



FSM

Field Experiences

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Chiang Mai

Nakhonsawan

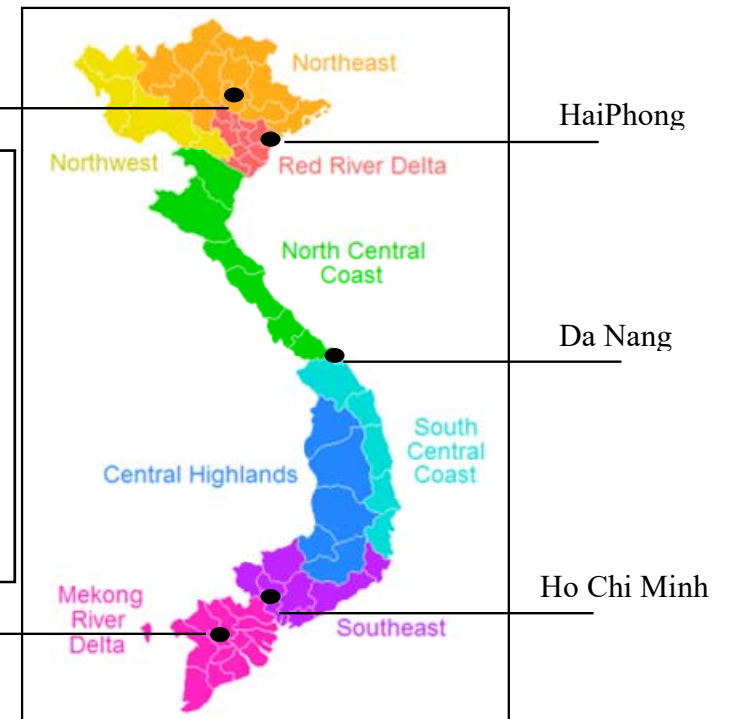
Nonthaburi

Rayong

Songkhla

[illegible]

Can Tho



Vietnam

Introduction

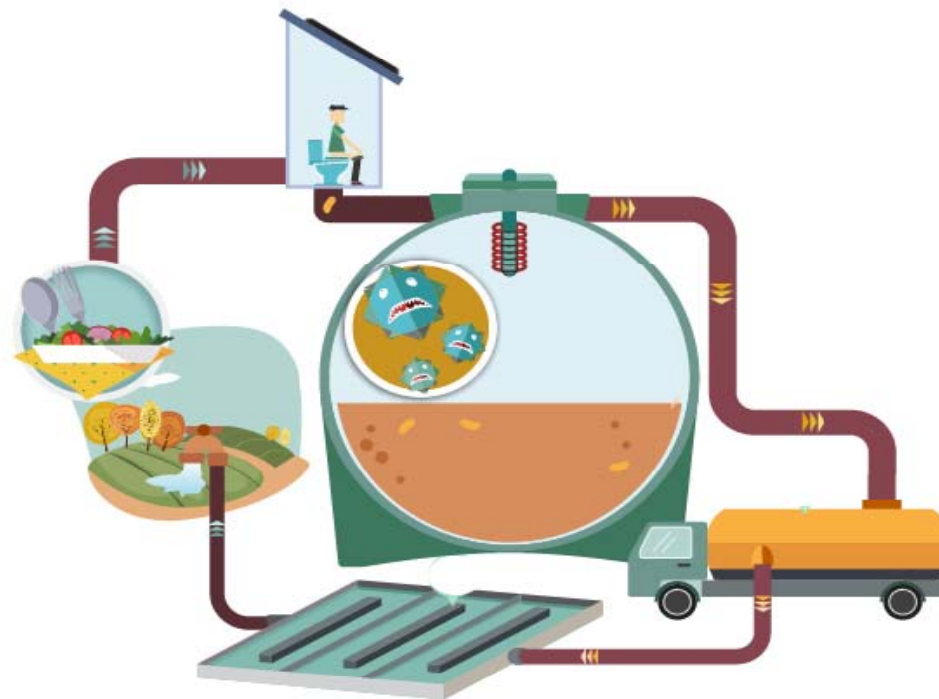
Analytical
Parameters

FS Sample
Collection

Analytical
Process



**FS Treatment Disposal
and Reuse**

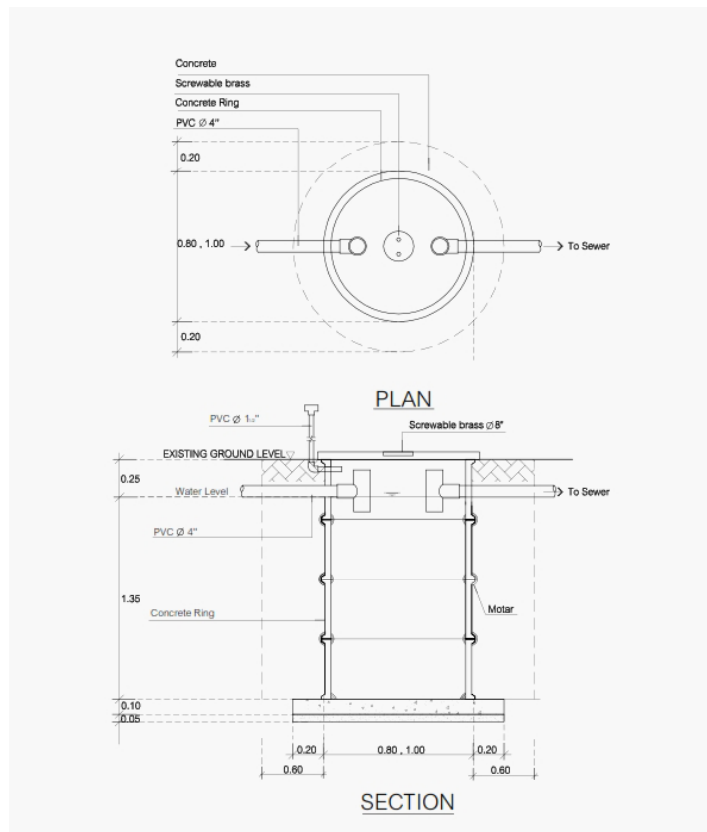


**Faecal Sludge Management (FSM)
Field Experiences**

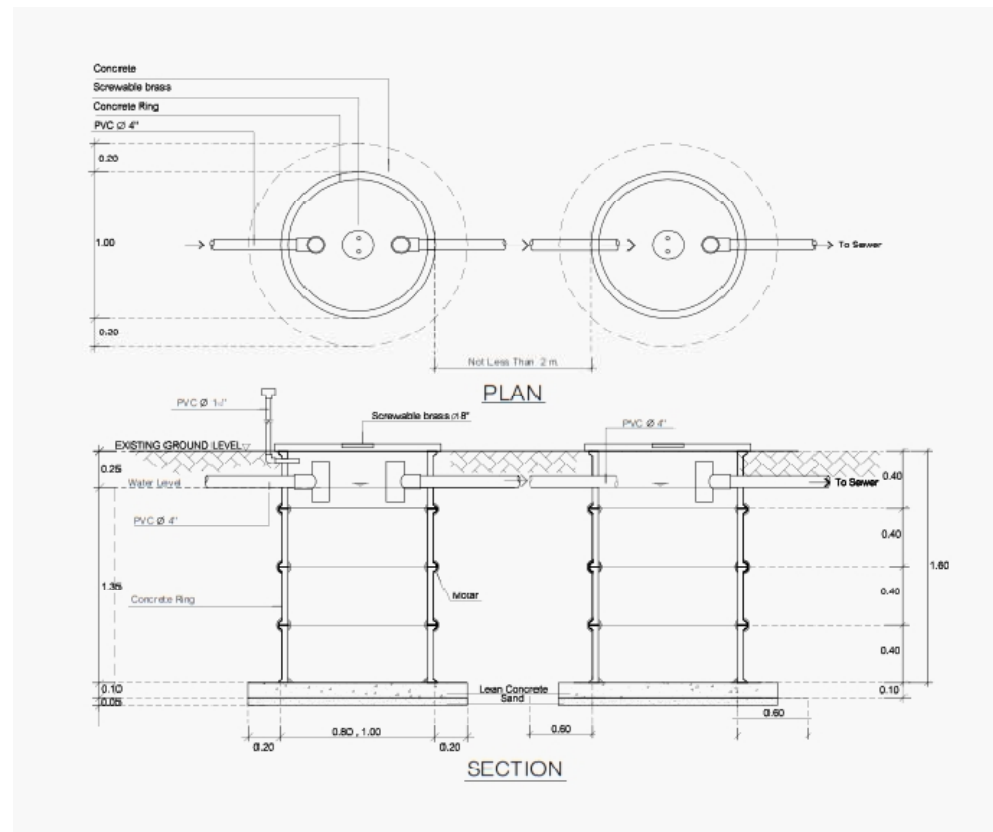


FS Collection and Transportation

Types of FS Containment



One Ring Cesspool



Two Ring Cesspool

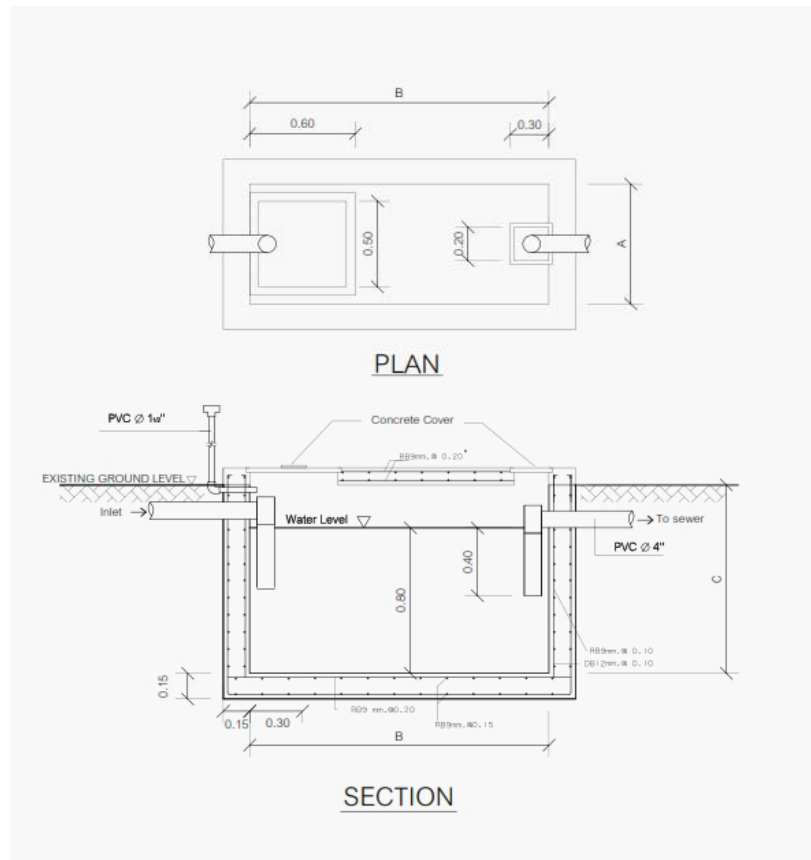
Introduction

Analytical
Parameters

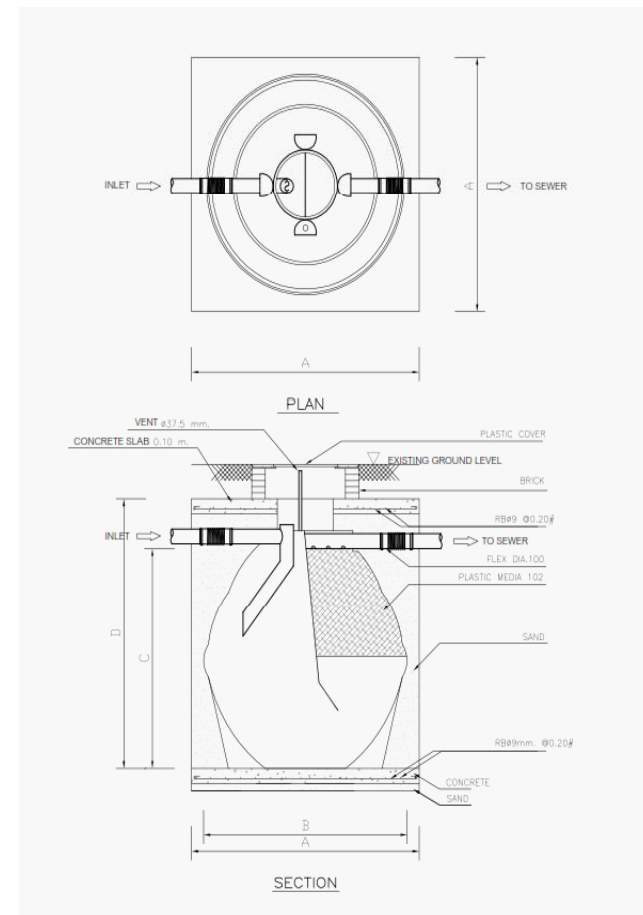
FS Sample
Collection

Analytical
Process

Types of FS Containment



Rectangular Septic Tank



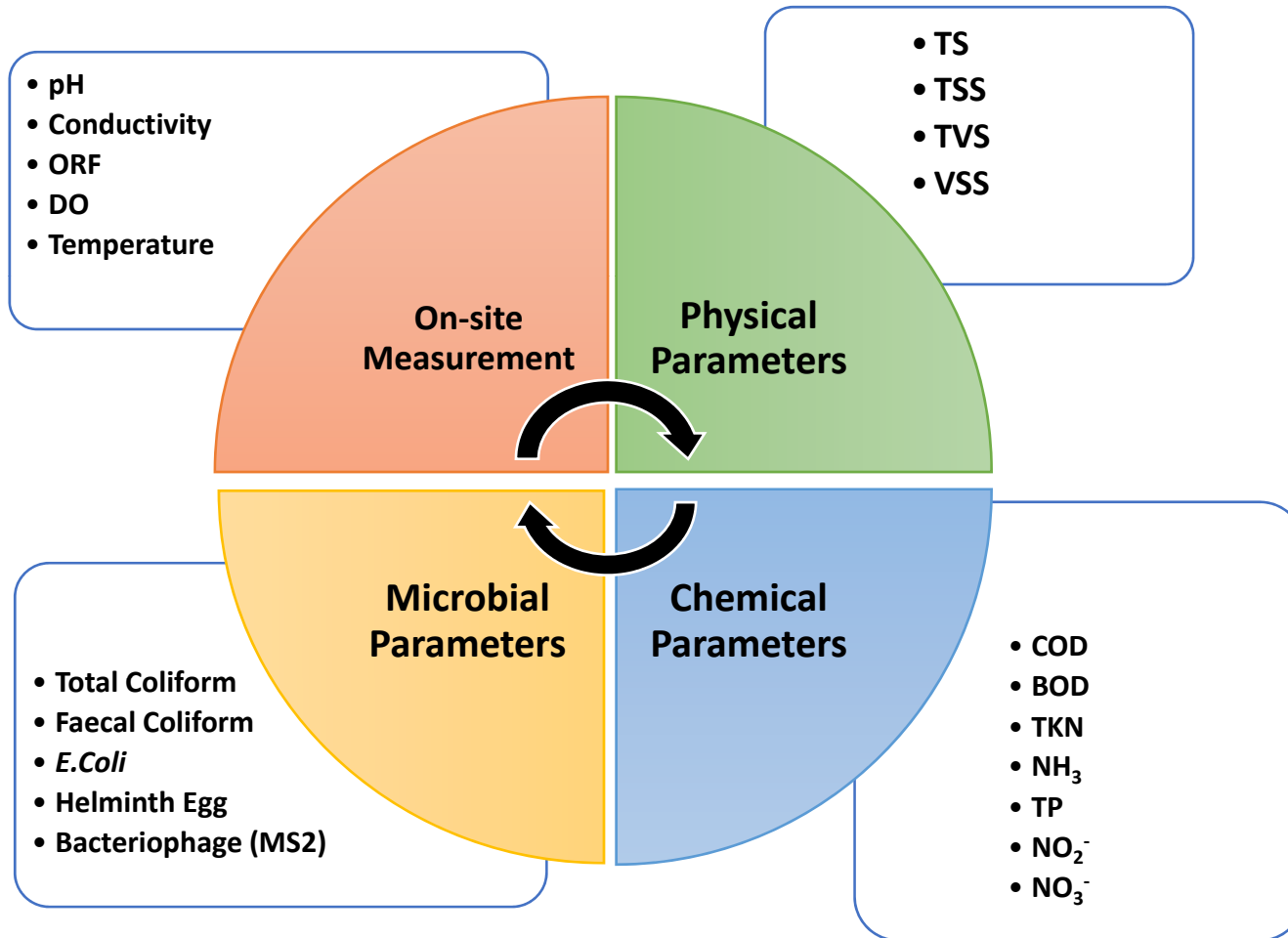
Commercial Plastic Septic Tank

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Introduction

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FS Sample
Collection

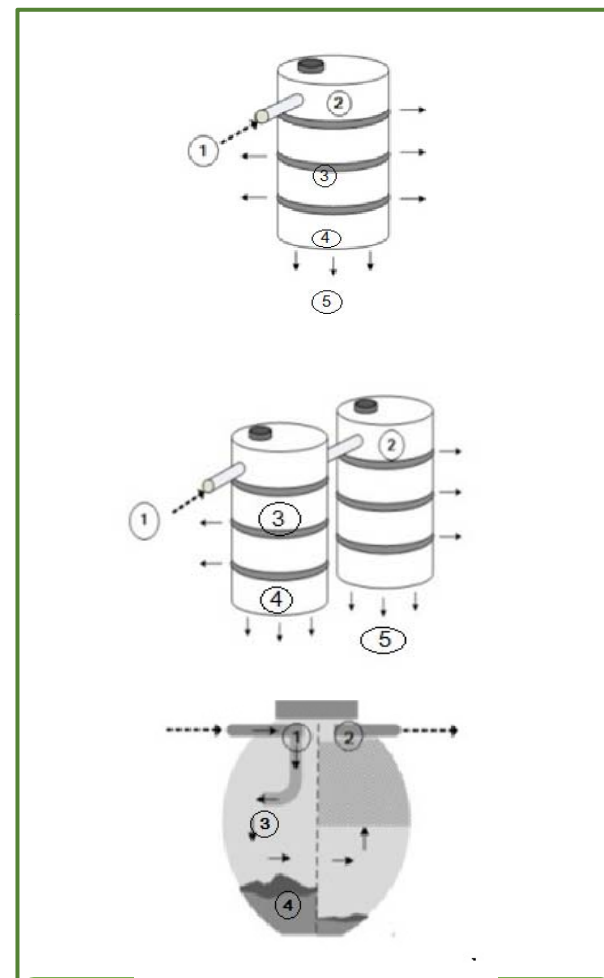
Analytical
Process



Personal Protective Equipment



Onsite Measurement



Sample Location

Introduction

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FS Sample
Collection

Analytical
Process



Sampling Device: Influent



Sampling Device: Core content



Sample Device: Bottom sludge

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FS Sample
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Process



Sampling Device: Seepage

NATS LAB	Type of Sample	☐ Influent ☐ Effluent ☐ Others	NATS.LAB.F.5.B-05 LAB NO.
	Required Parameters	☐ TCOD ☐ TKN ☐ TP ☐ SCOD ☐ NH ₃ -N ☐ NO ₂ -N ☐ NO ₃ -N	
Fixed by H ₂ SO ₄			
Condition of Preservation		☐ > 0 °C ☐ < 6 °C ☐ Other	
Date of Sampling		Receive by	

NATS LAB	Type of Sample	☐ Influent ☐ Effluent ☐ Others	NATS.LAB.F.5.B-04 LAB NO.
	Required Parameters	☐ TS ☐ TBOD ₅ ☐ TSS ☐ SBOD ₅ ☐ TDS ☐ Others ☐ TVS ☐ VSS	
No Preservation			
Condition of Preservation		☐ > 0 °C ☐ < 6 °C ☐ Other	
Receive Date		Receive by	



Sampling Labeling



Sample Preservation

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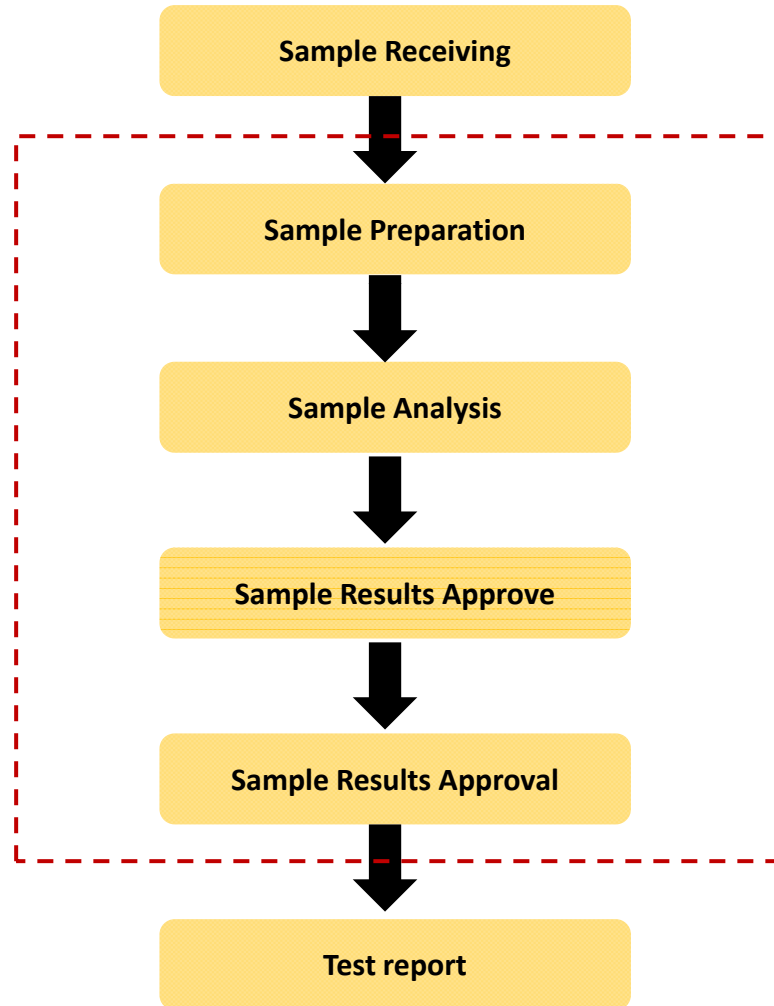
Analytical
Process

Key Challenges

- Accessibility
- Improper siting
- Rubbish in tanks



FSM Field Experiences



Quality control

- Accuracy
- Precision



Methods for Faecal Sludge Analysis

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Thammarat Koottatep • Damir Brdjanovic • Chris Buckley



May the **SAFE** Toilet be With You

THANK YOU

