



# Impediments in Organic Agriculture & Organic products

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## In this presentation



- The Background
- Organic Agriculture The Roadblocks
- Market Barriers
- The way forward



## The Organic Story



- Really began in 2004, when organic farming picked up traction
- Initially mostly exports
- Domestic markets in a pick up mode since 2 to 3 years
- Potential to be a multi billion USD market



## Agriculture – Road blocks



- Crop production Technology
  - A package which works
- Marketing of produce





## Agriculture – Road blocks



- Negative Government support
  - Inspite of this, more than half a million ha under certification
  - Policy makers look at from a wrong lens
    - Food security will be compromised
    - What about Income security. Is the farmer a factor at all?
  - Support during the conversion period is crucial



## Agriculture – Road blocks



- Scaling up issues Huge costs
  - Mandi Licenses
  - Food grain licenses
  - Interstate movement
  - Multi point market cess
  - Export restrictions

# The domestic market - Barriers





- Consumer Awareness
  - Pure, Natural, Healthy, Organic?
  - Is Organic beneficial?



### The domestic market



#### Trust

- How do I believe it is genuine?
- No mandatory standards for domestic market
- India Organic logo Whose baby is it?
- Ripe for fly by night operators



### The domestic market



- Infrastructure
  - Poor state of infrastructure
  - Pilferages / breakages
- Taxation
  - Nightmare for a small organisation







- Customer access
  - Best outlets Modern trade
    - Shylock's terms
    - Not bothered whether genuine
    - Bad supply-chain management
  - Organic shops
    - Small
    - Weak Finances
  - Alternative models
    - Farmers markets
      - Scalability
      - Genuiness
    - General trade





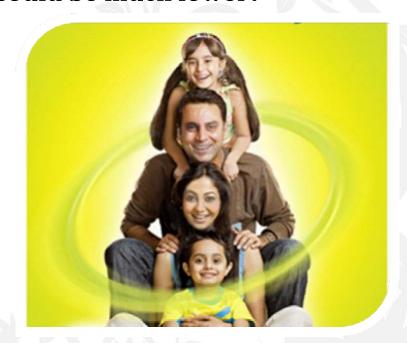
## The farmer & consumer NATURAL BIOPRODUCT



## The premium to the farmer could be much better



## For the consumer the prices could be much lower?



## Is there hope?





- Many problems common to everyone in food & agri
- hard to navigate for a industry in a toddler phase
- Consumers concerned about health, nutrition and food quality
- Market gaining traction
- Industry learning from mistakes and adapting
- Funding available for scalable & viable models



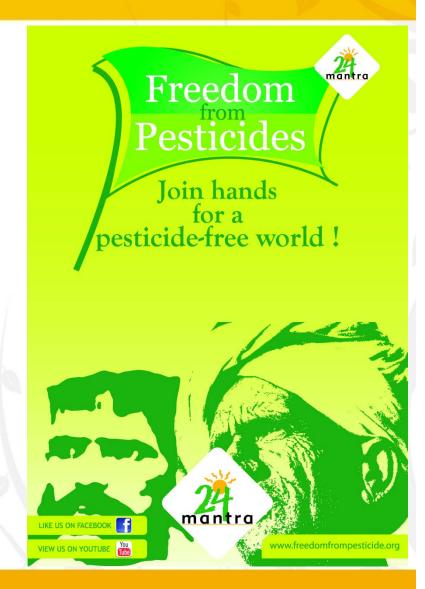


## The way forward





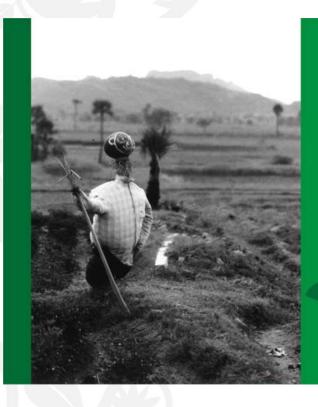
- ICAR investing in science for organic
- Subsidies Govt provides a level playing field
- Relaxing or removing mandi / market cess, Food grains licenses, VAT for organic products
- Making certification mandatory and implementing it effectively
- Govt provides funds for educating consumers about Organic and the 'India Organic logo'
- making the mainstream markets work for organic consumers and farmers is the key to a step change





## Thanks for your time





Keep away genetically modified organisms from your kids meal.

Go organic!

