SWACHH BHARAT MISSION (G)

Implementation & Progress in South Sikkim

Presented by
Raj Yadav-IAS
District Collector
South Sikkim
Our Progress: Our Pride

Sikkim attained Nirmal Rajya in 2008 under the Nirmal Bharat Abhiyaan (NBA)
ISSUES ON GROUND

NO EXIT POLICY

1. Increase in household without toilets due to **nuclear households**
2. Influx of **migrant labourers** and their behavioural issues
3. Frequent **Natural Calamities/Earthquake**
4. Landlord: Tenant Issues
5. Cases of **insanitary toilets**
6. **Hilly terrain, Remoteness & Scattered Households /High Building Cost**
THE IGNITION

Baseline Survey

PRI Field Verification (Incremental)

2496 IHHL

1850 IHHL
1. Demand generated through **Special Gram Sabha**
2. **Survey** done by SPs, RDAs and PDAs
3. Massive awareness generation involving PRIs, ASHAs, Schools, NGOs, VWSCs and other stake holders
4. Involvement of GP, GP owning the programme. **Vital decision** of Gram Panchayat to construct toilet from their fund
5. The field functionaries like RDAs/PDAs/SPs involved in supervision and monitoring
6. **Regular field visits** by the Gram Panchayats
7. Panchayat declared their ward as **ODF** and subsequently Gram Panchayat in a special Gram Sabha declared the GP as ODF
PROCESS TOWARDS SATURATION – Systematic Approach

1. Gram Sabha – Identification of Beneficiaries

2. Work Order Issued by Gram Panchayat

3. Field Visit by GP and officials
THE SCALE

The Goal

1. Construction of IHHL on Mission Mode with specific deadlines targeted
2. Ambitious goal to achieve target by December 2015

The Process

1. Societal / Peer pressure for ensuring universal Sanitary Latrine coverage
2. Support garnered from the local leaders, MLAs and meaningful involvement of GPs
3. Support from Social Audit Teams

The Result

1. 2013: Construction commenced
2. 2015: 4346 toilets constructed by December
3. 2015: ODF District Declared

Declaration of ODF well ahead of projected target of October 2nd 2019
Process towards ODF Achievement

GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM
OFFICE OF THE ADDITIONAL DISTRICT COLLECTOR, DEVELOPMENT
RURAL MANAGEMENT & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
NAMCHI, SOUTH SIKKIM

Ref. No. 957/ADDI(Dev)/JMc. Dated 18.11.2015.

To
1. The Block Dev. Officer,
   Block DevelopmentCentre,
   Namchu Namchung Sumdo Sikkim,
   South Sikkim.
2. Penducho Palsho, Secretary,
   Panchayat Secretary,
   South Sikkim.

Subject: Special emphasis to complete all IHHLs.

Sir/Madam,

Enclosed herewith please find a letter regarding completion of all pending IHHLs received from the Secretary which is self explanatory.

You are aware that the Government has decided to declare the State as Open Defecation Free (ODF) in January, 2016 during the visit of the Hon’ble Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi to Sikkim.

Hence, in order to achieve the status, you are requested to put all efforts to complete all the ongoing construction of IHHLs including conversion of insanitary toilets to sanitary toilets.

It may be noted that each Ward needs to ensure that there is no open defecation in the village to declare the entire Gram Panchayat as ODF. Hence, the team at the block along with Gram Panchayats are requested to see that the IHHLs are completed and there should be no single case of open defecation in the village. The ODF verification may be done as per the guidelines which has already been circulated. Wherever necessary, the fund may be utilized from the 14th Finance Commission component.

It is expected that the GPUWs/ Blocks declare themselves as ODF by November end or early December, 2015, please.

Yours faithfully,

[Signature]

Additional District Collector (Dev.),
Rural Management & Dev. Department,
South District Namchi.

Enclosed: As above.
**ODF DECLARATION BY RONG WARD**

Mr. Bharat Manger Ward Panchayat of Rong under 27-Rong Bul GPU.

On this date of 09/12/2015, day Wednesday, do hereby declare that, my ward as Open Defecation Free ward.

The above declaration is based on my personal field verification.

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**Village survey**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q.no.</th>
<th>Parameters</th>
<th>Suggested questions</th>
<th>Answers</th>
<th>Score</th>
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<td>6.2</td>
<td>Zero incidence of Open Defecation</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Zero incidence of Open Defecation</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>Zero incidence of Open Defecation</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
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<td>9.1</td>
<td>Proper usage of School/ Anganwadi toilets</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
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<td>✔</td>
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<td>9.2</td>
<td>Proper usage of School/ Anganwadi toilets</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
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<tr>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>Proper usage of School/ Anganwadi toilets</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
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<td>9.4</td>
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<td>11.3.4</td>
<td>Safe confinement of excreta in School/ Anganwadi toilets</td>
<td>Physical Observation</td>
<td>✗</td>
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</table>

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Signature: Mr. Bharat Manger Ward Panchayat of Rong under 27-Rong Bul GPU.
Kitam-Manpur declared open defecation-free GPU

GANGTOK, December 5:

Kitam-Manpur GPU in Sikkim has been declared as Open Defecation Free (ODF) GPU by the village administrative centre. A press release informs that during a programme held at Kitam senior secondary school Friday, panchayat president Savir Chhetri made the declaration. She informed that the village administrative centre has been prioritizing household sanitation and working to achieve 100 percent ODF status since 2012. Ms. Chhetri added that a certain fund was earmarked in each year and the village administrative centre worked on a war footing level to achieve the target.

BLUR Mission, 65 individual household latrines and two institutional toilets were constructed. No household left untreated," she informed. Congratulations the villagers and expressing gratitude to the people for participation, the panchayat president informed that there are no single household to defecate in open and yet they worked to ensure 100 percent coverage of sanitary toilets. Henceforth, no funds shall be earmarked for construction of household toilets and shall enforce the government notification strongly to retain and sustain the status, she said. Namchi BDO Bimal Rai congratulated the public of the Kitam-Manpur for achieving ODF GPU status and informed that the claim shall, however, be verified by the block, State and the national monitors. He urged the gathering to educate their family and neighbours to contribute for the sustainability and also create awareness about the significance of Household Sanitation Certificate, having a validity of one year to check sustainability, which shall be issued to each household in the days to come.

The Kitam school principal said the school students are made aware of importance of sanitation regularly. VWSC member Roshan Kanshi informed the gathering about the ill-effects and health hazards of open defecation. He also gave an example on how a single defecation can result in outbreak of epidemic that may affect large section of society. He also informed that households that have already obtained ODF status are now being monitored periodically to ensure sustainability of the achievement.
SUSTAINABILITY

Panchayats

1. Programme now owned by Gram Panchayat
2. Included in the GPDP/BRGF/T FC/FFC/OSR Funds

Programs

1. Emphasis on Educating School Children
2. Emphasis on reaching out to communities through various interventions

Policies

1. Convergence of IAY/CMRHM/MGREG A/SBM
2. State Government benefits linked with Toilets (Carrot & Stick Policy)
3. Toilets Mandatory to Contest GP Elections
INSTITUTIONAL SETUP

RMDD Office

District Headquarter

Cluster Office/Technical Section

Beneficiaries

NGOs

Gram Panchayat
COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

- VILLAGERS
- LOCAL ASSOCIATIONS
- SCHOOLS
- OFFICES
- PANCHAYATS & ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES
1. **Villages** – Every Second and Fourth Saturday GP has to do cleanliness and sanitation program.(Notified)

2. **Local Associations** – Voluntary participation in cleaning public premises

3. **Schools** – Talk on sanitation topic every morning during school assembly

4. **Offices** – Compulsory cleanliness of office premises on second Saturdays after 2 pm, regular Greenathons/Walkathons (Photographs at DAC Namchi South Sikkim Facebook page)
Community Involvement

Washing Namchi Car Plaza under the guidance of STDC & DAC Namchi.
Community Involvement
WALKATHON

GREEN WALKATHON
A SIMPLE WALK TO MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE
CLEAN YOUR ROADS
WE WANT TOURIST NOT TRASH
SWATCHH SIKKIM SWASTHA SIKKIM

org. by: RM DD S.DIST. UNDER SWATCHH BHARAT MISSION
CONSTRUCTION OF TOILETS

Private–Public Partnership Driven Model
Beneficiary Driven model

Steps Towards Completion

1. Model estimate prepared
2. Trained masons hired
3. Site verification done by Panchayats and payment made after completion & certification by Panchayats & Officials
4. Mandatory signboards
5. GPs adopted their own model
VERIFICATION & CERTIFICATION BY PANCHAYATS & OFFICIALS
CONSTRUCTION OF TOILETS

INDIVIDUAL TOILETS

COMMUNITY TOILETS

District constructed 4346 toilets in 36 months
INNOVATION IN IMPLEMENTATION

SUPER STRUCTURE

1. Cost Effective construction
2. Use of Local materials (abundantly available Ekra bamboo) and contribution from beneficiaries
3. Local economy boosted by using local masons
4. Time taken for completion less
5. Saved an average of Rs. 10,000/- (ten thousand rupees) per toilet
INNOVATION IN IMPLEMENTATION

1. Every Friday Field Day: Visit to villages by the District Collector and line departments
2. Inclusion of Programme in GPDP
3. Convergence Approach for Water Security
4. DAAV- District Administration adopted village
Innovation in Implementation

‘Each Friday Field Day’ initiative in South Sikkim

NAMO DIXIT

NAMCHI, November 6: An outreach initiative named ‘Each Friday Field Day’ has been initiated by south district collector Raj Yadav to check and deal with the problems that arise in field.

Under this programme, a team goes for a field visit every Friday. During their visit, the team will take stock of the problems faced at the local level and try to solve petty issues with proper coordination of field officers.

Initially, the team headed by the south district collector is focusing on quality of education in schools and health services provided by primary healthcare centres (PHCs) at different panchayat units. The team comprises of chief medical officer, FRD, joint director along with the concerned BDOS and phlebotomists.

Last Friday, the team made visits to Tahrul secondary school, Panchthep school, model ICDS and Tahrul PHSC. Today the team visited Manley PHSC, Vok Secondary School, Vok PHSC, Vok Utri, Omchuk PHSC, Omchuk secondary school, Chunnikh junior high school, Sikkim ICDS and Sikkim HAC.

During the school visits, the team conducted simple tests for students of class 6 to class 10 and found different levels of standards as per the student’s performance. Following this, the visiting team instructed the concerned school heads to conduct simple test for basic education and categorize the students and submit the list accordingly.

The school heads were further suggested to conduct special classes for students whose performances were not up to the mark. During next round of visit, the team will give emphasis to such students.

During the winter break of schools, the field teams will cover all private companies to check issues related with safety and labour issues.
INNOVATION IN IMPLEMENTATION

W.A.S.H (MHM) in Tinzir Junior High School (Pilot)
GP/SBM/Community Convergence
Hand wash Model & Results
Attracting Children to Wash Hands

District Health Department Records on Water Borne Diseases
2011-12: 13,918 cases
2014-15: 6,159 cases
Menstrual Hygiene Management

Special focus towards menstrual hygiene of girls in Rural Schools
Innovations: Looking Beyond Toilets

Mellidara GPU  Solid Waste Management

This Initiative Published in Best Practices under SAGY Villages
Objectives

- Make the GP manage their solid waste themselves/a step towards zero waste.
- Converting waste into wealth through RRC
- Transforming GP into Swatch Gram Panchayat.

Initiatives

- Assistance from NGP prize money
- Constructed the RRC
- Purchased a Resource Recovery Vehicle
- Levy Collection Charges

Outcomes

- Project generating 5 lakhs pa
- Swatch Gram Panchayat
PROCESS OF SWLM
GARBAGE DISPOSAL VEHICLE

Five GPUs have garbage disposal vehicles
1. Appointment of Swachata Preraks
2. Regular field visit by SPs/RDAS/PDAs/GRS
3. Ward panchayat involvement and they act as watchdogs
4. Social audit team involvement
5. To involve Community Administration created different Groups to Clean Distt. Hq. SMS service being used to inform them.
6. NGOs involvement in monitoring
7. Whatsapp Gr. Created for better coordination
8. Specific action plan prepared by GPs
9. Regular MIS updation
SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT

1. Emphasis to be given to W.A.S.H in schools
2. All new houses/families to be covered beyond 2019/chances of slip back
3. IEC should be continuous
Further Contact:

Office of the District Collector,
South District, Namchi
Tel: 9434444222
Email: dmnamchi-skm@nic.in
Facebook: dacnamchi

Office of the ADC (Dev)
Zilla Panchayat Bhawan
Rural Management & Development Department
Namchi, South Sikkim

Tel: 94341-17309
Email: ddonamchi@gmail.com
THANK YOU
### District at a Glance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. No.</th>
<th>PARTICULAR</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Area</td>
<td>75,000 hectares</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Total population (as per Census 2011)</td>
<td>1,46,850</td>
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<td>3.</td>
<td>Total rural households (as per Census 2011)</td>
<td>26,476</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>ST population</td>
<td>20,483</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>SC population</td>
<td>6,262</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Altitude range</td>
<td>400 – 5000 meters</td>
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<td>7.</td>
<td>No. of Sub-Division</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>No. of Blocks (CSOs)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>No. of Gram Panchayats</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>No. of Gram Panchayats Wards</td>
<td>276</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Total no. of job cards issued</td>
<td>25,019</td>
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<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Total Person days generated during 2013-14</td>
<td>12.08 lakhs</td>
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<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Percentage of Rural Household provided employment</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Average person days per Household</td>
<td>70</td>
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<td>15.</td>
<td>Enhancement in average household income</td>
<td>Rs. 9450</td>
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