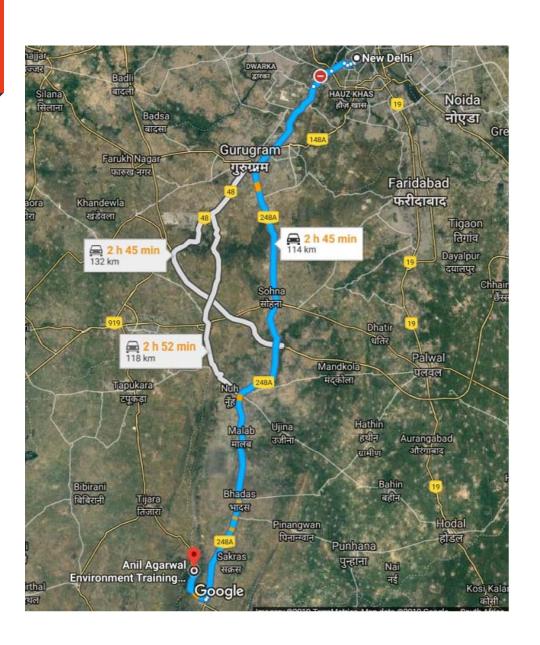


Where we are – Our Coordinates

AAETI



From
Pollution
Monitoring
Laboratory

@ IHC, New
Delhi

To
Environment
Monitoring
Laboratory@
AAETI, Nimli



AAETI

Major thrust areas for the EML

FSSM

- Characterization of FS in urban and rural setting
- Analysis and Validation of FSTP technologies
- Analysis and validation of WW technologies
- Research into resource recovery from FS

Food Safety

- Detection of antibiotic and pesticide residues in edible products
- Tracking the use of GM foods and their compliance with legal standards
- Checking for sanctity of items mentioned on labels for packaged food

Fresh Water

- Ground water analysis
- Chemical analysis of fresh water samples drawn from municipal taps
- Check for surface water pollution in rivers, lakes

Air Pollution

- Monitoring the particulate matter and other pollutants in Air
- Performing elemental analysis of air samples
- Testing fossil fuels such as coal from thermal power plants

Data Analysis

- Analysis of environmental data of any kind, in collaboration with other CSE teams
- Analysis of data for policy formulation





Lab Work and Field Sampling

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Some of the findings

	Accra Septage	Accra Public Toilet Sludge	Bangkok Septage	Manila Septage	USA EPA Septage	EML Study
COD	7,800	49,000	14,000	37,000	43,000	26,900
BOD	600-1500	7,600		3,800	5,000	3,260
TS	11,900	52,500	16,000	72,000	38,800	28,812
рН	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	7.4
COD/TS	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0
Figures for comparison taken from Heinss et al. (1999)						

- FS samples have a Moisture content median value of 95%
- A lot of the water content also contributed by the desludging practices
- De-sludging frequencies not fixed, lots of variations observed



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Resource Recovery – Calorific Value



- EML operates a state of the art Advanced Bomb Calorimeter
- The sludge samples are analyzed for calorific value (MJ per kg of TS)
- The median value for the samples tested so far is 13.6 MJ/kg of TS
- The sample standard deviation is 4.5 MJ/kg
- The value indicates well digested sludge, unlike the high values such as 23 29 MJ/Kg observed in fresh faecal sludge, source: Fytili et al. (2008)



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CSE's Lab data from field including FSTPs

- Lab intends to use data gathered from its field visits into modeling a probabilistic system that predicts quality parameters
- Correlations within parameters being looked at
- Use of data in making models for contaminant flow advection, dispersion in surface water bodies
- Use of GIS in better representation of field data





THANKS

Any questions or comments!

