an Intrusion Detection System and Intrusion Prevention System capable of identifying behavioural anomaly in both IT as well as OT Systems.
 - 4) shares reports on incident response and targeted malware samples with CERT-In,
 - 5) updates the firmware/software with the digitally signed OEM validated patches only.
 - 6) enables only those ports and services that are required for normal operations. In case of any emergency the procedure as laid in Access management be followed.
 - 7) maintains firewall logs for the last 6 months duration. Firewall logs shall be analysed and all critical and high severity comments shall be addressed for effective closure.
 - 8) retains document of FAT, SAT test results and report/ certificate of carried out for compliance of Government Orders and Cyber Security
 - 9) maintains all cyber logs and cyber forensic records of any incident for 90 days.

* FAT, SAT must include comprehensive cyber security test component/equipment/system to be delivered/delivered at site.

** 90 days from date of the commissioning of the system/recovery incident, whichever is later.

Can be
fulfilled
through
SOC

Provision for
Security
Operations
Centre (SOC)



**Security Operations
Centre**

**CEA (Cyber Security in Power
Sector) Guidelines, 2021**

<https://cea.nic.in/wp-content/uploads/notification/2021/10/Guidelines on Cyber Security in Power Sector 2021-2.pdf>

Cyber Security – Security Operations Centre (SOC) at Grid-India for NLDC/RLDCs





Contract No.

-

Organization Details

Name:

Central PS

Address:

Ministry of PwE

Department:

Contracts and Materials

Organization Name:

Power System Operation Corporation Limited

Office Area:

Corporate Center

Financial Approval Detail

PO Concurrence:

No

Approval of Administrative Approval:

No

Designation of Financial Approval:

Chairman and Managing Director

Seller Details

Cart Letter ID:

BPCL80000001524

Company Name:

SPT TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

Contact No.:

9849035566

Email ID:

hmd@spth.com

Address:

43RD FLOOR, TOWER, PARK ROAD, GANDHI SAHAYARANAGAR, CHENNAI, TAMIL NADU-600033.

HSME verified:

No

HSME Registration number:

No

DTIN:

36AAC4380218725, 33AAC439013127, 33AAC438011225

*GST / Tax invoice to be raised in the name of - Consignee

#	Item Description	Ordered Quantity	Unit	Unit Price (INR)	Tax Siffurcation (INR)	Price (Inclusive of all Duties and Taxes in INR)
1	Product Name (VMS Web) Brand - Consignment Brand Type - Unbranded Catalogue Name - Catalogue not verified by OEM Selling As - Reseller not verified by OEM Category Name & Quantities - R02 (Q2) HSN/EAN 95081090	1	No	1,250,000	NA	1,250,000
2	Product Name (CRM Cost) Brand - Consignment Brand Type - Unbranded Catalogue Name - Catalogue not verified by OEM Selling As - Reseller not verified by OEM Category Name & Quantities - R02 (Q2) HSN/EAN 95081090	60	Month	20,847	NA	1,250,820
3	Product Name (MS SEM) Brand - Unbranded SEM Brand Type - Unbranded Catalogue Name - Catalogue not verified by OEM Selling As - Reseller not verified by OEM Category Name & Quantities - R02 (Q2) HSN/EAN 980814	1	Lot	16,087,851	NA	16,087,851
4	Product Name (Installation and Tuning - Baler) Brand - Site Brand Type - Unbranded Catalogue Name - Catalogue not verified by OEM Selling As - Reseller not verified by OEM Category Name & Quantities - R02 (Q2) HSN/EAN 980814	1	Lot	13,266,807	NA	13,266,807

Awarded on GeM Portal

- **12.57 Cr**
- **Plus 30% AMC charges for 5 years**

Technical Specifications
for
Design, Installation, Implementation,
Operation, Maintenance and Support
Of
Generation Security Operation Centre
(SOC)
For
System Operation Corporation Ltd.
(POSOCO)

[This document is meant for the exclusive purpose of bidding specification and shall not be transferred, reproduces or otherwise used other than that for which it is specifically issued]

Detailed Technical Specifications Framed

Security Information & Event Management (SIEM)

Network Behaviour and Anomaly Detection (NBAD)

User and Entity Behaviour Analytics (UEBA)

innsparik
GET IN TOUCH

OEM Details

OEM Details

Security Orchestration, Automation and Response (SOAR)

Database Activity Management

Sl. No.	Job Profile	Qualification and Skills
1	L1	☐ B.E. / B.Tech. / MCA. ☐ More than 3 years of IT experience, out of which at least 1 years will be on Security domain and in dealing with SOC systems on proposed OEM
2	L2	☐ B.E. / B.Tech. / MCA. ☐ More than 5 years of IT experience, out of which at least 3 years in dealing with SOC systems and operations (SIEM, log monitoring, event correlation, analysis etc.). ☐ Professional certification (1 or more of the following) such as CEH/OSCP/CCSP + OR OEM certifications for the product being proposed as part of the solution ☐ Should have experience in simulated SOC environment like cyber range
3	L3	☐ B.E. / B.Tech. / MCA ☐ More than 8 years of experience in network and IT security field, out of which at least 5 years in managing SOC systems and operations (defining strategy around security monitoring, incident management, regulatory compliance, process improvement etc). ☐ Must have experience in delivering large and complex security projects. ☐ Understanding of vulnerabilities, threats, risks, compliance and other aspects of security governance. ☐ Excellent interpersonal, co-ordination and problem-solving skills. ☐ Working knowledge of SIEM, SOAR, threat trends and vectors and experience creating rules, alerts, content and reports in the OEM proposed solution. ☐ Should have experience of having served as Project Lead/ Team Lead in a service contract of similar size and scale for more than two year. ☐ Should have experience in simulated SOC environment like cyber range (certification to be attached along with) ☐ Current (not future/or planned) Certification are preferable (1 or more of the following) a. CISSP/ CISA/ CISM/ OSCP/CEH/CHFI b. SANS GIAC certification in Cyber Defense or Incident Response and Forensics.

Indigenization of OT/IT Systems – Benefits and Relevance



❑ GRID-INDIA has undertaken significant *indigenisation efforts in software development for its operations*.

❑ Efforts are aimed towards –

- **Reducing dependence on proprietary** systems
- Strengthening **data sovereignty**
- Enabling **greater operational control**, and
- Supporting secure and scalable digital infrastructure.

Automatic Generation Control (AGC)

- ❖ AGC operationalized across more than 85,000 MW of generation capacity spanning 84 power plants since 2021.
- ❖ AGC platform and associated functionalities extensively customized to suit Indian grid requirements through indigenous technical development and pilot projects in 2017-2019.
- ❖ Have enabled India to establish one of the world's largest AGC-enabled synchronized power systems.
- ❖ Enables automatic minute-to-minute regulation of system frequency and generation output, thereby improving frequency control, operational reliability, and stability of the Indian power system.

Tertiary Reserves Ancillary Services (TRAS)

- ❖ Indigenous Market Clearing Engine for market-based Tertiary Reserve Ancillary Services (TRAS) was developed and operationalized in 2023.
- ❖ Enables the Indian power system to seamlessly manage operational uncertainties affecting grid frequency, including renewable energy forecast deviations, demand fluctuations, and extreme weather events

Security Constrained Economic Dispatch (AGC)

- ❖ SCED implemented through significant indigenous development and engineering efforts in 2019.
- ❖ Resulted in **cumulative national savings exceeding ₹4,000 crore since April 2019** through optimized and secure generation dispatch.
- ❖ Has been incorporated into the scheduling framework of the IEGC, reflecting its strategic importance to grid operations.
- ❖ Enables maximized dispatch of economical generation resources while simultaneously honouring transmission security constraints, thereby providing a national-level optimization layer for power system operations.

National Open Access Registry (NOAR)

- ❖ Integrated platform accessible to all stakeholders in the power sector, including open access customers (both sellers and buyers), power traders, power exchanges, National/Regional/State LDCs and others.

Security Constrained Unit Commitment (SCUC)

- ❖ Customized Security Constrained Unit Commitment (SCUC) framework was implemented specifically for Indian system conditions.
- ❖ Optimization and operational software framework were developed indigenously.
- ❖ Supports large-scale renewable energy integration, optimal utilization of thermal flexibility, and efficient management of short-term resource and reserve adequacy.

RE Forecasting

- ❖ Indigenous RE generation forecasting tool is being developed by Indian Institute of Technology Bombay for week-ahead, day-ahead and intraday RE forecasting at plant, state, regional and national level.
- ❖ Includes regional scale weather forecast in collaboration with National Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasting (NCMRWF) and Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology (IITM).
- ❖ National Institute of Solar Energy (NISE) is developing tool for hybrid day ahead and intraday solar weather forecast based on Numerical Weather prediction (NWP) model, Satellite images and All Sky Imager (ASI) Camera in collaboration with RE developers and Grid-India.
- ❖ **Migration of Weather forecast data from European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecast (ECMRWF) to NCMRWF for RE generation forecast under progress.**

* Information updated till May-2026

Indigenization of OT/IT Systems – Steps from Govt. Level



Shram Shakti Bhawan, Rafi Marg,
New Delhi, dated 23.07.2026

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Subject: Minutes of Meeting on Indigenisation of Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System - regarding

The undersigned is directed to forward herewith the minutes of the meeting chaired by Secretary (Power) on "Indigenisation of Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System" held on 08.07.2026 at 10:30 AM, for information and necessary action.

Encl: as stated

To:

1. Chairperson, CEA
2. CMD, Grid India
3. CMD, Powergrid

Copy to:

1. PPS to Secretary (Power)
2. PPS to AS (Thermal)
3. PPS to JS (Thermal)
4. PPS to JS (Distribution)
5. PPS to JS (Trans)

Meeting held on 08-Jul-2026
on Indigenization of SCADA
system at Shram Shakti
Bhawan, New Delhi

**Attended by
members from MoP,
CEA, POWERGRID,
Grid-India, CSIRT-
Power and PFC**

Draft Minutes of the meeting held under the Chairmanship of Secretary (Power) on 08.07.2026 at 10:30 AM on Indigenisation of Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System – reg.

A meeting was held under the Chairmanship of Secretary (Power) on 08.07.2026 on above-mentioned subject. The meeting was attended by Senior Officers of the Ministry of Power (MoP), Central Electricity Authority (CEA), Powergrid and Grid India. The list of participants is at Annexure.

2. CEA made a detailed presentation on the Report of the Committee (constituted by CEA) on "Formulation of Trajectory of Indigenisation of SCADA System". CEA briefed that Committee had reviewed the present status of SCADA systems and formulated the roadmap for their indigenization, keeping in view of MoP's direction "SCADA system not to be imported beyond 2030".

3. Chairperson, CEA stated that the application of indigenously developed SCADA systems is not limited to Load Dispatch Centres and that MeitY may also be consulted for consolidation of demand for SCADA hardware components and development of indigenous vendors for these items. He also highlighted the importance of creation of an in-house SCADA development team, preferably in Grid India, being the end user of the system.

4. CMD, Grid India informed that the estimated cost of SCADA / EMS software development cost is about Rs. 90-120 crore. He suggested that, instead of procuring the IPR for a single software solution, multiple indigenous developers may be selected through an Expression of Interest (EOI), with seed funding support, to promote competition and avoid monopolistic dependence. He further informed that Grid India would contribute about 25% of the funding requirement through its R&D budget and provide technical know-how, testing support and utility-scale validation for the developed applications.

that indigenous SCADA solutions had already been tried and supported the timelines proposed by CEA and contribute approximately 25% of the funding requirement provide testing infrastructure for development of indigenous

indigenous SCADA vendors were already available in the and that utilities had started incorporating such solutions

ed that while software testing facilities are available with SIQC and RTU testing can be carried out at CPRI, dedicated IEC 62443-compliant

Sl. No.	Description	Responsible entity
1	Indigenous SCADA/EMS to be developed till 2029; stop SCADA/EMS import beyond 2030.	Grid-India
2	Dedicated SCADA system development cell to be established with Grid-India	Grid-India
3	Consortium based approach to be adopted under guidance of CEA and Grid-India.	CEA and Grid-India
4	Expression of Interest (EOI) to be floated to select multiple developers.	CEA and Grid-India
5	Consortium to be supported through Govt. funding. And R&D funds of Grid-India/POWERGRID.	MoP, Grid-India and POWERGRID
6	Development of CIM based information model conforming to IEC 61970/61968 standards to ensure interoperability.	CEA, Grid-India and POWERGRID
7	Govt. supported testing and validation ecosystem to be established for hardware/ software.	Grid-India, POWERGRID and CPRI
8	Pilot implementation of indigenous SCADA/EMS Hardware and Software	CEA, Grid-India and POWERGRID
9	Monthly review meeting to be held under chairmanship of Secretary (Power) to monitor progress.	MoP



ग्रिड कंट्रोलर ऑफ इंडिया लिमिटेड

(पूर्व विद्युत पावर सिस्टम ऑपरेशन कार्पोरेशन लिमिटेड)
केन्द्रीय कार्यालय, अभियांत्रिकी विभाग

सन्दर्भ: CC/Engg/Indigenous SCADA/2026/2(R-1)

दिनांक: 28 July 2026

Subject: Constitution of Working Group for Indigenous SCADA/EMS software & hardware development -reg

A meeting on the Indigenous Development of SCADA/EMS system was held under the Chairmanship of Secretary, Ministry of Power (MoP), on 08 July 2026. Subsequently, a follow-up meeting was held at MoP, Shram-Shakti Bhawan, New Delhi on 21st July 2026 under chairmanship of Additional Secretary (Thermal) wherein it was decided to (i) constitute a Working Group comprising of members from MOP, CEA, MeitY, POWERGRID and GRID-INDIA for indigenous development of SCADA/EMS system, and (ii) constitute a dedicated Indigenous SCADA/EMS software/application Development Cell within GRID-INDIA for long-term project management, maintenance and future upgradation of the indigenous SCADA/EMS system.

Based on nominations received from concerned ministry/departments, the following Working Group and Working Subgroup for Indigenous SCADA/EMS software & hardware development have been formed:

Sl. No.	Member/Representative from	Name	Designation & Department
1	GRID-INDIA	Sh. R. K. Porwal (Chairman of Working Group)	Director, System Operation, Corporate Center
2	Ministry of Power (MoP)	Sh. Pranav Tayal	Director; Head of Section, URSI-I, UR&SI-II and Distribution
3	CEA	Member from CEA	
4	POWERGRID	Member from POWERGRID	
5	GRID-INDIA	Sh. B. S. Roy	CGM, Engineering, Corporate Center
6	GRID-INDIA	Sh. Rakesh (Member Convener)	GM, Engineering, Corporate Center
Subgroup for Software			
7	CEA	Sh. Arjun Agarwal	Asst. Director, PSCD Division
8	MeitY	Dr. Om Krishan	Scientist-E
9	POWERGRID	Dr. Sanjay Kumar	Manager, GA&C
10	GRID-INDIA	Sh. Ankur Gulati	DGM, SCADA, NLDC
11	GRID-INDIA	Sh. Mohneesh Rastogi	DGM, Engineering, CC
12	GRID-INDIA	Sh. Rohit Shukla	Manager, SCADA, NLDC
Subgroup for Hardware			
13	CEA	Sh. Mohit Mudgal	Dy. Director, ET&I Division
14	MeitY	Dr. Om Krishan	Scientist-E
15	POWERGRID	Sh. Awa	
16	GRID-INDIA	Sh. Ashu	

**Circular from Grid-India
dated 28-Jul-2026**

□ Working group for Indigenous SCADA/EMS Software and Hardware development

- Comprises of members from MoP, CEA, POWERGRID and Grid-India.
- Members from MeitY included in sub-groups of Hardware & Software.

□ Responsibilities of the Working Group/Subgroup –

- Provide overall **project guidance** and strategic oversight.
- Review progress** of project and facilitate inter-organizational coordination.
- Monitor implementation** of the roadmap and resolve key policy issues.
- Project review and **assessment of developer's progress** and guidance.

□ Software Subgroup

- Monitor software development activities.
- Review technical deliverables, implementation timelines, testing, and certification.

□ Hardware Subgroup

- Monitor indigenization of hardware components required for SCADA/EMS.
- Review technical deliverables, implementation timelines, testing, and certification.
- Recommend technical standards and report progress to the Working Group.

Indigenization of OT/IT Systems – Steps from Govt. Level (contd.)



ग्रिड कंट्रोलर ऑफ इंडिया लिमिटेड

(पूर्व विद्युत पावर सिस्टम ऑपरेशन कार्पोरेशन लिमिटेड)
केन्द्रीय कार्यालय, अभियांत्रिकी विभाग

सन्दर्भ: CC/Engg/Indigenous SCADA/2026/1

दिनांक: 27 July 2026

OFFICE ORDER No. 01/2026

Subject: Constitution of Indigenous SCADA/EMS Software/Application Development Cell of GRID-INDIA-reg

A meeting on the Indigenous Development of SCADA/EMS system was held under the Chairmanship of Secretary, Ministry of Power (MoP), on 08 July 2026, wherein it was decided to (i) constitute a committee comprising of MOP, GRID-INDIA, POWERGRID, CEA and MEITY for indigenous development of SCADA/EMS system, and (ii) constitute dedicated Indigenous SCADA/EMS software/application Development Cell within GRID-INDIA for long-term project management, maintenance and future upgradation of the indigenous SCADA/EMS system.

Pursuant to the nominations received from the concerned divisions, the following executives are hereby nominated as members of the Indigenous SCADA/EMS Software/Application Development Cell with immediate effect:

Sl. No.	Name	Designation & Department	Region
1	Sh. Rakesh (Head of the Cell)	GM; Engineering	Corporate Center
2	Sh. Ankur Gulati	DGM; SCADA	NLDC
3	Sh. Akhil Singhal	DGM; SCADA	NRLDC
4	Sh. Mohneesh Rastogi	DGM; Engineering	Corporate Center
5	Sh. Rohit Shukla	Manager; SCADA	NLDC
6	Sh. Ashutosh Kumar	Dy. Manager; Engineering	Corporate Center
7	Sh. Vikas	Dy. Manager; Engineering	Corporate Center
8	Sh. IVSSR Hemanth Kumar	Dy. Manager; SCADA	WRLDC
9	Sh. CVS Yugesh	Dy. Manager; SL	SRLDC

The cell shall undertake necessary steps towards indigenous development of SCADA/EMS system in coordination with the committee/Sub-committees.

This Office Order has been issued with approval of competent authority.


27/07/26
बी. एस. रॉय
मुख्य महाप्रबंधक
(अभियांत्रिकी)

❑ Indigenous SCADA/EMS Software Development Cell –

- Comprises of members from Grid-India establishments such as Corporate Engineering, NLDC, NRLDC, WRLDC and SRLDC.
- Shall undertake necessary **steps towards indigenous development of SCADA/EMS system** in coordination with other committee(s) or sub-committee(s).

Sl. No.	Set of applications for Indigenous Development
1	SCADA
2	Load Shed Support (LSS) /ADMS
3	ICCP Communication
4	CFE Communication
5	Historian (Information Storage, Retrieval & Reporting) System along-with GUI
6	PDS & Test bench for FEP, SCADA and ICCP Integration
7	Web Server Application - Software for Data Replica
8	Web Server Application - Software for Web Server
9	EMS Functions - State Estimator
10	EMS Functions - Contingency Analysis
11	EMS Functions - Security Enhancement
12	EMS Functions - Optimal Power Flow
13	EMS Functions - Outage Scheduler
14	EMS Functions - Transmission Line/Corridor Capability Monitor (TCM)
15	EMS Functions - Short Circuit Analysis
16	EMS Functions - Automatic Generation Control (AGC)
17	EMS Functions - Load Forecasting
18	Dynamic Security Assessment (DSA) Software
19	Dispatcher Training Simulator (DTS)

❑ Set of applications identified by software development cell for Indigenous development (as shown in table on right).

❑ Draft Expression of Interest has been prepared and currently under review process.

**Office Order from Grid-India
dated 27-Jul-2026**

Indigenization of OT/IT Systems – Steps from Govt. Level (contd.)

(INVITATION FOR EXPRESSION OF INTEREST)

GRID CONTROLLER OF INDIA LIMITED
(GRID-INDIA)

(A Government of India Enterprise)



Invites

Expression of Interest (EOI)

For

Development of Indigenous Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) and Energy Management System (EMS) Software/Applications for Load Despatch Centres of India

“Draft Expression of Interest (Eoi)”
prepared by Grid-India

- ❑ 50 crores funds may get sanctioned based on milestone based approach.
- ❑ 5 software developers may get selected.
- ❑ 10 Crores funding to each developer may get allotted.

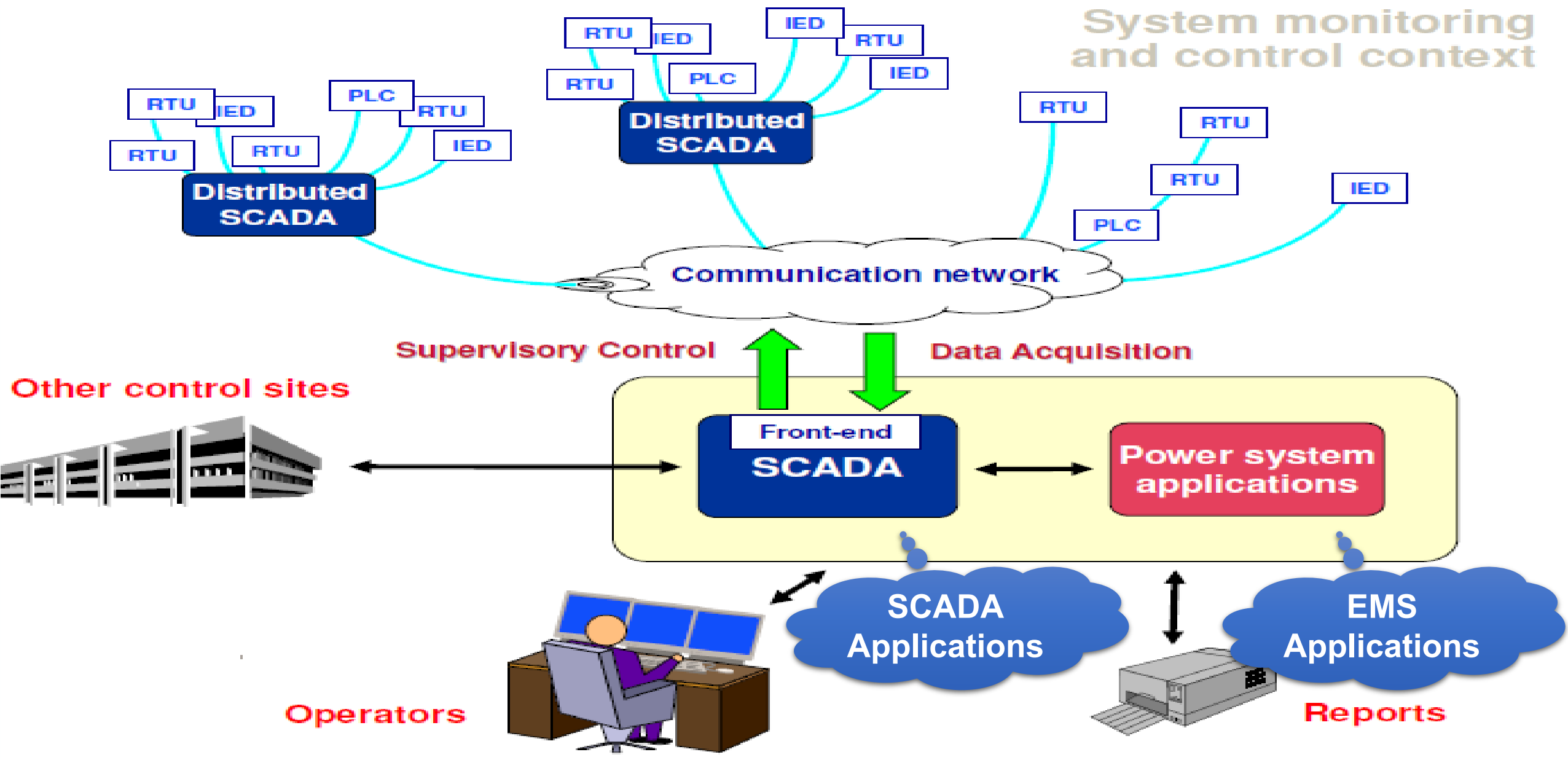
Activity	Major Activities of Project	Activity Duration in months	Start Month of Activity	Completion Month of Activity
A	EOI Invitation	Day 0 (zero)		
B	EOI evaluation, clarifications & shortlisting of developers for Indigenous development of SCADA/EMS system	5 Months	1 st Month	5 th Month
C	Kick-Off of SCADA EMS Indigenous development project, Finalization of functional specifications	5 Months	6 th Month	11 th Month
D	Signing of Memorandum of Agreement (MoA) with developers of Indigenous SCADA/EMS development	1 Month	12 th Month	12 th Month
E	Submission of Advance Bank Guarantee by developers	1 Month	12 th Month	12 th Month
F	Advance Payment (@ 30%)	1 Month	12 th Month	12 th Month
[MILESTONE-1] (Payment: 30%)				
G	Design, Development & Demonstration of Database structure/schema for Power System Database for SCADA/EMS applications	15 Months	12 th Month	27 th Month
H	Establishment of Indigenously developed SCADA/EMS application Testing Platform	4 Months	12 th Month	16 th Month
[MILESTONE-2] (Payment: 40%)				
I	Functional Testing Activity Software/Applications			
J	VAPT and Source Code Audit of conformity for CIM Com interoperability with SCADA			
[MILESTONE-3] (Payment: 30%)				
K	Successful Certification & Indigenous SCADA/EMS applications			

“Draft implementation timeline” for each developer

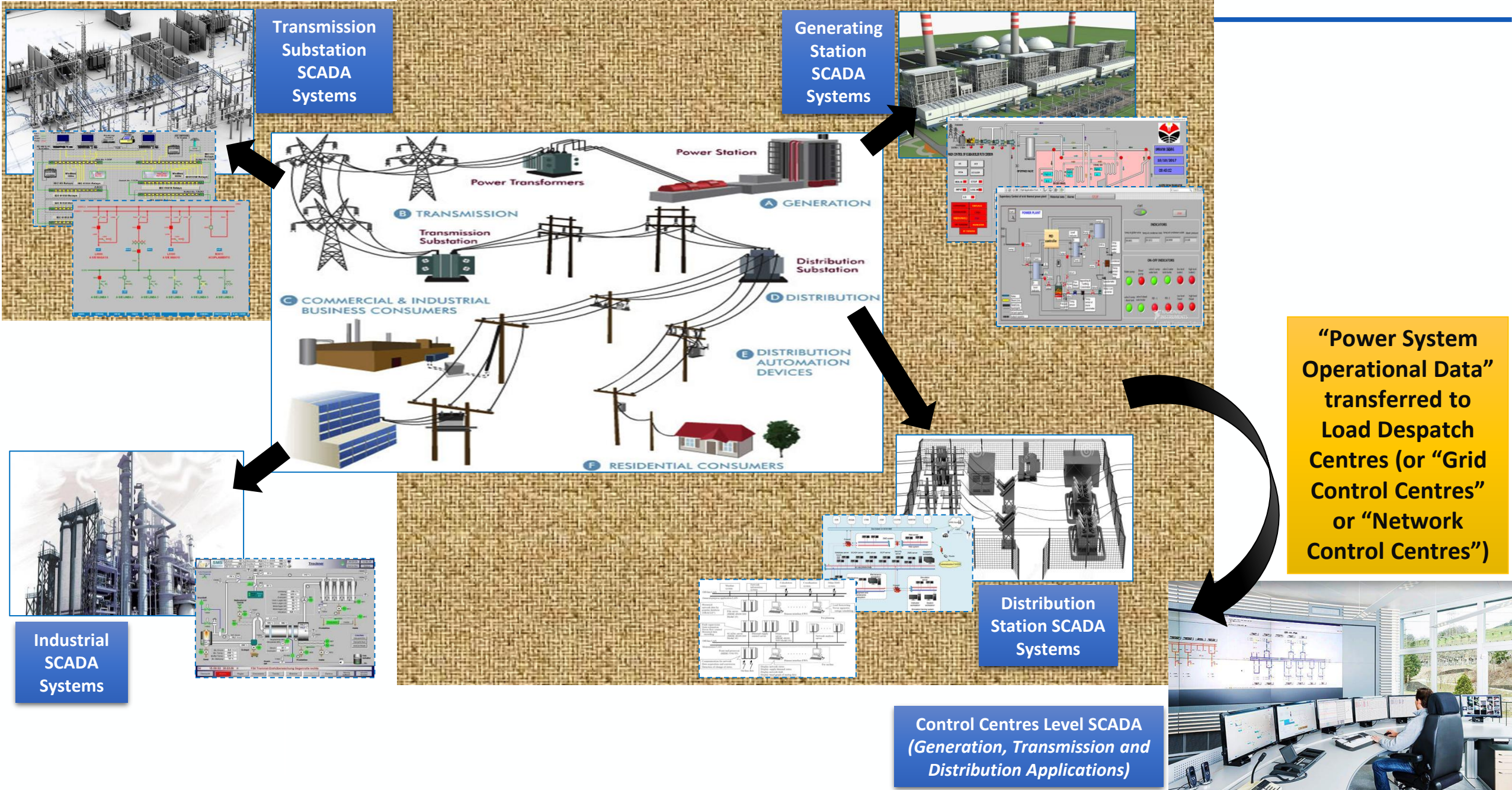
“Draft funds disbursement plan” for each developer

		Year wise payment release plan for developers			
Payment Year	Activity/Milestone for Payment	Activity	Year-wise Total	Activity	Year-wise Total
Year-1	EOI Invitation, Evaluation, Developer Shortlisting, Methodology of Database development, Finalization of functional requirements for SCADA/EMS Applications	0	0	0	0
	Advance Payment (@ 30% of Allocated Fund)	3.00	3.00	15.00	15.00
Year-2	Milestone-1(a) Design, Development & Demonstration of Database structure/schema of PDS & SCADA Application	0.75	1.50	3.75	7.50
	Milestone-2(a) Functional testing of PDS & SCADA Applications	0.75		3.75	
Year-3	Milestone-1(b) Design, Development & Demonstration of Database structure/schema of EMS Application	2.25		11.25	
	Milestone-2(b) Functional testing of EMS Applications	2.25		11.25	
	Milestone-3(a) Performance testing & certification of PDS & SCADA Applications	1.00	8.50	5.00	42.50
	Milestone-3(b) Performance testing & certification of EMS Applications	3.00		15.00	
Total (Ten Crore per developer or Fifty Crore for five developers after adjustment of advance payment to each developer on achievement of pre-specified milestones)		10.00	10.00	50.00	50.00

SCADA Functioning – System Monitoring & Control Context

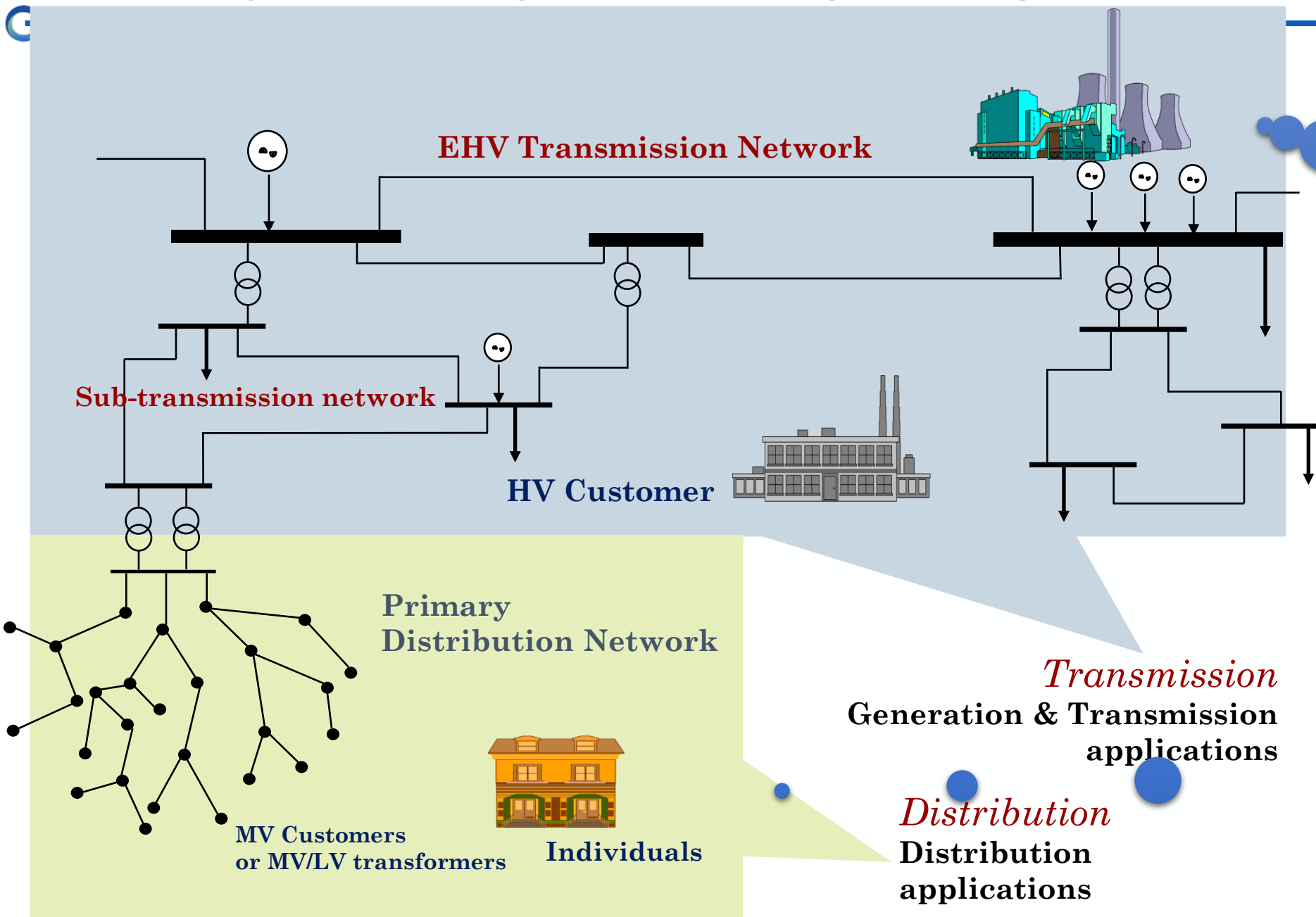


Power System Organization



Power System Organization (contd.)

G



Generation and Transmission Sector

Distribution Sector

Transmission
Generation & Transmission applications

Distribution
Distribution applications

SCADA Systems – Components and Measurements

Power system analog measurements	Weather related analog measurements
Voltage (kV)	Temperature
Active Power (MW)	Humidity
Re-active Power (MVAR)	Wind Speed
System Frequency (Hz)	Wind Direction
Tap Position (OLTC)	Pressure
Angle Measurement (θ)	Luminosity
..... various other measurements	 various other measurements

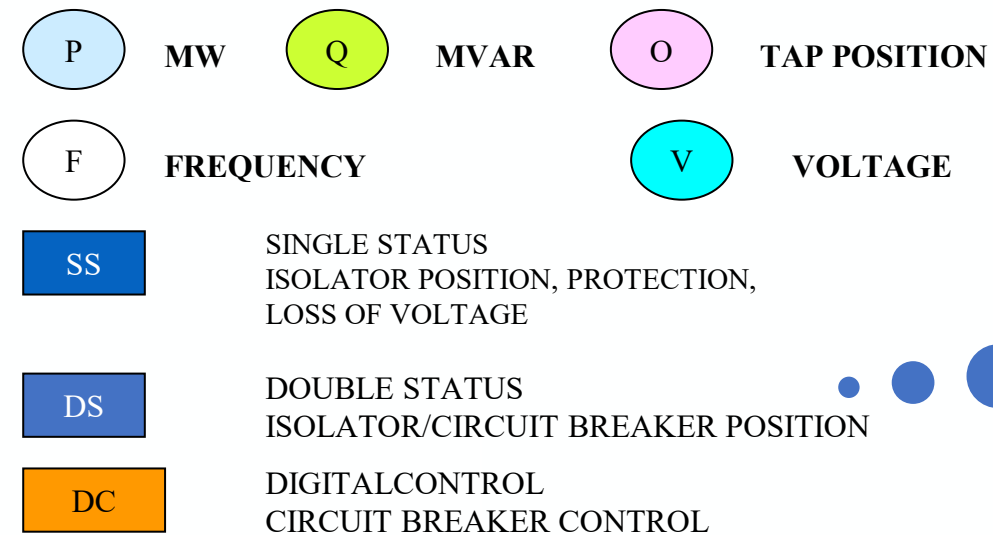
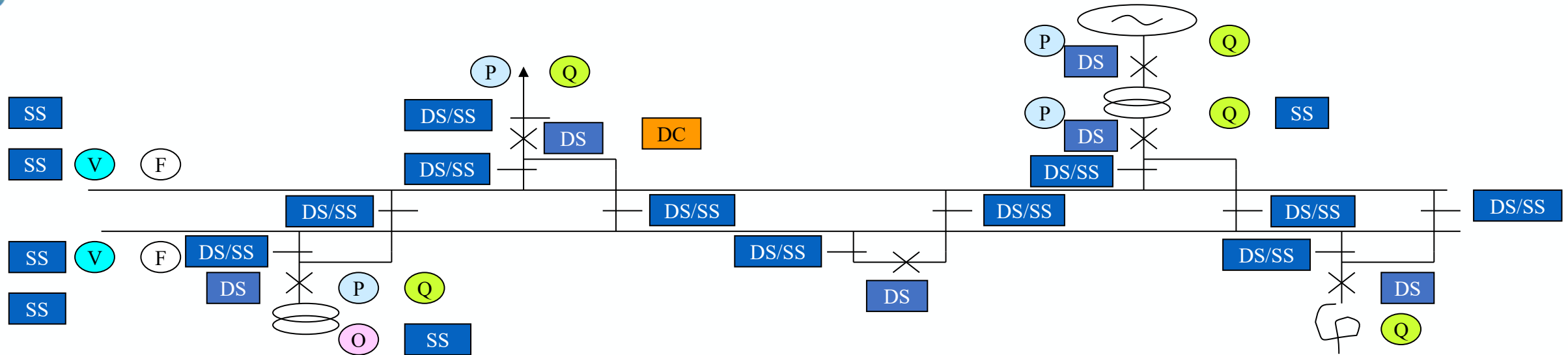
Analog Measurements from the field

Power system digital measurements	Power System events digital measurements
Circuit Breaker Status (OPEN/CLOSE)	Relay contacts
Isolator Status (OPEN/CLOSE)	Sequence of Events (SoE)
Local/Remote Setting Status	
..... various other measurements	 various other measurements

Digital Measurements from the field

- ❑ Statistics related to quantum of real-time power system operational data reporting at SCADA Systems of NRLDC.
- ❑ **ULDC Phase 2 System in Northern Regional Load Despatch Centre (NRLDC) –**
 - **Nos. of stations:** 2,254
 - **Stations at 765kV level:** 50
 - **Stations at 400kV level:** 257
 - **Total analog points:** 1,79,565
 - **Total digital points:** 1,25,584
- ❑ **Northern Regional Renewable Energy Management Centre (NR-REMC) –**
 - **Nos. of stations:** 200
 - **Solar stations:** 192
 - **Wind stations:** 9
 - **Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) stations:** 10
 - **Total analog points:** 48,817
 - **Total digital points:** 41,229

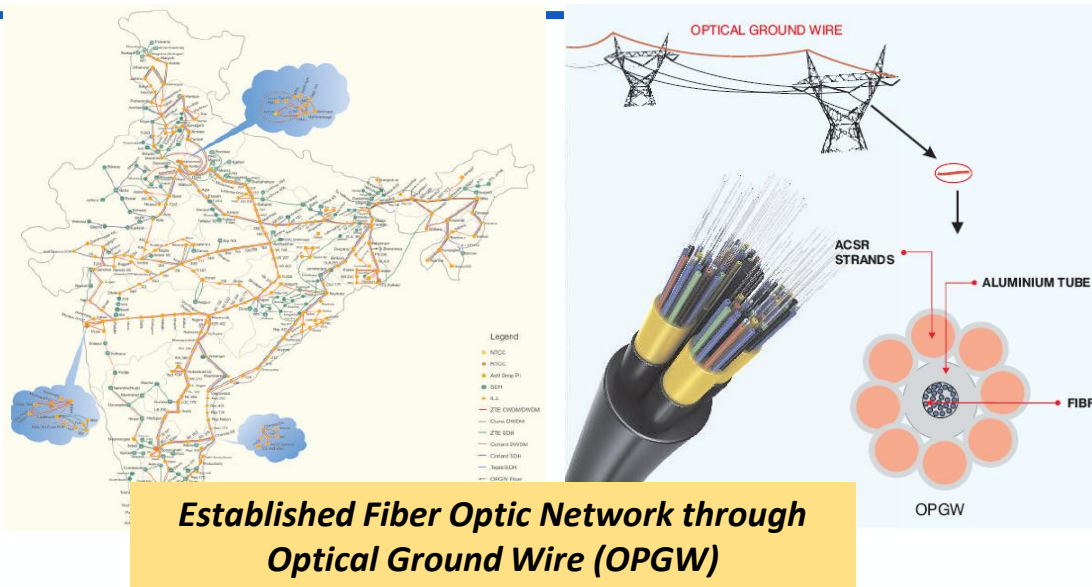
Data Acquisition Principle



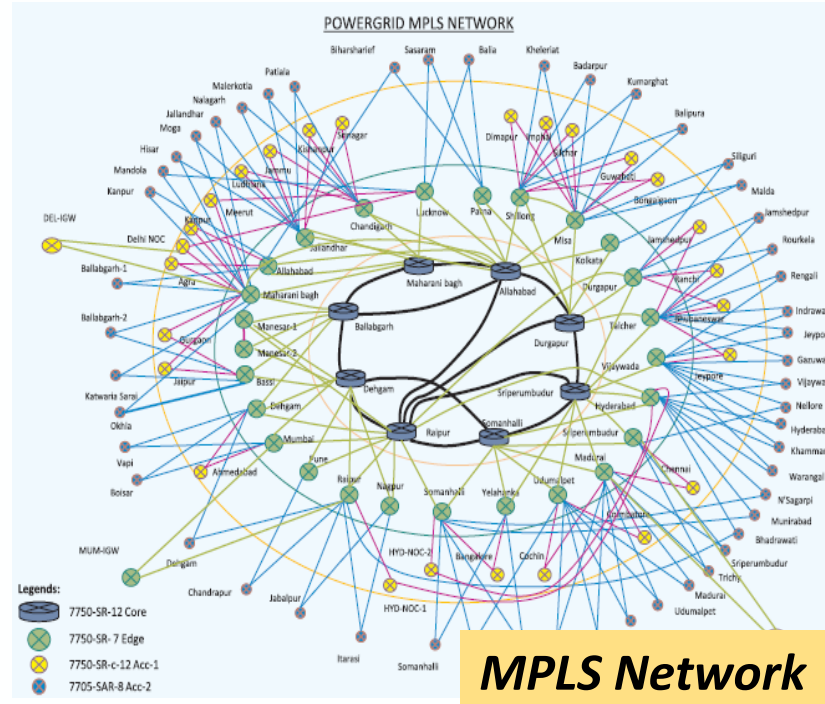
In SAS-based stations and stations with deployment of new RTUs, Isolators are also being modeled as Double-Status

Communication System – Media

Type of Media	Examples
Guided Media	- Twisted pair - Co-axial metallic cable Optical fiber Power line carrier communication - Telephone based systems (dial-up, ISDN, etc.)
Un-guided Media	Satellite (or VSAT) - Radio (VHF, UHF, etc.) - Microwave - Cell-phone - Paging



Guided (wired)		Unguided (wireless)	
Utility owned	Leased	Utility owned	Leased
- Power line - Dedicated line - Optical fiber - Twisted pair - Co-axial cable	- Leased telephone - TV cable	- Spread spectrum radio - MAS radio	- Paging system - Cellular phone - Satellite



International Data links (existing/ proposed)

Media of Communication

Communication System - Protocols

Various communication protocols used in power system SCADA are as follows –

- Transfer Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP)
- Modbus
- IEC 60870-5-101/103/104
- Distributed Network Protocol 3 (DNP3)
- Inter Control Centre Communication Protocol (ICCP)
- Ethernet
- IEC 61850
- IEEE C37.118 – Synchrophasor Standard

Site to Control
Centre

Control Centre
to Control
Centre

Within a
Substation

Unified Real Time Dynamic State
Measurement (URTDSM) System
– PMU Based

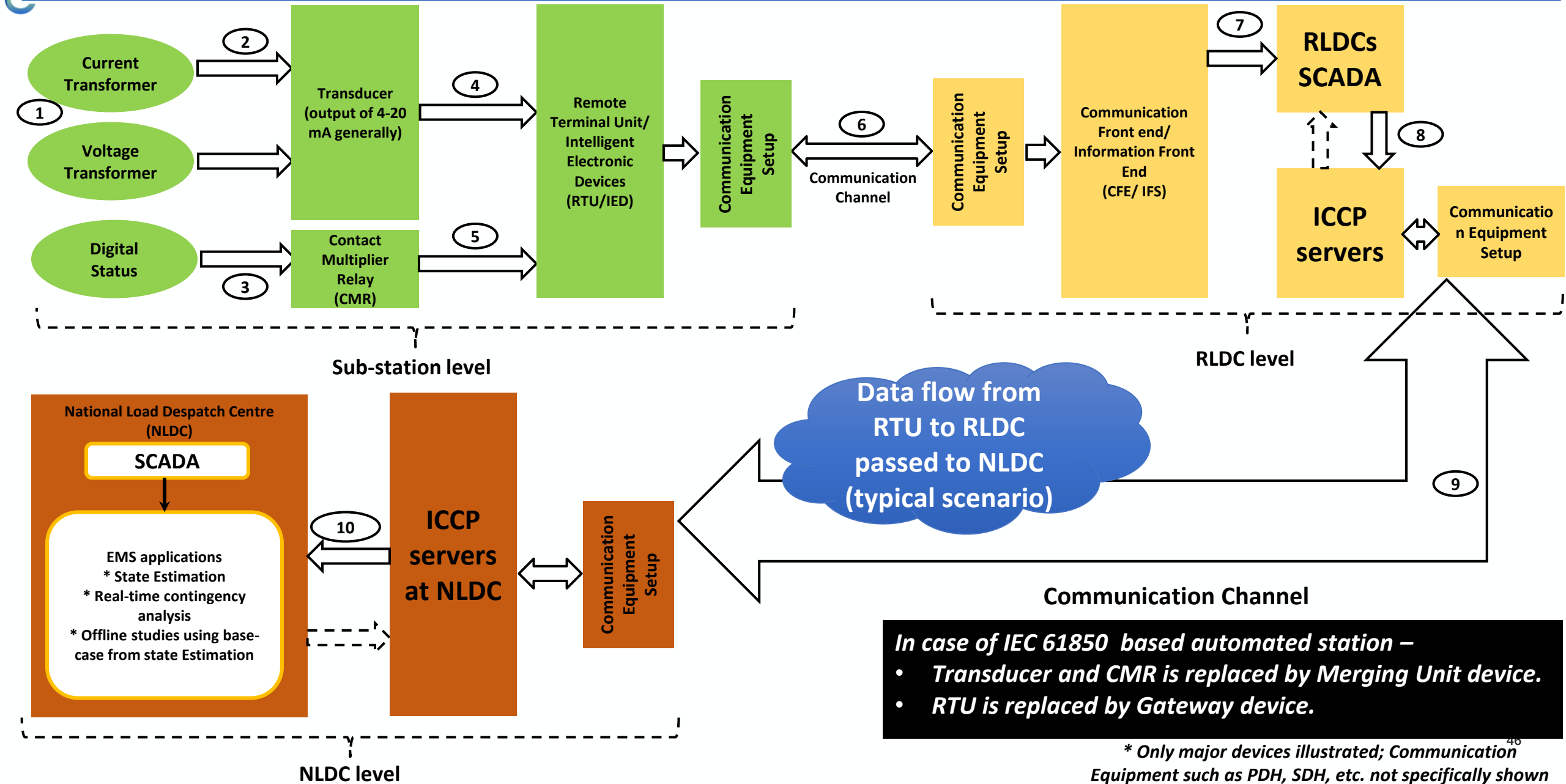
*Communication Protocols widely
used in Power System SCADA*

IEC 60870 Standards Family

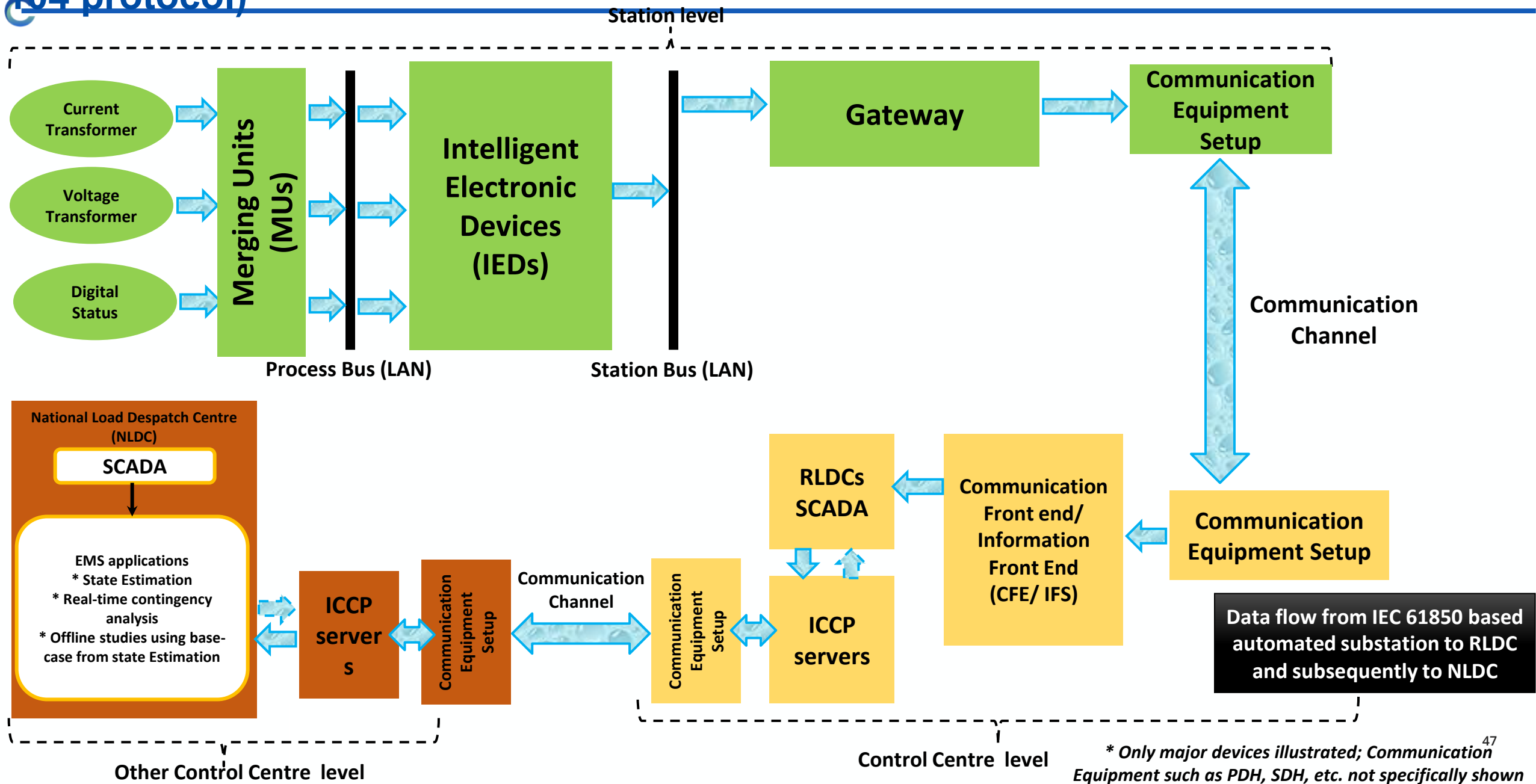
 The International Electrotechnical Commission 60870 standards define systems used for telecontrol (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition).

List of IEC 60870 Parts	Description	List of IEC 60870 Parts	Description
IEC TR 60870-1-1:1988	General considerations. Section One: General principles	IEC 60870-5-1	Transmission Frame Formats
IEC 60870-1-2:1989	General considerations. Section Two: Guide for specifications	IEC 60870-5-2	Data Link Transmission Services
IEC TR 60870-1-3:1997	General considerations - Section 3: Glossary	IEC 60870-5-3	General Structure of Application Data
IEC TR 60870-1-4:1994	General considerations - Section 4: Basic aspects of telecontrol data transmission and organization of standards IEC 870-5 and IEC 870-6	IEC 60870-5-4	Definition and Coding of Information Elements
IEC TR 60870-1-5:2000	General considerations - Section 4: Influence of modem transmission procedures with scramblers on the data integrity of transmission systems using the protocol IEC 60870-5	IEC 60870-5-5	Basic Application Functions
IEC 60870-2-1:1995	Operating conditions - Section 1: Power supply and electromagnetic compatibility	IEC 60870-5-6	Guidelines for conformance testing for the IEC 60870-5 companion standards
EC 60870-2-2:1996	Operating conditions - Section 2: Environmental conditions (climatic, mechanical and other non electrical influences)	IEC TS 60870-5-7	Security extensions to IEC 60870-5-101 and IEC 60870-5-104 protocols (applying IEC 62351)
IEC 60870-3:1989	Interfaces (electrical characteristics)	IEC 60870-5-101	Transmission Protocols - companion standards especially for basic telecontrol tasks
IEC 60870-4:1990	Performance requirements	IEC 60870-5-102	Transmission Protocols - Companion standard for the transmission of integrated totals in electric power systems
		IEC 60870-5-103	Transmission Protocols - Companion standard for the informative interface of protection equipment
		IEC 60870-5-104	Transmission Protocols - Network access for IEC 60870-5-101 using standard transport profiles
		IEC TS 60870-5-601	Transmission protocols - Conformance test cases for the IEC 60870-5-101 companion standard
		IEC TS 60870-5-604	Conformance test cases for the IEC 60870-5-104 companion standard
		IEC 60870-6-1	Application context and organization of standards
		IEC 60870-6-2	Use of basic standards (OSI layers 1–4)
		IEC 60870-6-501	TASE.1 Service definitions
		IEC 60870-6-502	TASE.1 Protocol definitions
		IEC 60870-6-503	TASE.2 Services and protocol
		IEC 60870-6-504	TASE.1 User conventions
		IEC TR 60870-6-505	TASE.2 User guide
		IEC 60870-6-601	Functional profile for providing the connection-oriented transport service in an end system connected via permanent access to a packet switched data network
		IEC 60870-6-602	TASE transport profiles
		IEC 60870-6-701	Functional profile for providing the TASE.1 application service in end systems
		IEC 60870-6-702	Functional profile for providing the TASE.2 application service in end systems
		IEC 60870-6-802	TASE.2 Object models

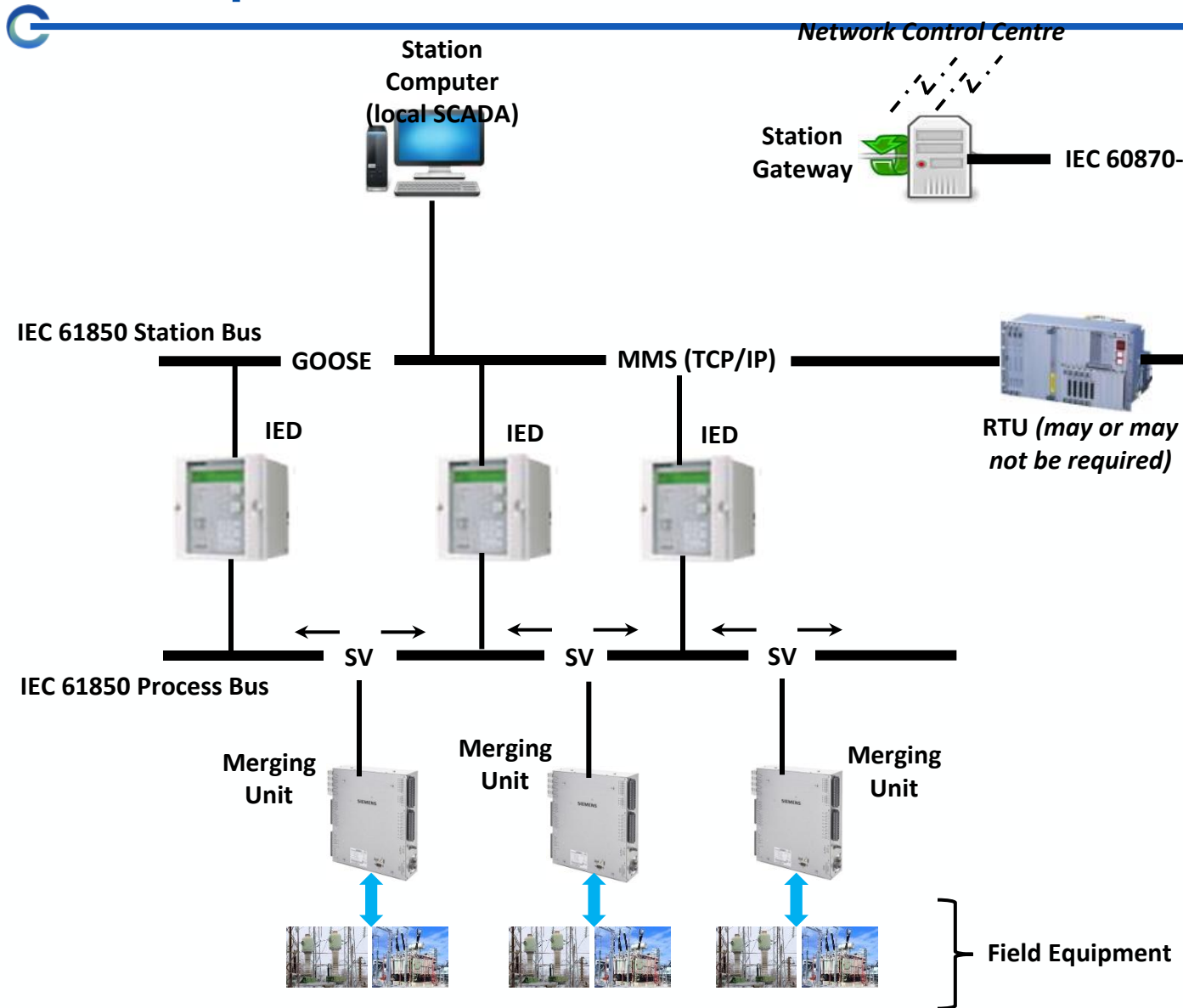
Data transfer from Site to Control Centres – RTU on IEC 101/104 protocol



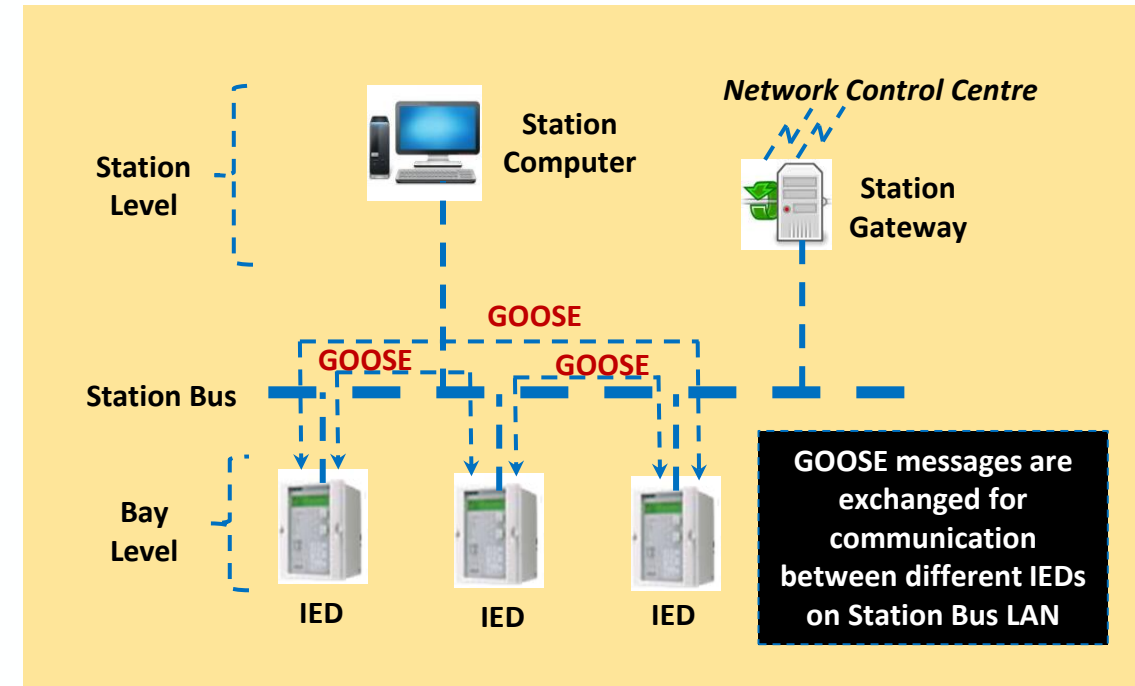
Data transfer from Site to Control Centres – SAS Based Stations (Typically on IEC 104 protocol)



Data Acquisition from IEC 61850-Based Station

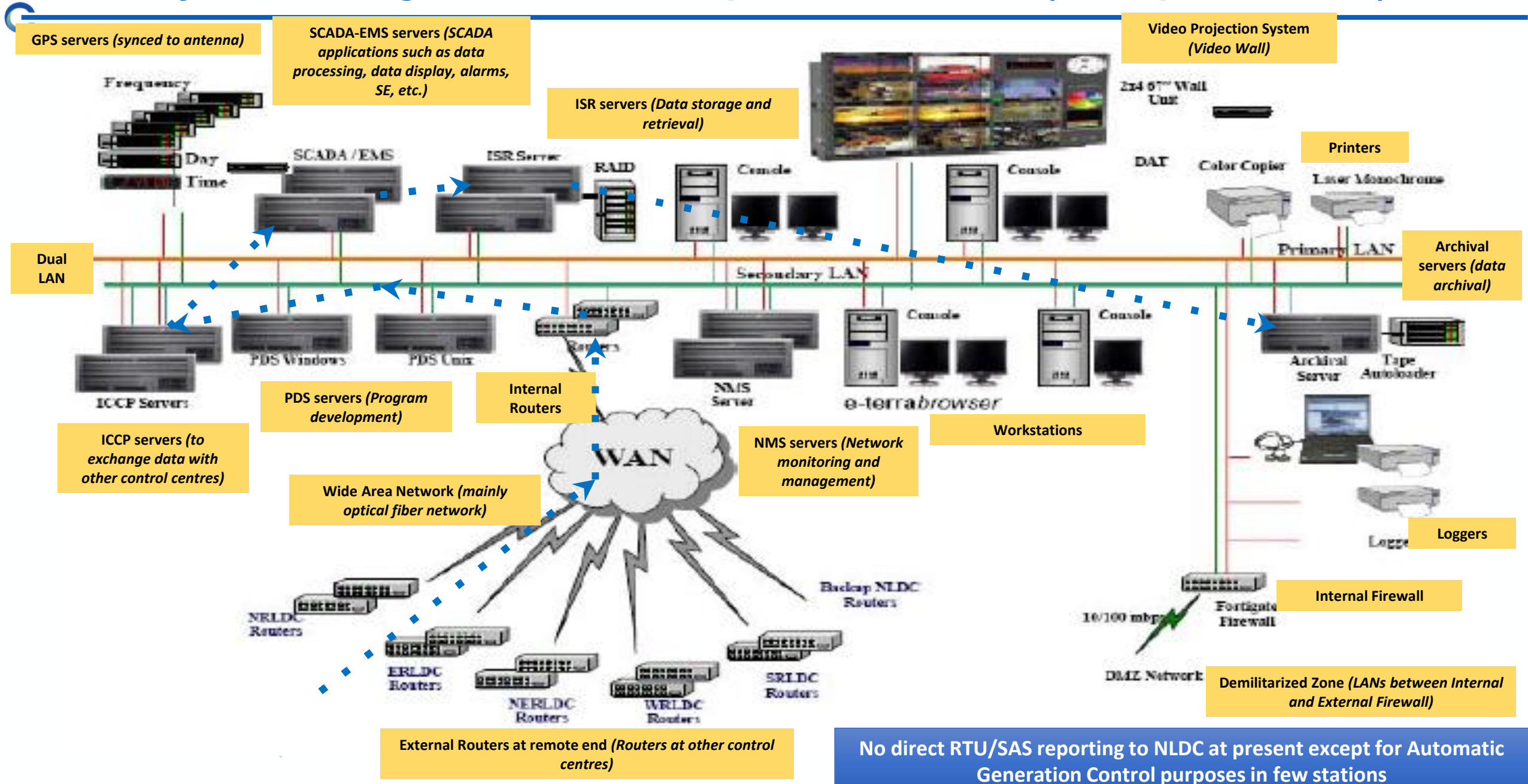


**Reporting to
SCADA/RTU –
Communication**



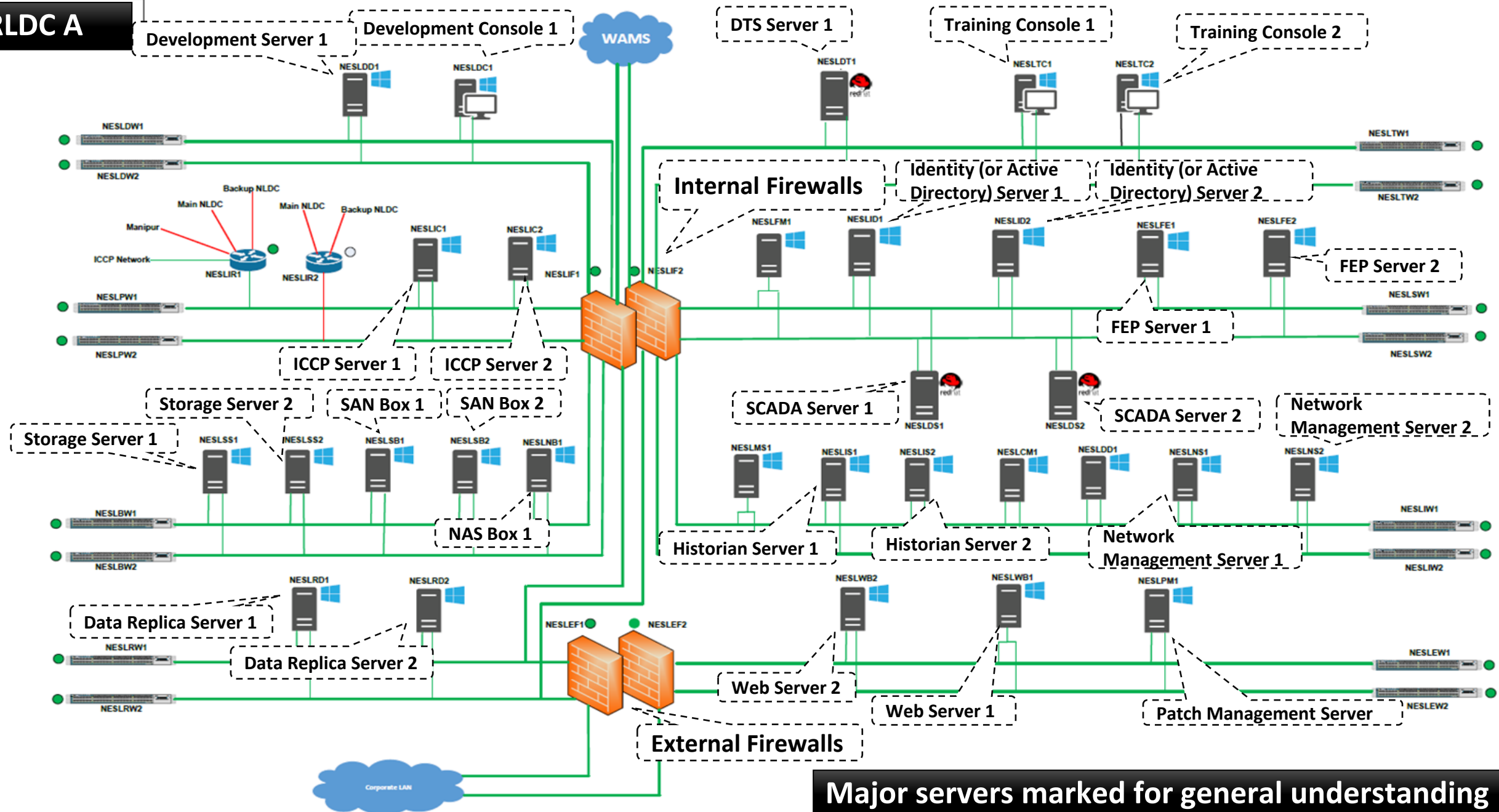
GOOSE: Generic Object Oriented Substation event
MMS: Manufacturing Message Specification
SV: Sampled Value

SCADA System during 2000-2015 – Simpler Architecture (Example of NLDC)



SCADA System in ULDC Phase-2 implementation – Segregated Architecture based on functionalities

RLDC A



Energy Management System Tools – Accompanied with SCADA



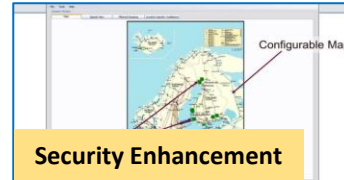
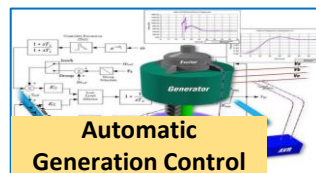
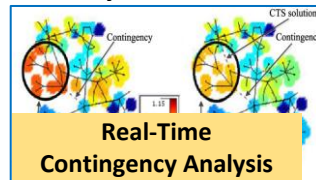
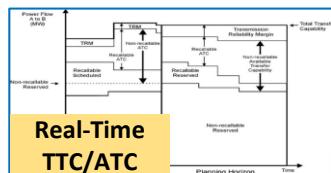
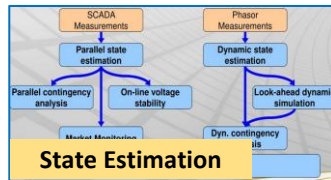
■ **Energy Management System (EMS)** is a computer based tool to help manage power system operations.

■ The system collects, coordinates, analyses and disseminates operational power system information to serve as a decision support tool for power system operation personnel.

■ A Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition (SCADA) system is a part of the EMS system which provides for the monitoring and telemetry of status information for power system equipment.

■ **Why do we need EMS functions ?**

- Help grid operators in decision making.
- Gives scientific logic for any actions.
- Gives warning for any emergency situation.
- Power system can be analysed for different operating conditions.
- To get a *base case* for further Analysis.



Operation Scheduling

- Load forecasting
- Inflow forecasting
- Unit commitment
- Hydro scheduling
- Hydro Thermal Coordination
- Interchange scheduling
- Current operating plan
- Outage scheduling

Classification
based on
Operations

Classification based on Time-Domain

Pre Dispatch Functions

- Load Forecasting/Inflow forecasting
- Resource Scheduling And Commitment
- Network Outage Planning

Real Time Operation

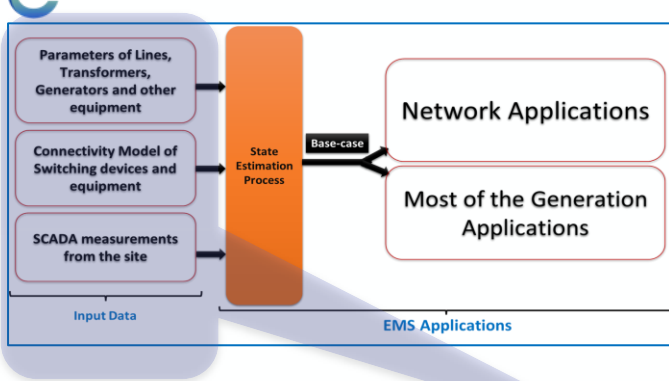
- State Estimator
- Real Time contingency analysis
- Real Time Security Enhancement
- Real Time Generation Control
- Voltage Var Dispatch

Post Dispatch / off line activities

- Dispatcher training Simulator
- Other features like – Historical Data Recording, Historical Information Management, Sequence Of Events, Load Flow Studies etc.

EMS applications
act as Decision
Support Tools

Inputs required for EMS Applications

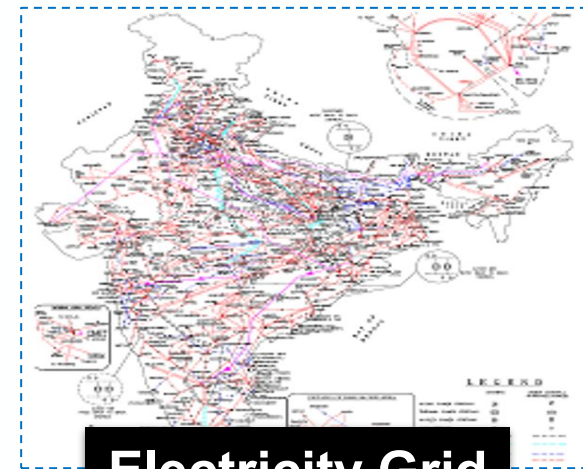


- ☐ Real-time Data:
 - Active Power
 - Reactive Power
 - Frequency
 - Voltages
 - Breaker OPEN/ CLOSE Status
 - Isolators OPEN/ CLOSE Status
- ☐ Static Data (one time):
 - Ratings and Parameters of equipment
 - Equipment connectivity info (Single Line Diagram)

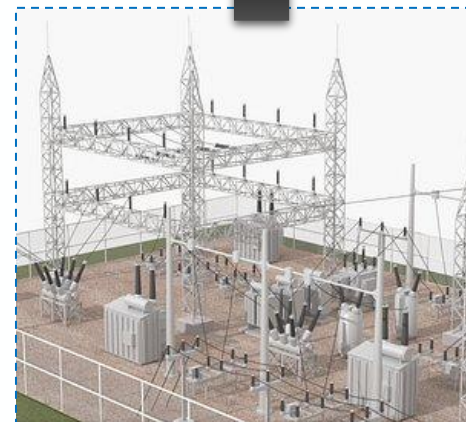
- ☐ Real-time Data:
 - Active Power
 - Reactive Power
 - Frequency
 - Voltages
 - Breaker OPEN/ CLOSE Status
 - Isolators OPEN/ CLOSE Status
- ☐ Static Data (one time):
 - Ratings and Parameters of equipment
 - Equipment connectivity info (Single Line Diagram)

- ☐ Static Data (one time):
 - R, X and B of transmission line
 - Line Length
 - Conductor Type
 - R, X and B of Conductor Type
 - Equipment connectivity info (Single Line Diagram)
 - Others

- ☐ Real-time data:
 - Available from respective substations itself
- ☐ Static Data (one time):
 - Load Type
 - Nominal Load MW
 - Power Factor
 - Others



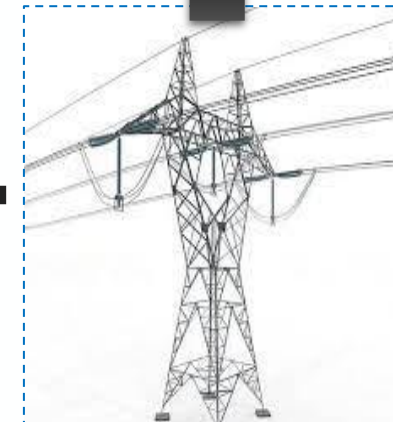
Electricity Grid



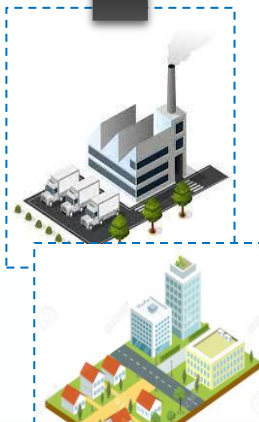
Substations (containing equipment such as Transformers, Reactors, STATCOMs, SVCs, Buses, Breakers, Isolators, etc.)



Generating Stations (containing equipment such as Transformers, Reactors, Generating Units, Buses, Breakers, Isolators, etc.)



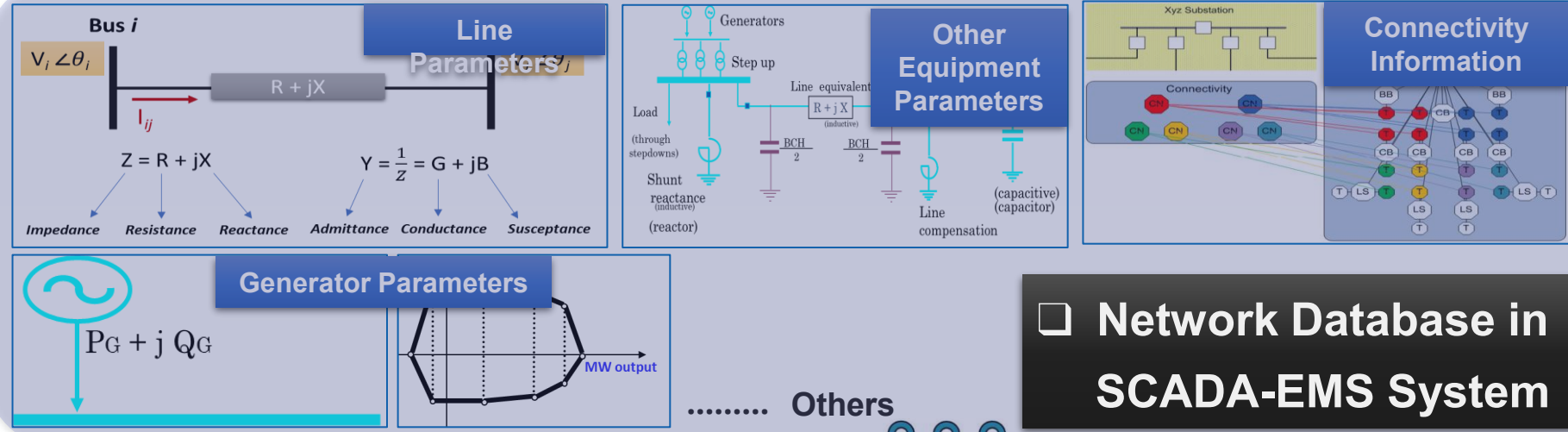
Transmission Lines (conductors on towers connecting different stations)



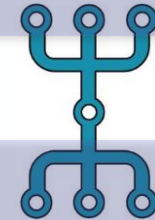
Loads at Distribution Stations Level (Domestic, Commercial, Industrial, etc.)

Inputs required for EMS Applications (contd.)

One-time collection (offline)



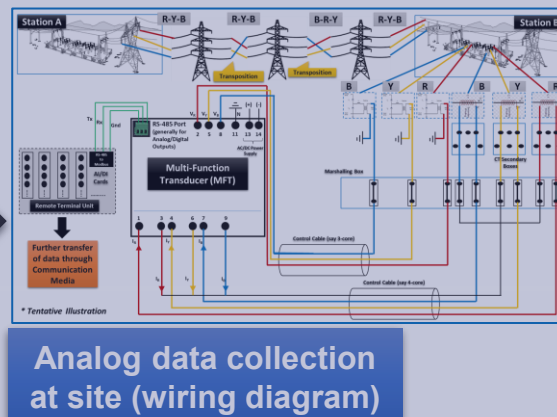
☐ Network Database in SCADA-EMS System



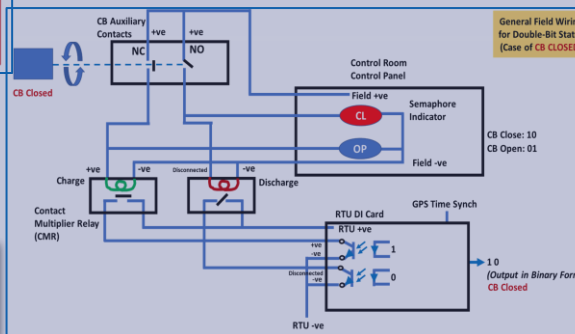
Measurements (in SCADA) are mapped on respective devices (in Network Database)

Transfer to SCADA System in Control Centre

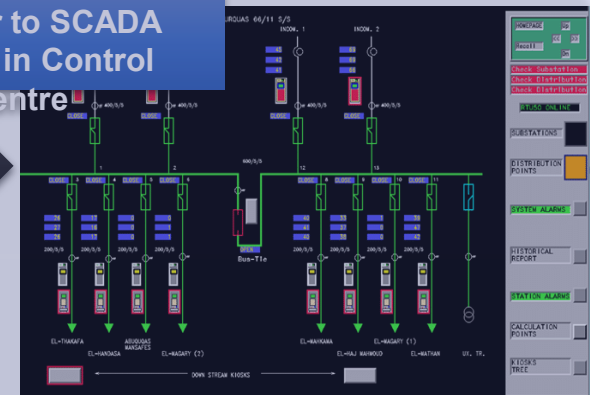
Real-time data transfer



Digital data collection at site (wiring diagram)



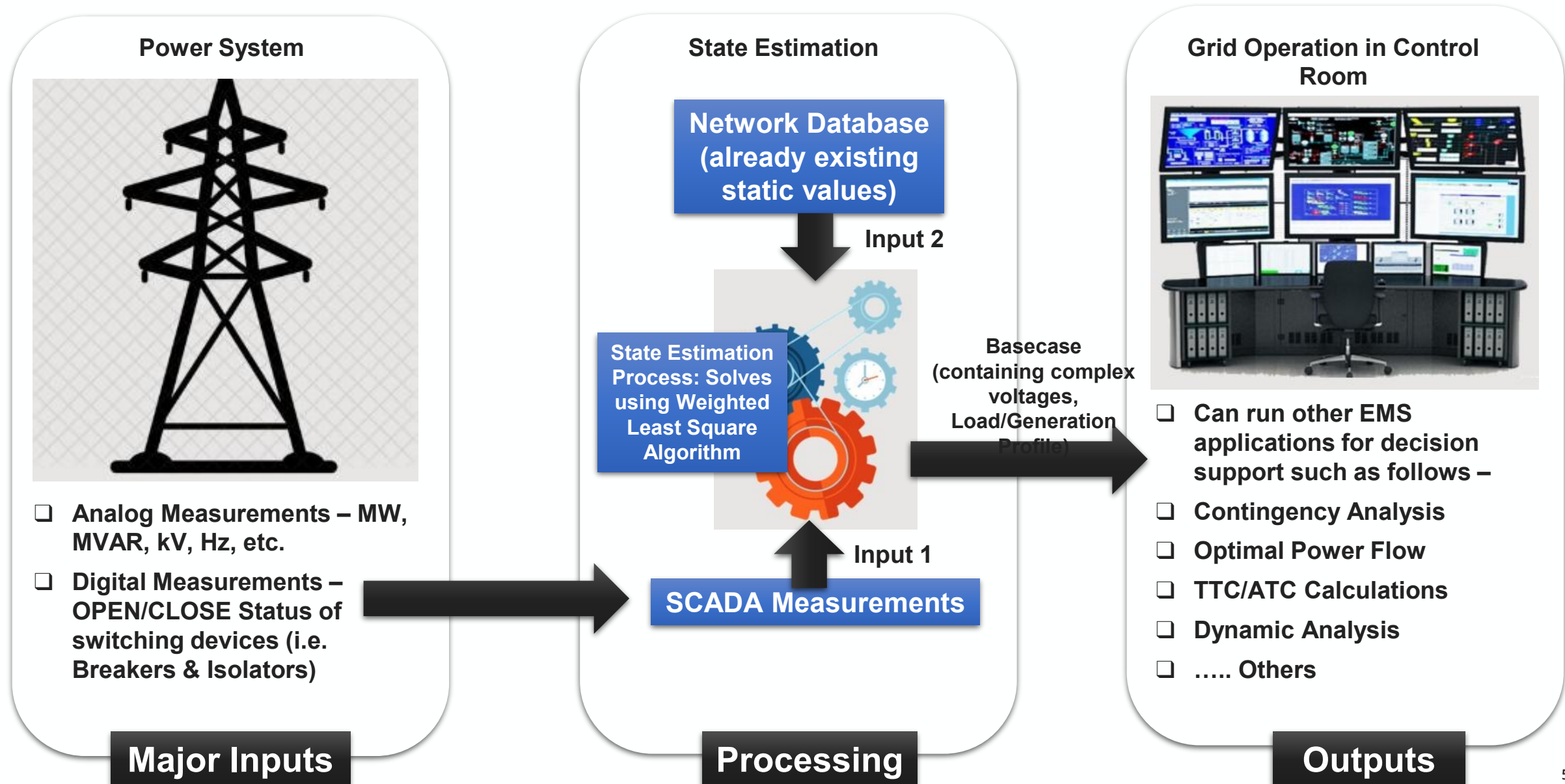
☐ SCADA Measurements in SCADA-EMS System



Others

Others

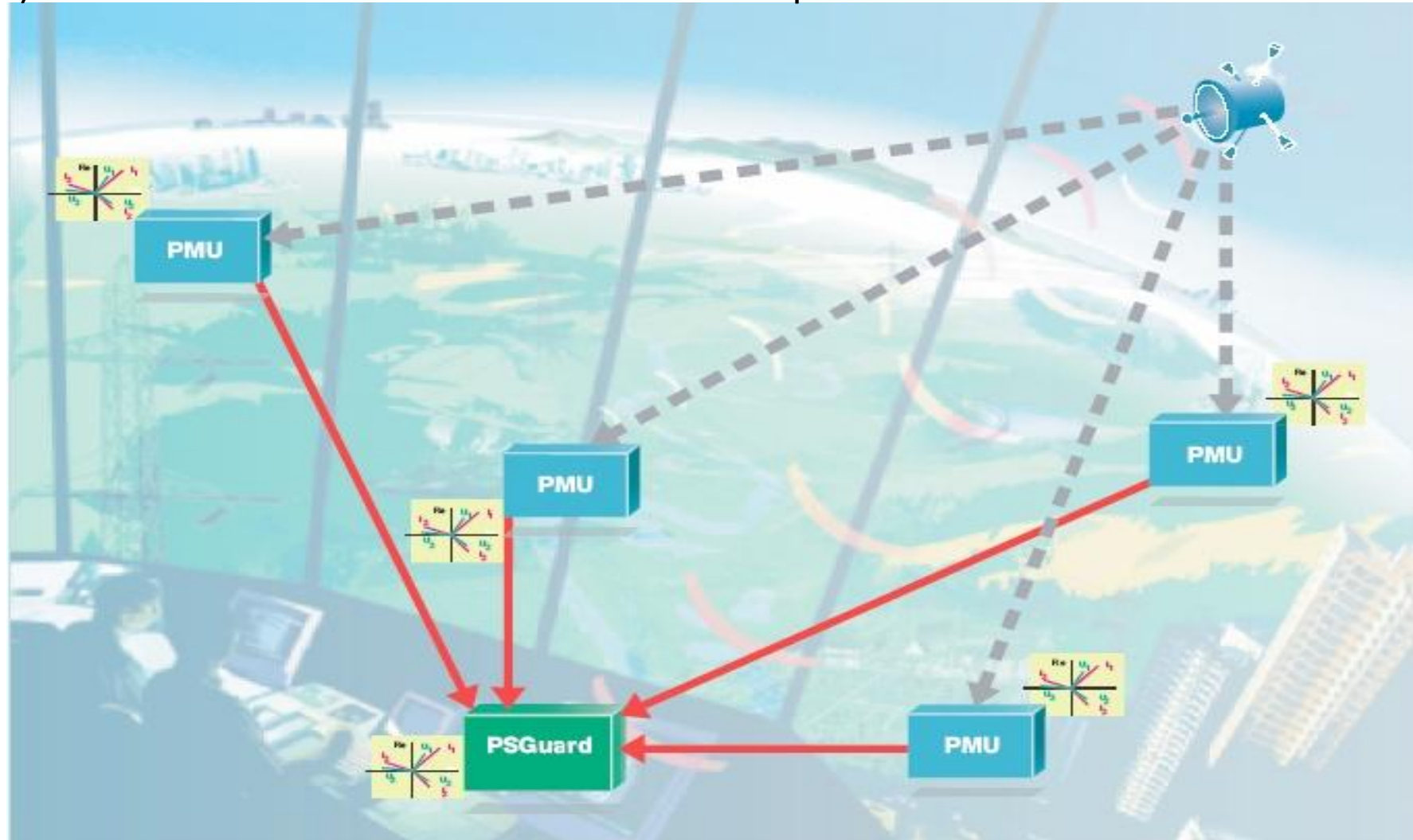
Inputs & Outputs in State Estimation Process



Wide Area Measurement System (WAMS)

Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs) are installed to monitor the **PHASORS** and process the data to aid control and corrective actions.

Wide Area Measurement (WAM)



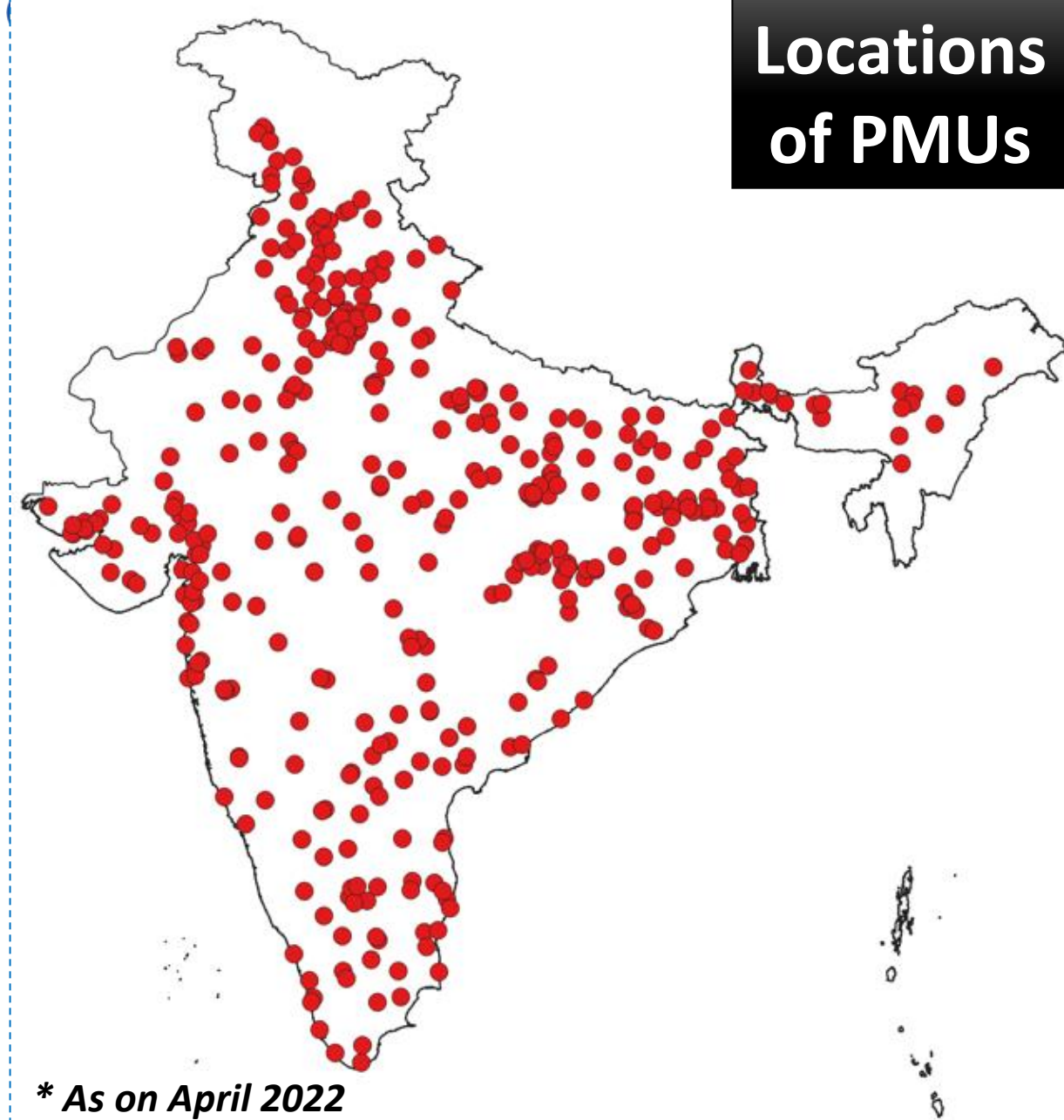
63 PMUs deployed under Pilot project.

*Around 1,400 PMUs deployed in **URTDSM phase 1 project** of POWERGRID.*



Wide Area Measurement System (contd.)

Locations of PMUs

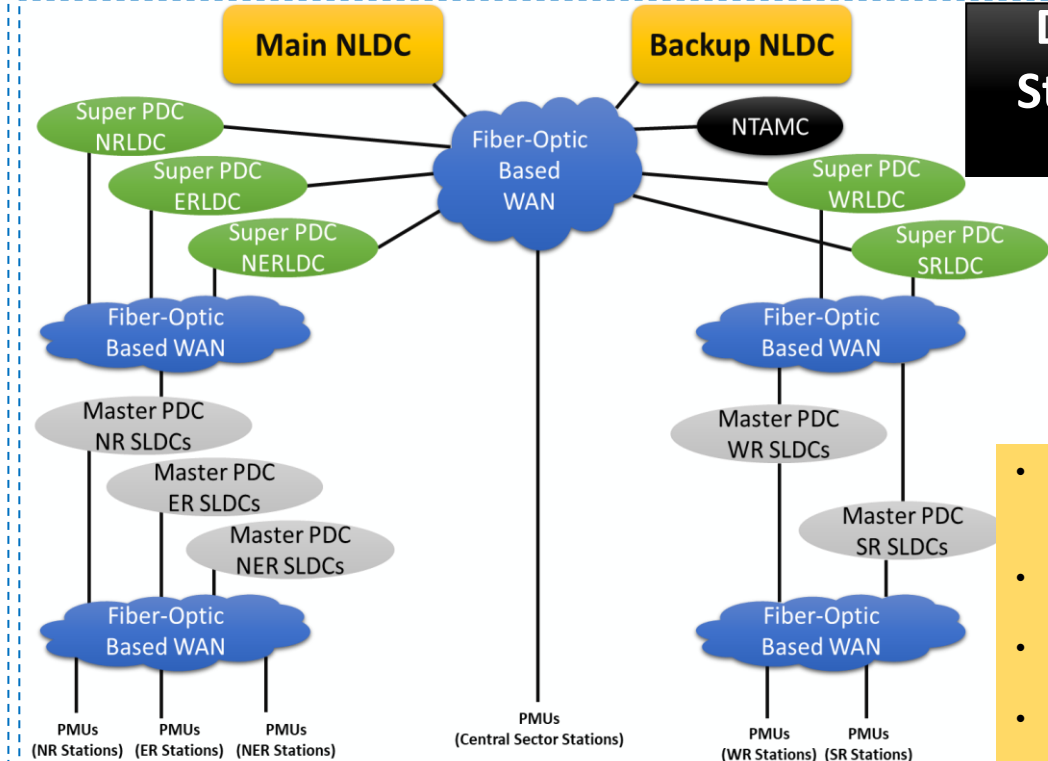


* As on April 2022

Region	Nos. of Stations	Nos. of PMUs
Northern Region	114	405
Eastern Region	72	291
Western Region	70	402
Southern Region	68	254
North Eastern Region	14	51
Total	338	1,403

Note: Data mentioned above as on April 2022.

Data Flow Structure in URTDSM

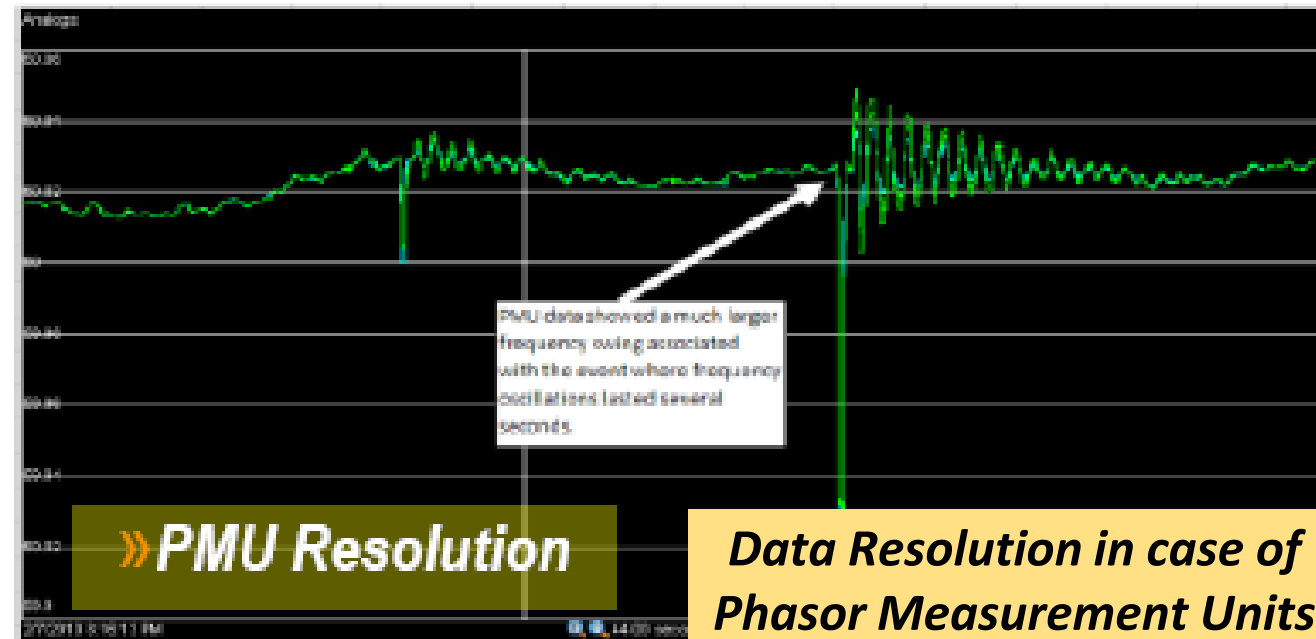


- NTAMC: National Transmission Assets Management Centre
- PDC: Phasor Data Concentrator
- WAN: Wide Area Network
- PMU: Phasor Measurement Units

Wide Area Measurement System (contd.)

- Next generation measurement technology.
(voltages, currents, frequency, frequency rate-of-change, etc)
- Higher resolution scans
(e.g. 30 samples/second).
 - *Improved visibility into dynamic grid conditions.*
 - *Early warning detection alerts.*
- Precise GPS time stamping.
 - *Wide-area Situational Awareness.*
 - *Faster Post-Event Analysis.*

“MRI quality (3-D color) visibility of power system, compared to X-ray (2-D b/w) quality visibility of SCADA” – Terry Boston (PJM)



Data Resolution in case of Phasor Measurement Units

Wide Area Measurement System – Benefits/Usages

Improve Security

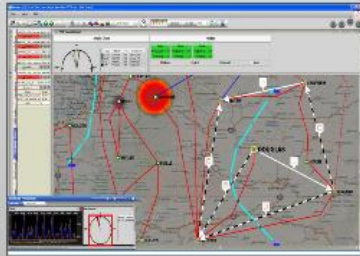
- EARLY WARNING OF INSTABILITY
- SITUATIONAL AWARENESS
- ISLANDING RECOVERY
- BLACKSTART
- SELF-HEALING GRID

Increase Transfer

- RELIEVE DAMPING CONSTRAINTS
- STATE ESTIMATION & CONTINGENCY ANALYSIS
- IDENTIFY LINE PARAMETERS

System Analysis

- PSS TUNING
- PLANT COMMISSIONING
- POST-EVENT ANALYSIS
- IMPACT OF RENEWABLES
- IDENTIFY DYNAMICS ISSUES



DATA MANAGEMENT

Interfaces

Aggregation (PDC)

Storage



ANALYSIS TOOLS

Analytics

Discovery

Notifications



SYNCHROPHASOR APPLICATIONS

Measurement/Trends

Monitoring/Alarms

Diagnosis/Response



VISUALISATION FRAMEWORK

Real-time Dashboards

Tiered Views (Wide Area & Local)

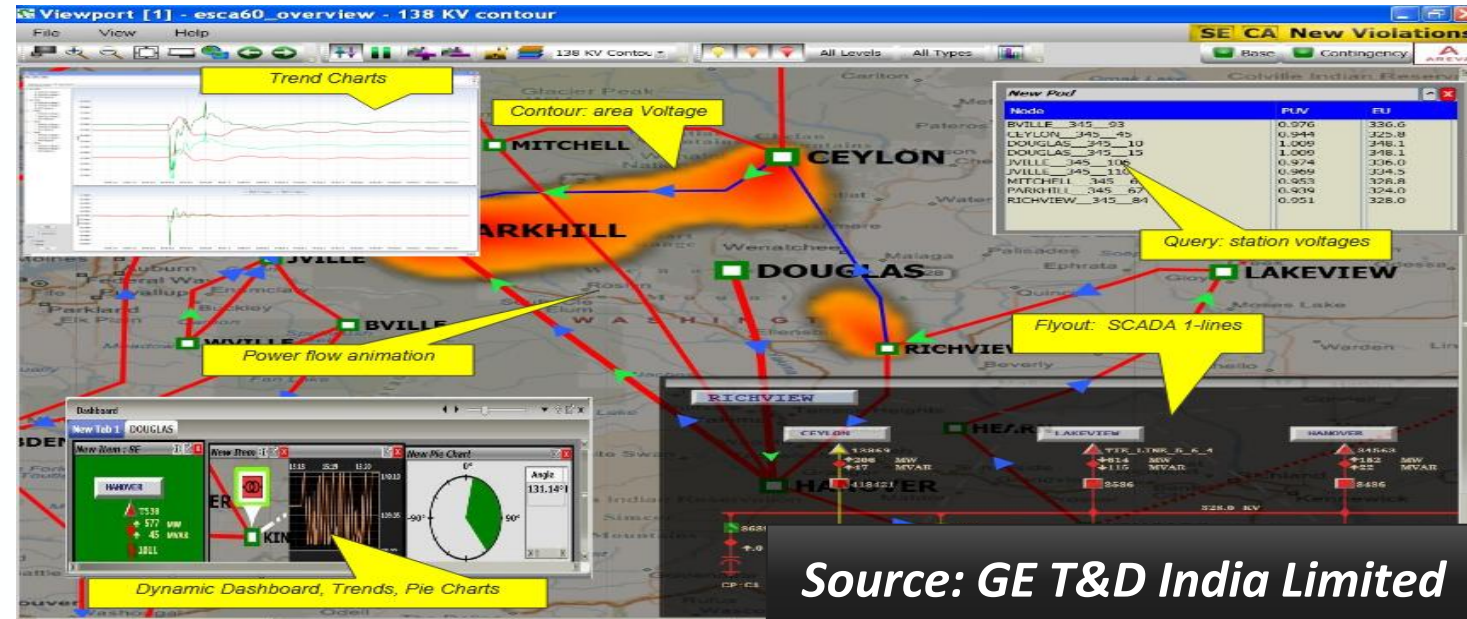
Asynchronous Regions

Integrate to EMS/ Situational Awareness

Synchrophasors Application Framework

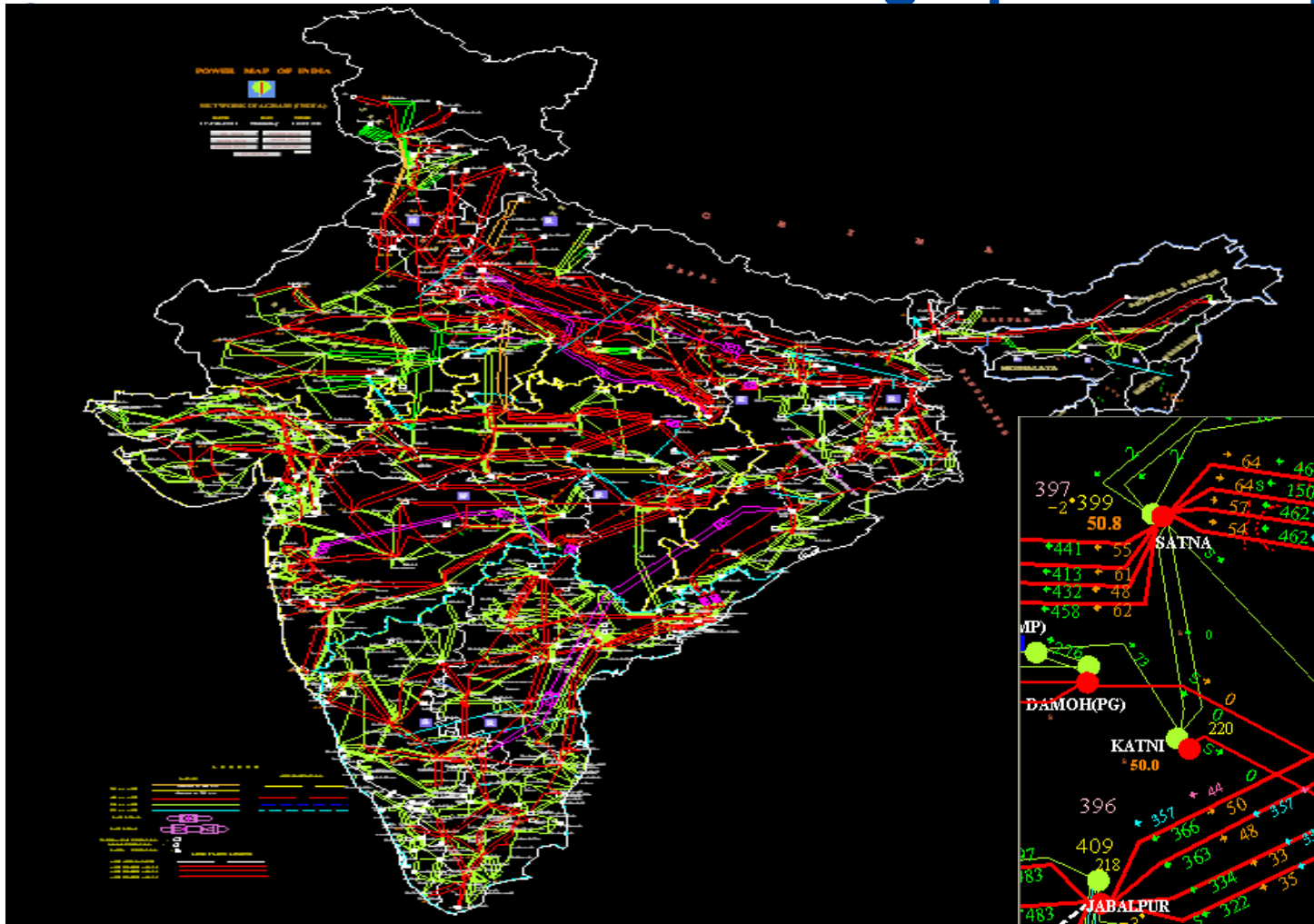
PMU based analysis

Situational Awareness Tools

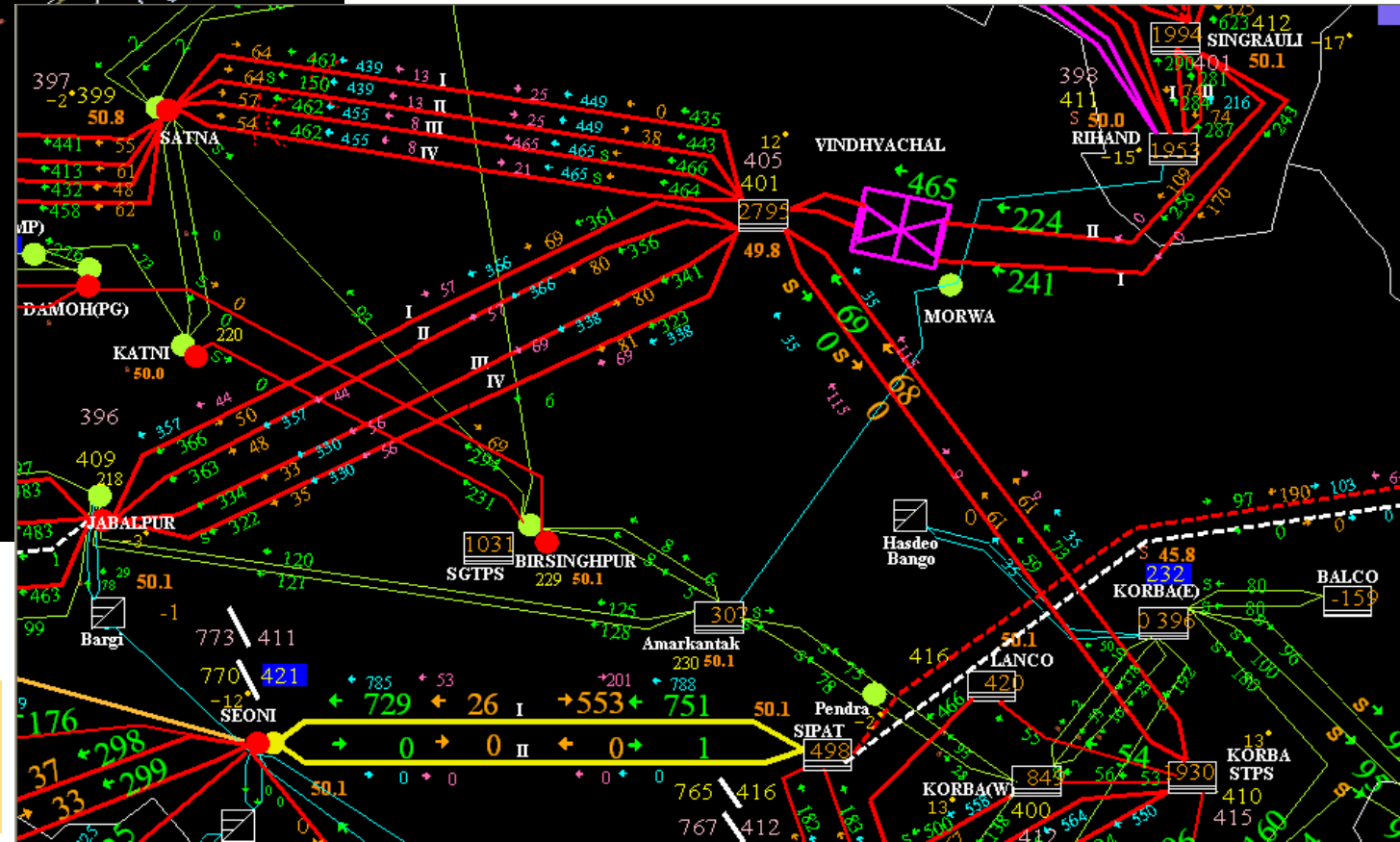


Source: GE T&D India Limited

Visualization of Data – Geographical Displays (such as All India Map)

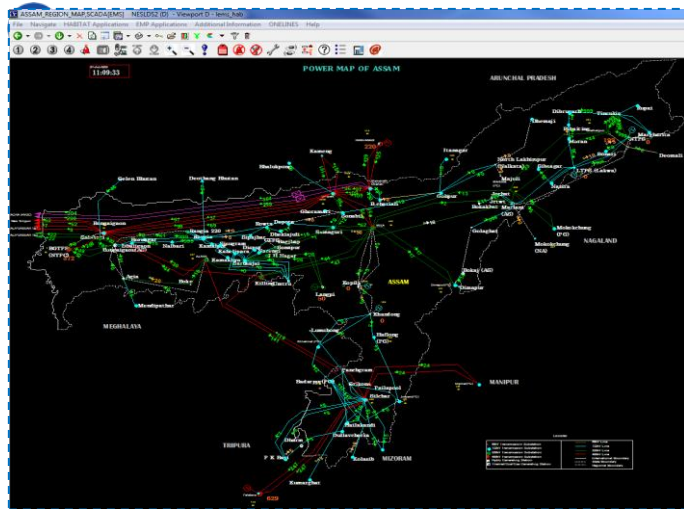


**Zoom-Out
View**

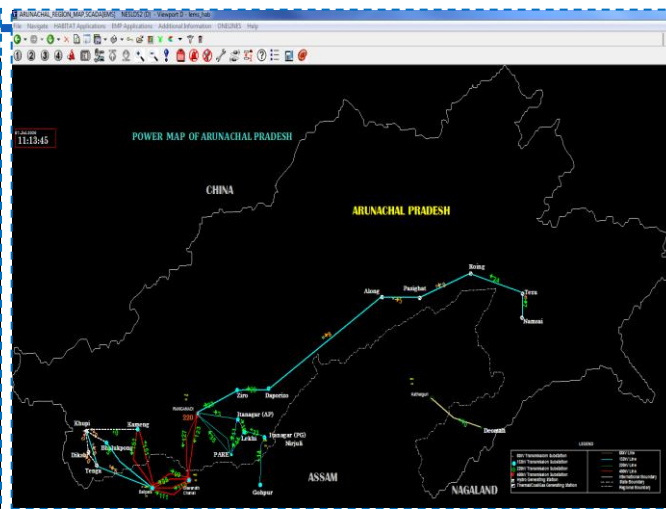


**Zoom-In
View**

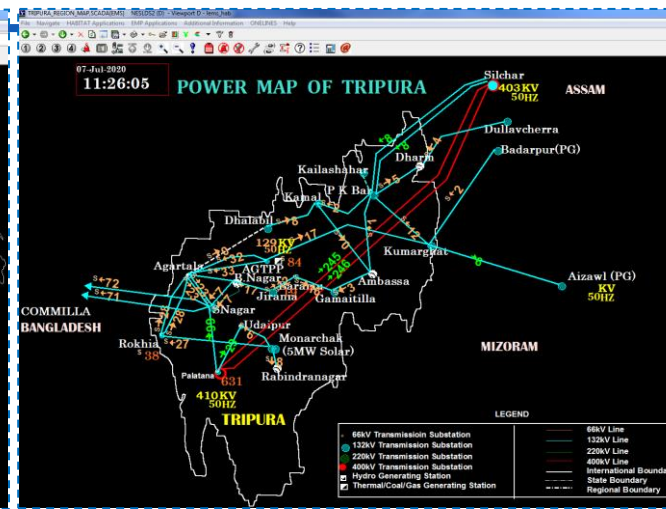
Visualization of Data – Geographical Displays (such as State Maps)



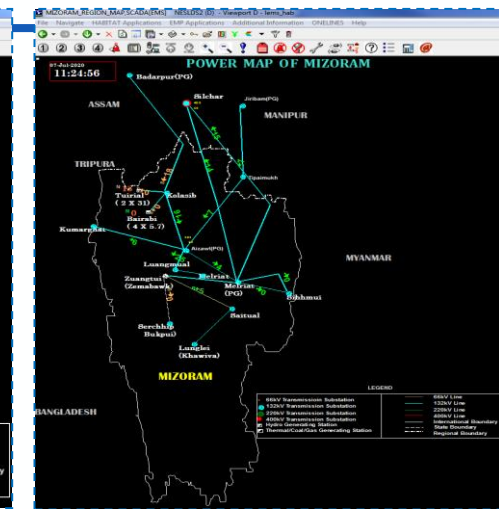
Assam



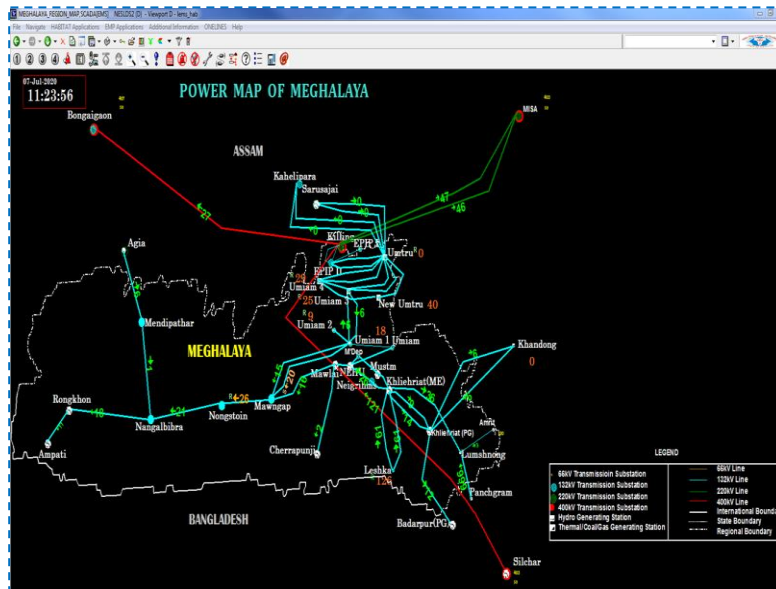
Arunachal Pradesh



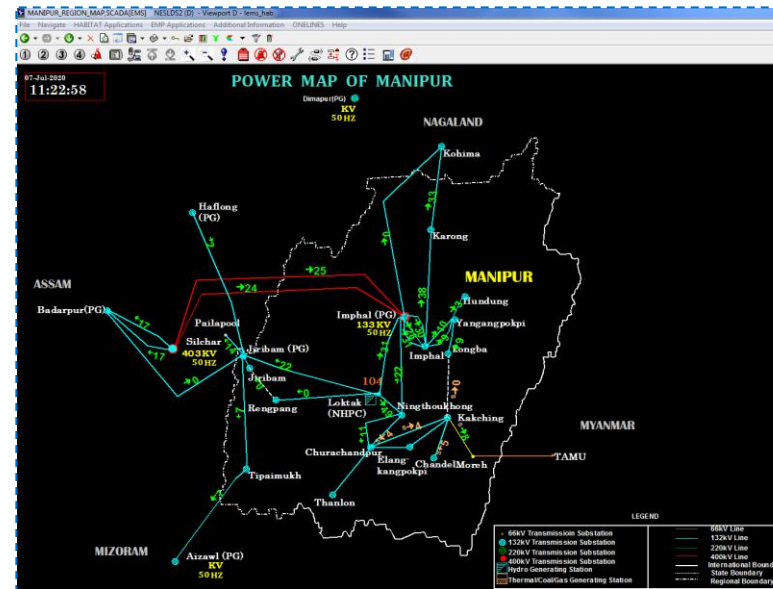
Tripura



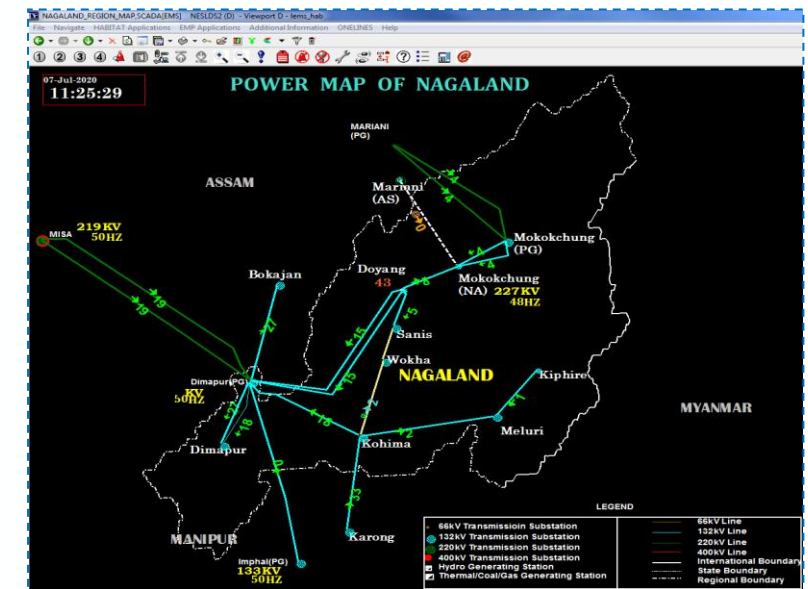
Mizoram



Meghalaya



Manipur



Nagaland



Visualization of Data – Control Area Tie Line Representation

29-Nov-2010

ALL INDIA REGIONAL SUMMARY

14:15:47

	N-E	E-N	N-W	W-N	E-S	S-E	E-W	W-E	W-S	S-W	E-NE	NE-E	SUM
NETL	1595	-1597	623	-623	-177	174	-354	354	-500	500	-80	94	8
ACT	2469	-2350	941	-1019	-182	198	803	-799	-498	505	-125	115	57
UI	871	-753	309	-397	-5	24	1157	-1153	2	5	-44	21	36

BHUTAN			
TALA GENERATION	:		249
CHUKHA GENERATION	:		72
KURUCHU GENERATION	:		30
CRY THU TALA		MALBAKE	CHUKHA MALBAKE

N-E-W GRID		SR GRID	
49.75Hz	FREQ.	49.78Hz	
341.00	UI RATE	325.50	

ALL INDIA		VARIABLE COST	
THERMAL GEN	56065	TOT GEN	82251
HYDRO GEN	7671	NUCLEAR GEN	1695
GAS GEN	9890	WIND GEN	1731
		LOCAL INPUT	500

N													
NETL	PUN	HAR	RAJ	DEL	UP	UTT	CHD	HP	J&K	TOTAL	ISGS	NR-IR	
ACT	1563	968	1620	1346	3206	478	146	640	951	10912	9369	2217	
UI	1660	2235	1538	1174	4041	423	130	651	938	12791	9562	3410	
GEN	97	1266	-81	-172	835	-55	-9	11	-13	1877	114	1180	
DEM MET	2535	1490	3098	1008	2542	86	152	115	11027				
	4195	3724	4545	2182	6584	509	130	805	1053	23727			

E													
NETL	WBSEB	BSEB	OPTCL	JSEB	DVC	SIKKIM	TOTAL	ISGS	ER-IR				
ACT	-315	832	471	316	-151	4	1157	3475	-2208				
UI	-213	817	627	324	-93	31	1488	3508	-1854				
GEN	93	-31	144	5	58	26	295	-7	357				
DEM MET	3928	75	1301	254	2000		7558						
	3710	882	1828	578	1807	31	9218						

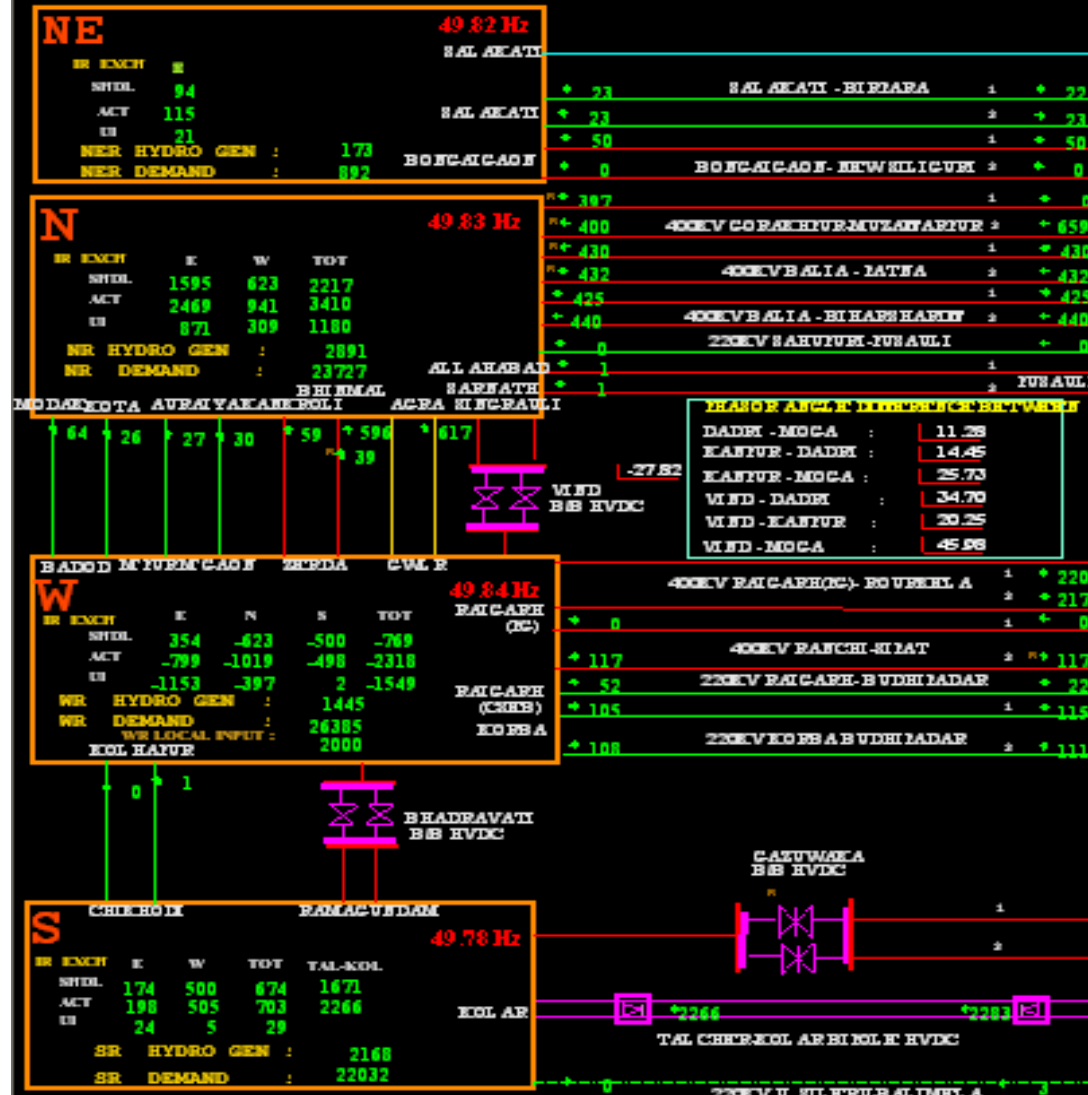
W													
NETL	MSEB	GEB	MPSEB	CSEB	DNH	D&D	GOA	TOTAL	ISGS	WR-IR			
ACT	3527	1694	1445	-988	449	232	248	6607	6922	-769			
UI	3795	868	1098	-1119	401	205	272	5520	7524	-2318			
GEN	268	-826	-347	-132	-48	-27	25	-1087	602	-1549			
DEM MET	7241	6370	2532	2641				18784					
	11054	7288	3629	1521	401	205	266	26385					

S													
NETL	AP	TN	KAR	KER	PONDI	TOTAL	ISGS	SR-IR					
ACT	1126	2424	1130	923	229	5916	5778	674					
UI	1083	2478	1207	1032	216	6094	5802	703					
GEN	-43	54	77	108	-13	178	24	29					
DEM MET	6933	4396	3502	810	-	15640							
	8019	6856	4741	1841	216	22032							

NE													
NETL	ASEB	MSEB	TRIP	MAN.	MISO	NAGA	AP	TOTAL	ISGS	NR-IR			
ACT	300	79	-1	52	17	11	25	484	410	94			
UI	314	111	-11	49	28	50	42	585	438	115			
GEN	2	28	-11	-6	9	40	16	101	27	21			
DEM MET	180	43	84					307					
	494	155	73	49	28	50	42	882					

UI VOL.				UI ISGS				UI INTER-REGIONAL				UI STATES			
NORTH				375				1180				2542			
EAST				379				1959				357			
WEST				1315				1552				1673			
SOUTH				96				29				295			
NORTH EAST				54				21				111			
ALL INDIA				2219				4741				4978			

VOL. OF INTERSTATE/REGIONAL ACTUAL				ACTUAL ISGS				INTER-REGIONAL				ACTUAL STATES			
NORTH				9377				3410				12791			
EAST				3508				3460				2103			
WEST				7525				2317				7759			
SOUTH				5882				703				6016			
NORTH EAST				437				115				605			
ALL INDIA				26529				10004				29273			





- **Value addition** in skill set of Grid Operator
- Improves operator **situational awareness** of current and future wide-area operating conditions under various operating scenarios
- Enables power system operators or reliability coordinators to make **informed corrective or preventive controls** to improve system security and reliability, and to prevent potential large-scale cascading outages
- Allows operators, regional coordinators, and power system engineers to perform the **replay and engineering analysis** of existing large system disturbances
- Enables **early detection** of potential system disturbances so that operators may implement protective measures rapidly and avoid cascading events
- **Strengthens** grid reliability and robustness
- **Reduces the economic impacts** of cascading outages to member companies and their customers

Visualization of Data – Display Building Guidelines by Bureau of Indian Standards

भारतीय मानक
Indian Standard

IS 18058 : 2023

सुपरवाइजरी कंट्रोल और डाटा एक्वेजिशन (स्काडा) सिस्टम डिस्प्ले के लिए दिशानिर्देश

Guidelines for Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System Displays

ICS 33.200

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भारतीय मानक ब्यूरो
BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS
 मानक भवन, 9 बहादुर शाह ज़फर मार्ग, नई दिल्ली-110002
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 NEW DELHI - 110002
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April 2023

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No of Amendments :	0
Technical Department :	Electronics and Information Technology Department
Technical Committee :	LITD 10 (Power System Control and Associated Communications)
Language :	English
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Sub Group:	Power system control and communication
Sub Sub Group :	Power System Control and Communications
Aspects:	Code of Practice
Degree of Equivalence:	Indigenous

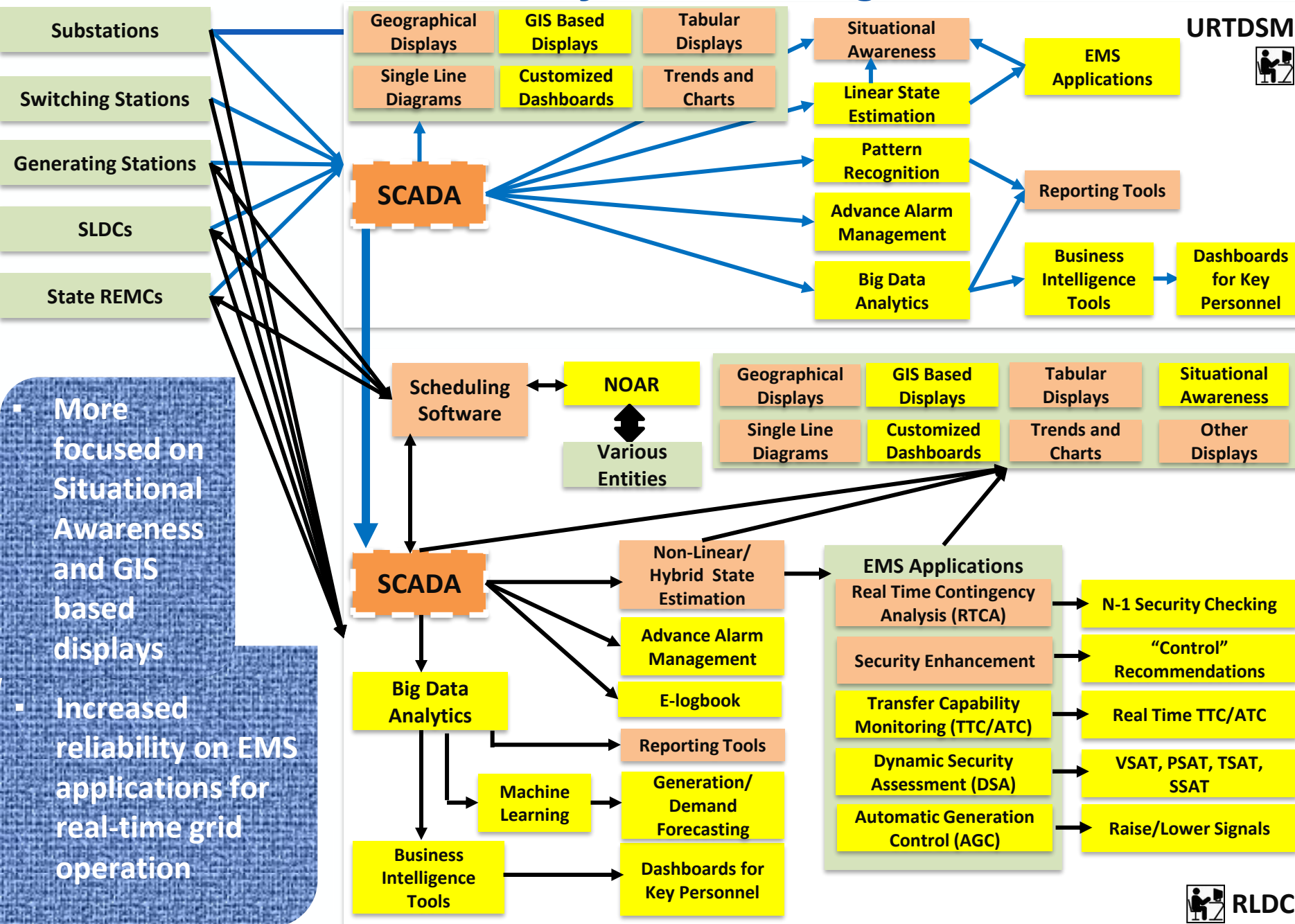
BIS Standard (IS 18058 : 2023)

Included in Technical Specifications of ULDC Phase III

- **Standard released in April 2023 by BIS**
- ✓ 41 pages
- ✓ 12 sections

Details available on web-link:
https://www.services.bis.gov.in/php/BIS_2.0/bisconnect/standard_review/Standard_review/Isdetails?ID=Mjg2OTM%3D

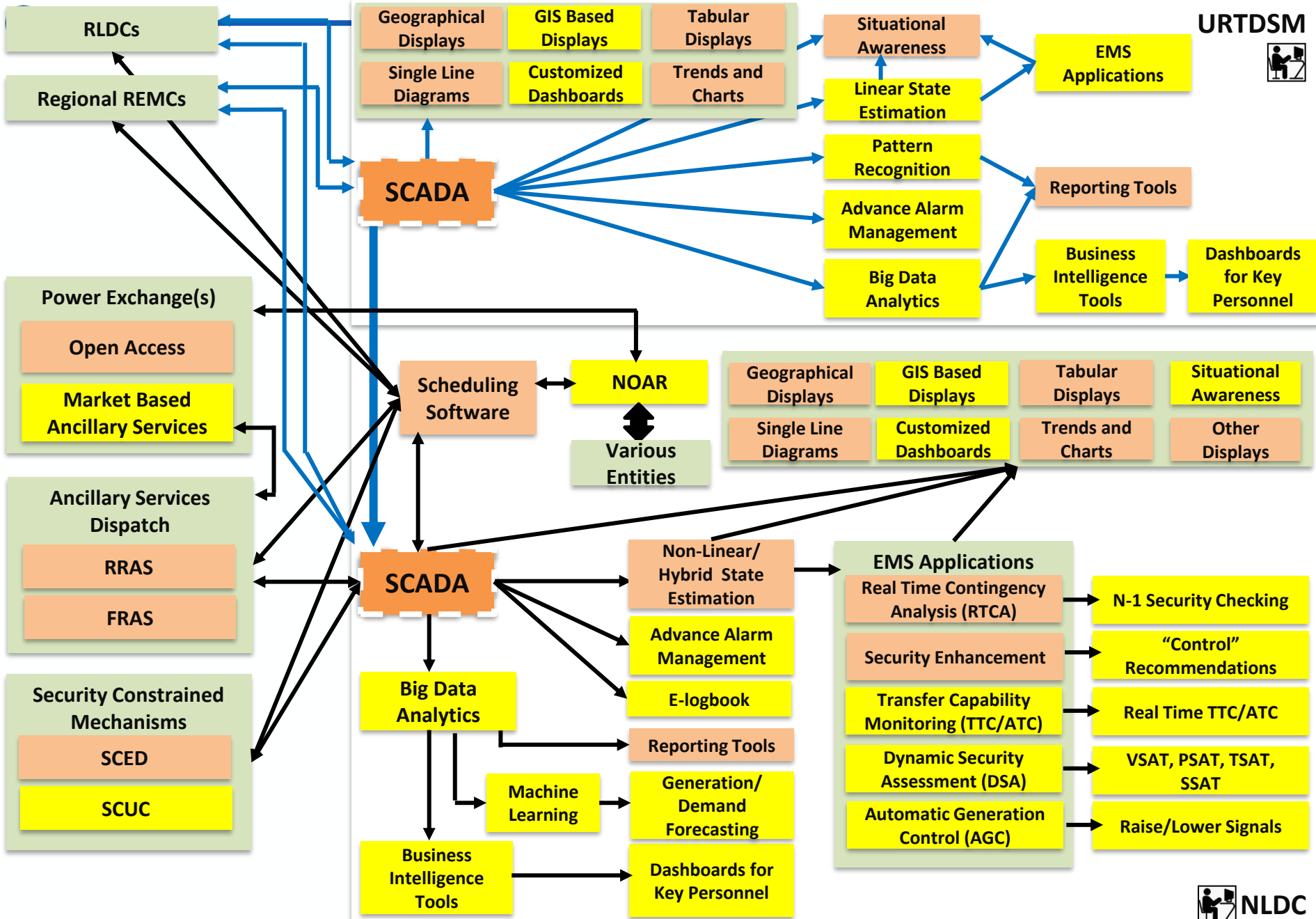
Structure of SCADA/EMS Systems at Regional Level – Future Vision (tentative)



**Future vision
towards URTDSM
(PMU based
SCADA) structure**

**Future vision
towards SCADA-
EMS structure**

Structure of SCADA/EMS Systems at National Level – Future Vision (tentative)

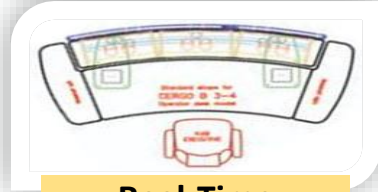


**Future vision
towards URTDSM
(PMU based
SCADA) structure**

**Future vision
towards SCADA-
EMS structure**

Load Despatch Centres – Future Vision (Tentative)

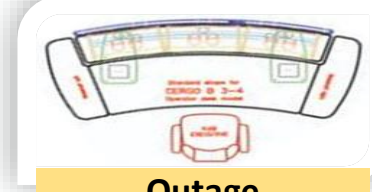
Video-wall



**Real-Time
Monitoring Desk**



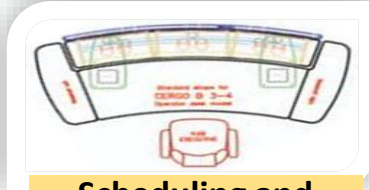
**Real-Time
Security Desk**



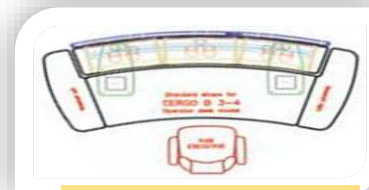
**Outage
Coordination Desk**



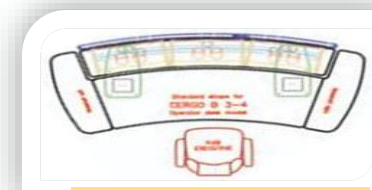
**Renewable Energy
Management Desk**



**Scheduling and
Forecasting
Management Desk**



**Ancillary
Services Desk**



**Market
Monitoring Desk**



**System Operator
Desk**



**Generation Applications Desk
(Extended Operator Workplace)**



**Network Applications Desk
(Extended Operator Workplace)**

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THANK YOU!

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